CINCINNATI WATER WORKS.

REPORT

OF THE

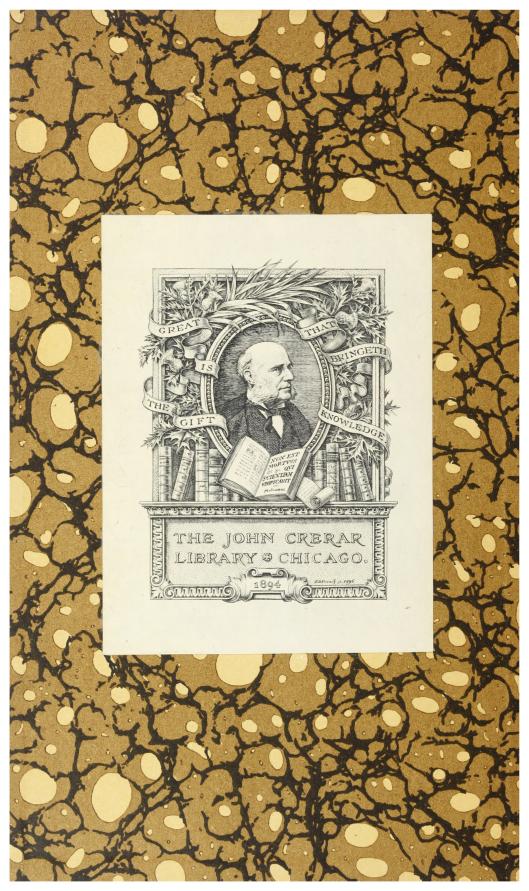
BOARD OF EXPERTS

Warden Compound Pumping Engine

ON THE

MARCH, 1879.

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CINCINNATI WATER WORKS.

REPORT

OF THE

BOARD OF EXPERTS

ON THE

TEST TRIAL

OF THE

Warden Compound Pumping Engine

AT THE

HUNT STREET STATION,

TO THE

BOARD OF CITY COMMISSIONERS.

CINCINNATI: MARCH, 1879.

F. O. CARNAHAN & CO. printers, 230 Walnut Street, Cincinnati.

REPORT

OF THE

BOARD OF EXPERTS

ON THE

TEST TRIAL OF THE WARDEN COMPOUND PUMPING ENGINE.

AT THE

IIUNT STREET STATION,

TO THE

Board of City Commissioners.

CINCINNATI.

To the Honorable the Board of City Commissioners, Nathaniel C. Caldwell, Charles W. Rowland, Simon Wolfstein,

> GEORGE K. DUCKWORTH, and ROBERT H. WEATHERHEAD,

GENTLEMEN:

Pursuant to a resolution of the Board of Public Works, passed December 28th, 1878, we were appointed a Board of Experts to test and report on the new engine at the Hunt Street Pumping House, built by Americus Warden, Esq., Engineer of the City Water Works, under the direction of the Board of Public Works.

621.652 Ngoo

Object of the Trial.

RESOLUTION.

"Resolved, That a committee of three be appointed by this Board, of competent men, well skilled in the use of steam as a motive power, whose duty it shall be to examine the new pumping engine built in the Hunt Street Pumping House by Engineer Americus Warden, and report to this Board the adaptation and economy of said engine for the purpose for which it is now used. Also, the propriety of adopting similar engines for the pumping department for Western Reservoir at Considine Place."

The engine was built as an auxiliary to the old horizontal engines at this station, and, according to the engineer's statement, calculated for a daily capacity of 2,000,000 gallons delivered in the Mt. Auburn tanks.

The steam end of the engine was designed and built by Mr. Warden, and fitted with a cataract gear to govern the motion of the pistons.

The pumps and water connections were designed and built several years ago by Mr. George Shield, the engineer of the Water Works, and were used in this engine to reduce the cost of construction.

The original design of the engine embraced three steam cylinders: the first receiving steam at boiler pressure, and exhausting into a receiver; the second receiving steam from the first receiver, and exhausting into a second receiver; and the third receiving steam from the second receiver, and exhausting into a surface condenser—the condensing water for which would be obtained from the force main by branch pipe, and returned to the force main and delivered to the Mt. Auburn tanks.

The trial was made with the first two cylinders; the third cylinder and condensing apparatus remain to be added.

The water is delivered to the pumps under the head of 64-67

feet from the Eden reservoir, and pumped into the Mt. Auburn tanks against a natural head of 326 feet

Several novel features are presented in the combination of parts, the merit of which has been freely discussed during the limited period the engine has been in operation.

To determine the precise value of the arrangement of steam and water cylinders and valve motion, and the propriety of reproducing this type of pumping engine for city service, has been the object of our examination, the results of which are fully presented in this report.

Upon his request, Mr. Ahrens was relieved from active participation in the trials, but was present at the pumping house during the thirty-six hour run, and assisted in making the leakage observations.

The trials were run in six-hour watches, with two full sets of observers—one set under the direction of Mr. Hill and the other under the direction of Mr. Moore. At all times during the trials, two of the experts were present at the pumping house.

At the close of the trial, the indicator diagrams and observers' note books were turned over to Mr. Hill, who has developed the data and drawn the report, which is believed to cover all material points affecting the engine.

> JOHN W. HILL, ARTHUR G. MOORE, C. AHRENS.

Description of the Engine.

The engine is simply a compound, vertical, direct-acting steam pump, of large dimensions, with double-acting piston pumps the steam cylinders being elevated a convenient distance above the level of the engine room floor, and the pumps set below in the pit.

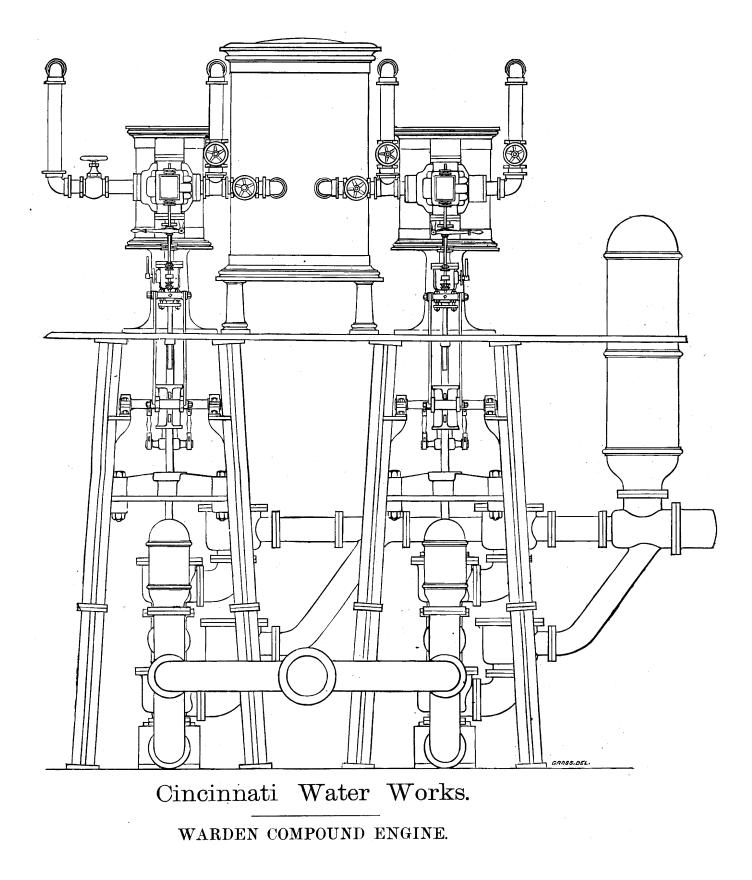
The high pressure cylinder takes steam direct from the boiler, and exhausts into the receiver placed between the two cylinders.

The low pressure cylinder takes steam from the receiver, and exhausts into a heater, through which the feed water is forced to the boilers.

The cylinders are provided with three ports, one to each end, and a central exhaust passage, after the manner of the ordinary three-port slide-valve engine. The valves are simple D slides, with central cavities for connection of steam to exhaust passages during exhaust strokes of pistons. The slide-valves were originally provided with steam and exhaust lap; but upon both ends of the slide-valve for the low pressure engine, and on the lower end of the slide-valve for high pressure engine, the lap was partially removed by notching to the edges of the steam ports.

The valve motion for each engine is effected by the Cope & Maxwell isochronal cataract gear, the object of which is to automatically regulate the motion of the slide-valves to the production of uniform strokes of the engine pistons in equal periods of time.

To avoid serious injury to the engine, in the event of failure upon the part of the cataract gear to arrest the motion of the



pistons at the ends of the nominal strokes, buffer beams, with heavy rubber buffers, are provided above and below the cross heads or bosses, joining the steam and water piston rods, against which the impact of the reciprocating parts is expended for over The slide-valves are of the steam throwstrokes of the pistons. ing type, the "cataract" regulating the time and velocity of motion of the auxiliary pistons by means of an independent steam chest and slide-valve. Steam direct from the boiler is taken to work the auxiliary pistons-the exhaust from the auxiliary cylinder of the high pressure engine being connected to the receiver. and the exhaust from the auxiliary cylinder of the low pressure engine being connected to the exhaust heater by means of the main exhaust pipe. Each engine is fitted with steam and exhaust pipes, to be worked independently "high pressure" in the event of accident to the opposite engine.

The steam cylinders, receiver, and all connecting pipes, are clothed with non-conducting cement and Russia iron covers. The cylinder heads have polished "false" covers to diminish the loss of heat by radiation. The steam-pipe from boiler to high pressure engine, exhaust pipe from low pressure engine to heater, and feed pipe from heater to boiler, are well felted to avoid loss of heat by radiation. The condensation occurring in the receiver is removed by an automatic steam trap, and an excess of steam pressure in the receiver is removed by an ordinary gravity relief valve placed on the top.

The pumps are double-acting, having same strokes as steam pistons, with a single suction and delivery valve at each end of the water cylinder. The valve seats are of brass, with twelve sectoral openings, presenting an aggregate clear area of 40.64." The valves are single, heavy hemispherical rubber discs, held in position by a central stud in the valve seat.

 $\mathbf{7}$

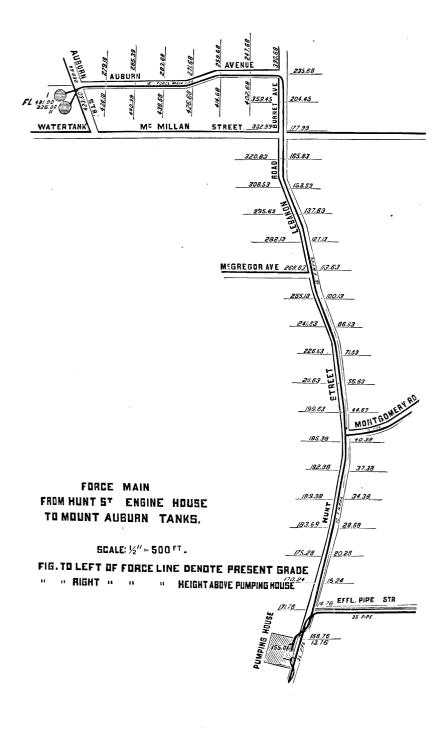
The Water Pipes.

The suction pipe bringing water to the pumps is 20" diameter, 22' long, and connected in front of the pumping house to 35" distribution line from Eden reservoir.

The force pipe from the pumping house to the Mt. Auburn tanks is 20" diameter for a length of 2705', and 16" diameter for a length of 4501'. The force pipe is also a distribution pipe. At Effluent Pipe Street, two lines of 10" pipes are connected to supply water to Mt. Adams. At the intersection of Montgomery Road and Hunt Street, a 16" line of pipe leads off to supply West Walnut Hills.

Between the valve in the line of pipe up the Montgomery Road and the force line, a 4" line of pipe is connected, running down the east side of Hunt Street from the intersection with the Montgomery Road; and to the 16" portion of the force pipe, are made two connections to supply a line of 4" pipe running up the Lebanon Road parallel with the force line.

At the Mt. Auburn tanks, a connection is made with the force pipe, to supply a 16" distributing line running down Vine Street Hill. The force main branches at the base of the tanks, one 16" branch connecting with the North tank and one 16" branch connecting with the South tank.



The Boilers.

Steam is furnished the engine from a battery of two return flue boilers, each 48'' diameter and 24' long, with two 10'' and four 8'' flues each. These are set in brick work, well protected from loss of heat by radiation. The furnace is continuous, as is the ash pit. A sheet iron breeching at the forward end, common to both boilers, conveys the hot gas into a sheet iron stack, 50''diameter and 61.6' high from center of grate. The feed water from the boilers is taken from the force main, the head upon which is sufficient to feed the boilers without the aid of the pump.

The steam-pipe from the boilers was disconnected from the main pipe to the engine room, and an independent connection made from the steam drum of boilers, used during the trial to the high pressure cylinder of the engine. All steam made during the trial except the small quantity condensed in the calorimeter, was delivered to the engine.

DIMENSIONS OF ENGINES.

DIAMETERS OF CYLINDERS.

H. P. Engine-Steam	$14.0625^{\prime\prime}$
" " Water	$10.03125^{\prime\prime}$
L. P. " Steam	$22.5625^{\prime\prime}$
" " Water	$10.03125^{\prime\prime}$
Piston and Pump-rods, both Engines	$2.5625^{\prime\prime}$
STROKES.	
H. P. Engine-Nominal	30.375''
" " During trial by first method	29.550''
" " " Second "	$29.240^{\prime\prime}$
L. P. " Nominal	30.000''
" " During trial by first method	29.030''
" " " Second "	$28.805^{\prime\prime}$
CLEARANCES.	
$\left\{ \begin{array}{ll} \text{In fraction of piston displacement and equalized for both} \\ \text{ends. Stroke} = 1.0000. \end{array} \right\}$	
H. P. Cylinder, one end-Nominal	.07345
" " " During trial by first method	.08934
". " " " " Second "	.09564
L. P. "" " Nominal	.02662
" " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	.04421
" " " " " Second "	.04846
STEAM PIPES.	
H. P. Engine—Supply	$3.00^{\prime\prime}$
" " Exhaust	4.00''
L. P. " Supply	4.00"
" " Exhaust	4.00''
SLIDE VALVES AND PORTS.	1.00
H. P. Engine—Steam Ports 1.1567	
Exhaust 1.9570	
	77″
Exhaust lap20	05″
Lap partially removed by notching lower end of valve inside an	
L. P. Engine—Steam Ports	
Exhaust 1.9673	
Nominal steam lap	651″
Exhaust lap	'55''
Lap partially removed by notching both ends of valve inside an	d outside

Lap partially removed by notching both ends of valve inside and outside.

DIMENSIONS OF ENGINES AND BOILERS.

RECEIVER.

Diameter 41.00"
Height 72.00"
Volume, natural55.0110 c. f.
" Connecting (4") pipes6965 "
" L. P. Engine steam chest
"H. P. "exhaust chamber
" Total
RATIOS OF VOLUMES.
H. P. and L. P. cylinders to H. P. cylinder 3.3601
Receiver to H. P. cylinder18,2638
" " L. P. " 7.7383
L. P. to H. P. " 2.3601

L. P. to H . F.		.5001
	PUMP VALVES.	
Among of opening inl	t valvog	61 a

Area of	opening	inlet valves	S	40.64 s. 1.
"	"	outlet "		40.64 "

DIMENSIONS OF BOILERS.

Number Length Diameter	2 24.00′ 48.00′′
Flues	210.00''
Heating surface in shells	
" " flues	"
" " ends 38.954	"
" " total 1	082.98 s.f.
Grate width	7.16'
" length	2.66'
" area	19.04 s.f.
Cross section of flues.	2.49
Ratio heating to grate surface	56.86
" grate surface to cross section of flues	7.65
Steam drum, diameter	24.00''
" " length	80.00''
WATER PIPES	

WATER PIPES.

Suction	, diamete	r	$20^{\prime\prime}$
Force,			
"	"		16''
"	length		

The Method of Trial.

Two methods were adopted for measurement of the water delivered by the pumps—the first method by cutting the connection between the pumps and force main, and turning the delivery into a weir box set in the engine house, the resistance being obtained by throttling in the discharge pipe. The second method was by closing all outlets from the force main, and pumping over a weir at the Mt. Auburn tanks.

In the test by delivery of water over the wier at the engine house, all leaks were carefully closed and all the water passed by the pumps was delivered over the weir.

In the test by pumping against the natural head up the line of force pipe to the weir set on top of the tanks, a certain unavoidable leakage occurred, which was measured and added to the quantity of water measured over the weir.

In the trial by throttle resistance, the only water credited to the pumps is that measured by the weir; but in the trial by natural resistance, three quantities of water are credited to the pumps. First, the delivery through the force pipe over the weir at the Mt. Auburn tanks. Second, the leakage in the force pipe as determined by a series of leakage trials. Third, the water pumped into the boilers: the feed being taken from the force pipe in the engine house.

The first method of trial began at 12 noon March 22nd, and continued to 9 P. M. same day, when the delivery of water was changed from the weir box in the engine house to the force line and over the weir at the tanks. The trial by the second method began at 9 P. M. March 22nd, and terminated at 3 P. M. March 23rd, at which time the delivery of water was again directed into the weir box in the engine house, and continued until 12 midnight March 23rd. A thirty-six hour trial was made; the first and last nine hours of which the water delivered was measured over the weir at the engine house—the intervening eighteen hours being given to the delivery of water against the natural head over the weir at the Mt. Auburn tanks.

Previous to the regular trial commencing at 12 noon March 22nd, a preliminary trial of five hours was made, to skill the assistants in their duties and check errors in the apparatus. None of the data taken during the preliminary trial is considered in making up the record of performance.

COAL.

The coal fired was weighed in charges of 200 pounds, and dumped in front of the boilers ready for use. The scale used in weighing the coal was selected by Mr. Warden, and the men in charge of the coal were taken from the regular force.

An assistant was detailed to check the scale and weights and time of delivery of coal to the fireman, in addition to the log of coal charged by one of the Board of Experts in charge of the watch. The coal fired was Pittsburgh No. 2, of good quality. Previous to commencement of trials the ash pit was cleaned, and at the end of the thirty-six hour run the ash and clinker accumulated was weighed back dry. The use of the coal and working of the fires were entirely under the control of Mr. Warden and his assistants.

The only instruction given by the Board of Experts, was to maintain as nearly as possible the pressure subsisting in the boilers at 12 o'clock (noon) March 22nd.

THE METHOD OF TRIAL.

In making up the record of coal burned, a copy of which is attached to the report, the following method was pursued:

At commencement of trial, the fires having been brought to a flush condition, the coal remaining in front of the boilers was removed, and the first charge of 200 pounds dumped and broken ready for use. The time of dumping the charge having been entered in the note books of two observers, the quantity was held to last until the next charge of 200 pounds was dumped —the second charge not being permitted on the floor of the boiler house until the previous charge was all on the grate.

The differences of time, therefore, in entering in the record successive charges of coal, represent the interval required to burn the previous charge. During the trial the fires were cleaned from time to time at the option of the fireman; the clinker being pushed back into the ash pit, and weighed as non-combustible at the end of the trial.

FEED WATER.

The water delivered to the boilers was measured in a divided tank, having a nominal capacity of 1550 pounds for each compartment. The partition between the two compartments of the tank was notched at the top, and the edge brought to a sharp angle in the center—this edge being kept well wetted to reduce adhesion of the particles of water lying close to it. The tanks were alternately filled from a supply pipe running over the top, with delivery pipes extending nearly to the bottom of the tanks, to avoid agitation of the surface of the water, whilst adjusting the level on the sharp edge of the partition. In filling the tanks or compartments of the tank, the observer adjusted the delivery of water whilst noting the rise of head on the edge of the partition from the opposite side.

No water was permitted to break over the partition during the trial. In emptying the compartments of the tank, the head was drawn down to a fixed gauge point on the glass water gauge in the side of each compartment, and the flow instantly checked by turning an open way stop cock. Directly the emptying tank was turned off, the previously filled tank was turned on, and the time of emptying the last tank entered in the observer's note book.

Under the usual conditions of operating the engines the gravity head on the force line to Mt. Auburn tanks is sufficient to feed the boilers.

But measurement of the feed water by the tank method during the trials, made it necessary to supply the boilers by an independent steam pump, taking steam from the battery of boilers connected with the old engine in the pump house.

The suction of the feed pump was connected by branch pipes to the bottom of each compartment of the measuring tank, and the water delivered through a large coil of pipe in the exhaust heater, thence to the stand pipe of the boilers.

Regularly every fifteen minutes during the trial, the temperature of water in the measuring tank was noted and entered in the observers' note book.

The temperature of feed water to the boilers was taken in the feed pipe near the check valve, by a screw joint thermometer with the bulb in the current of hot water. This was read regularly every fifteen minutes during the trial.

The pressure of the atmosphere was taken on a compensated Aneroid, and the temperature of air read on a low range thermometer, set in an open door way from engine room to boiler room. This was read regularly every fifteen minutes during the trial.

The water level in the boilers was taken upon a scale, set

alongside the glass water gauge, graduated to inches, the zero point of which coincided with the top of flues. The readings of water level are therefore in inches and decimals over flues.

A sliding index on the scale, which could be set at any desired point, enabled the observer to detect an increase or diminution of the water level and check his previous reading. This was read regularly every fifteen minutes during the trial.

To the steam drum of boilers near the steam-pipe, a calorimeter was connected to determine the quality of steam furnished. The calorimeter consisted of a coil of brass tube (.25" diameter) set in a cylindrical, closed tin tank—the upper end of the coil connected by $\frac{1}{4}$ " steam-pipe to the drum, and the lower end carried through the side of the tank, and turned down into a measuring tank set on a small platform scale, into which the water of condensation was delivered from the coil.

The condensing water taken from the city mains, entered at the bottom of the tank and passed out at the top. The quantity of steam entering the coil was regulated by the orifice in the stop cock (about .0625'' diameter, chamfered on both sides of the key and set parallel with axis of connecting pipe).

The quantity of condensing water was regulated at the inflow to the tank by a stop cock. The condensing water was measured through a meter and passed to a barrel set to produce a low head on the tank, from which it was drawn as required. The barrel was filled to an overflow notch previous to the trial, and temperature noted. It was again filled at the end of trial, and temperature noted, and difference of meter readings corrected for temperatures held to represent the quantity of water passed the condenser during the trial.

Thermometers were inserted into the in-flow pipe for condensing water into the out-flow pipe for condensing water, and into

the lower end of the condensing coil for water of condensation. The water of condensation was weighed hourly. The temperatures of in-flow and out-flow condensing water, and of water of condensation from the coil, were taken regularly every fifteen minutes.

The meter was read each time the barrel was filled, as a check on the final record of meter measurement.

Indicators were attached to both high and low pressure cylinders, and steam diagrams were taken from each end of cylinders regularly every fifteen minutes during the trial. The pipes were arranged to use one indicator for both ends of the cylinder with an open way stop cock in each branch pipe, and a cock at the bottom to draw off condensation.

As the length of stroke made by the pistons was a very important factor in the trial of an engine of this peculiar type, wherein the strokes were of greater or less length, according to the regulation effected by the cataract, the indicators were moved by a positive gear, making a stroke proportional to that of the engine pistons, from which is deduced the length of stroke made by the piston for each diagram taken during the trial.

Thompson indicators, made by the Buckeye Engine Co., of Salem, Ohio, were used, with sixty (60) spring in indicator for high pressure engine, and twenty (20) spring in indicator for low pressure engine.

Two engine counters, one to the high pressure engine and one to the low pressure engine, recorded the double strokes of each; these were read regularly every fifteen minutes during the trial as a check upon the final record, and to observe the action of engines during given intervals of time.

The pressures in the boilers and on the water pipes were read from Asheroft gauges, constructed for the purpose, and found by comparison with Post & Co.'s mercury column to be in error from one to three pounds.

The gauges were read regularly every fifteen minutes during the trial.

The gauge on the suction main was connected at the end of the pipe where it branched to the respective pumps; and to the corrected reading is added 12.5 feet, the vertical distance from the center of the pump to gauge. The gauge on the force pipe was connected to the first section of the force pipe, and to the corrected reading is added 12.5 feet, the vertical distance from center of pump to gauge.

The pressure in the receiver was read on the gauge previously used at this point. This gauge, by Kirkup & Co., was compared with the Post & Co. column, and found to be in error nearly three pounds. The gauge readings are corrected in the summary of engine performance.

The weir boxes at the engine house and at the Mt. Auburn tanks were each 14 feet long, 4 feet wide, and 3.5 feet deep. At the engine house the delivery pipe was turned down into the box near one end, and by means of baffle boards and screens a perfectly smooth surface of water approaching the weir was obtained. The last screen was placed about four feet from the weir. The weirs were made of cast iron, planed upon the up-stream side, and sunk flush into the bulk heads of the weir boxes; the notches were approximately 36" long by 10" deep, and the edges brought to an angle of 45 degrees on the down stream side. The edges of the weirs were carefully leveled before and after the trial.

The heads on the weir were taken 24" up stream, and read independently on two hook gauges. The hook gauges and boxes were secured to the engine house walls to avoid the tremor of the weir box. The heads on the weir were taken regularly every five minutes during the trial, except during the last five minutes of each hour, when the readings were taken every minute. The temperature of delivery over the weir was taken in the weir box.

The temperatures of water in the city mains, in the feed pipe, and in the weir box, were taken with Green's thermometers. The temperature of atmosphere was taken with a Tagliabue thermometer.

The signals for observations, except weir readings, were rung upon a large gong situated in one of the door ways from engine to boiler house. Two signals were rung to observers to hold themselves in readiness for an observation; the signal for which was given one minute later. The observers at the hook gauges took their time from a small gong placed convenient to the weir. Both gongs were tapped by an assistant, who read the time to seconds from the engine room clock.

In the following four tables are given the general data from the engine and boiler room for each method of trial. In tables I and IV, are given the data taken during the first and last nine hours of the trial; and in tables II and III are given the data taken during the second and third nine hours of the trial. At the foot of table IV are given the average readings for first method of trial, and at the foot of table III are given the averages for second method of trial.

	Time.			Темреі	GAUGES-STEAM.			
Date.		Time.	Barometer.	Air.	Water from City Mains.	Feed Water.	Elevation by Heater.	Boilers.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1879	м.							
March 22,	12.00 P. M.	29.24	70.00	44.00	213.00	169.00	125.	38,50
	12.15	29.25	69.00	44.00	214.00	170.00	125.	39,50
	12.30	29.25	68.75	44.00	213.00	169.00	125.	40.00
	12.45	29.25	73.00	43.50	214.25	170.75	125.	40.00
	1.00	29.25	71.00	44.00	214.00	170.00	125.	39.50
	1.15	29.26	76.00	43.50	214.25	170.75	124.	39.00
	1.30	29.27	76.75	44.00	214.50	170.50	124.	40.00
	1.45	29.27	75.00	43.50	214.25	170.75	124.	40.00
	2.00	29.28	77.00	44.00	214.00	170.00	118.	38.00
	2.15	29.28	74.70	44.00	213.50	169.50	126.	41.00
	2.30	29.28	76.00	44.00	214.75	170.75	125.	40.00
	2.45	29.29	76.00	43.50	214.50	171.00	125.	40.00
	3.00	29.30	70.00	43.50	214.50	171.00	125.	40.00
	3.15	29.30	76.00	44.00	214.25	170.25	125.	40.00
	3.30	29.30	75.00	43.50	214.25	170.75	125.	40.00
	3.45	29.30	75.20	44.00	214.75	170.75	124.	39.50
	4.00	29.30	76.20	43.50	214.50	171.00	125.	39.50
	4.15	29.31	76.50	43.50	214.75	171.25	125.	40.00
	4.30	29.31	76.70	44.00	215.00	171.00	125.	40.00
	4.45	29.32	75.00	43.50	214.75	171.25	125.	40.00
	5.00	29.32	74.50	44.00	214.75	170.75	125.	40.00
	5,15	29.33	75.00	44.00	214.90	170.90	125.	40.00
	5.30	29.33	74.00	43.50	214.50	171.00	125.	40.00
	5.45	29.34	74.00	46.00	214.90	168.90	125.	39.50
	6.00	29.35	72.00	44.00	215.00	171.00	125.	40.00
	6.15	29.36	65.00	44.00	214.00	170.00	124.	39.50
	6.30	29.36	70.00	44.00	214.80	170.80	124.	39.50
	6.45	29.37	73.00	43.50	214.90	171.40	125.	40.00
	7.00	29.37	73.00	43.50	214.00	170.50	125.	39.00
	7.15	29,39	75.00	43.50	216.00	172.50	124.	39.50
	7.30	29.39	74.00	43.50	214.90	171.40	125.	39.50
	7.45	29.40	74.50	43.50	214.60	171.10	125.	39,50
	8.00	29.40	75,50	43.50	215.00	171.50	125.	39,50
	8,15	29.41	75.00	43.50	215.00	171.50	124.	39.50
	8.30	29.41	75.40	43.50	214.90	171.40	125.	39.50
March 22,	8.45	29.41	76.00	43.50	214.90	171.40	125.	39,50

FIRST METHOD OF TRIAL.

	GAUGES-WATER.		COUNTERS.		CALORIMETER.				
Water Level.	Suction Pipe.	Rising Pipe.	H. P. Engine.	L. P. Engine.	Temp. Steam.	Temp. Condensation.	Temp. Injection.	Temp. of Con- densing Water	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
3.25	44.00	324.00	15,650	94,585	352.76	78.50	76.50	134.00	
3.23	45.00	321.00	16,260	95,241	352.76	79.00	77.50	136.00	
3.20	51.00	317.00	16,887	95,917	352.76	79.00	78.00	143.00	
3.14	50.00	316.00	17,545	96,618	352.76	80.00	79.00	138.00	
3.14	47.00	314.00	18,187	97,298	352.76	82.25	80.00	146.00	
3.10	47.00	310.00	18,859	98,021	352.21	81.50	80.50	152.00	
.3.30	47.00	315.00	19,505	98,711	352.21	82.00	81.50	141.00	
3.20	47.00	307.50	20,156	99,399	352.21	82.00	81.00	145.00	
3.30	46.00	312.00	20,787	100,076	348.80	84.00	83.00	154.00	
3.10	47.50	314.00	21,418	100,747	353.32	83.50	83.00	143.00	
3.10	46.00	314.00	22,042	101,406	352.76	84.00	83.00	153.00	
3.32	46.00	314.00	22,689	102,079	352.76	84.50	83.50	159.50	
3.20	47.00	313.00	23,333	102,742	352.76	84.00	82.50	152.00	
3.14	46.00	312.50	23,993	103,413	352.76	85.50	83.50	158.00	
3.22	44.00	317.00	24,642	104,074	352.76	85.00	84.00	163.00	
3.34	46.00	315.00	25,391	104,740	352.21	86.00	84.00	152.50	
3.24	46.00	313.00	25,931	105,402	352.76	85 00	82.00	169.50	
3.30	49.00	314.00	26,580	106,068	352.76	83.00	82.00	171.00	
3.30	47.00	317.00	27,233	106,735	352.76	86.00	84.00	165.00	
3.28	48.00	311.00	27,895	107,414	352.76	86.00	84.00	184.00	
3.36	49.00	312.00	28,544	108,080	352.76	85.00	84.00	190.00	
3.28	49.00	313.00	29,196	108,746	352.76	87.50	87.00	187.00	
3.32	50.00	315.00	29,834	109,387	352.76	88.50	88.00	192.00	
3.36	50.00	315.00	30,479	110,032	352.76	83.00	77.00/	90.00	
3.34	45.00	313.00	31,123	110,676	352.76	73.75	70.00	107.00	
3.34	50.00	315.00	31,757	111,310	352.21	74.25	68.75	92.00	
3,33	50.00	316.00	32,384	111,941	352.21	73.00	72.00	107.00	
3.36	47.50	315.00	33,031	112,583	352.76	74.00	73.00	139.00	
3.10	48.00	315.00	33,674	113,227	352.76	76.00	72.50	176.00	
3.34	52.09	307.00	34,312	113,866	352.21	79.00	67.25	83.00	
3.34	53.00	318.00	34,957	114,512	352.76	66.50	64.50	114.50	
3.34	51.00	314.00	35,604	115,164	352.76	68.25	66.50	107.50	
3.33	54.00	314.00	36,265	115,822	352.76	69.50	67.75	117 00	
3.54	54.00	314.00	36,923	116,485	352.21	70.75	69.50	121.75	
3.50	54.00	316.00	37,580	117,150	352.76	70.75	67.75	108.75	
3.25	50.00	314.00	38,251	117,825	352.76	70.75	69.50	120.00	

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	Time.	Time.			TEMPE	RATURES.		GAUGES	-STEAM
Date.			Barometer.	Air.	Water from City Mains.	Feed Weder.	Elevation by Heater.	Boilers.	Receiver.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
1879	Р. М.								
March 22,	9.00	29.45	74.75	43.50	214.00	170.50	126.	20.00	
march 22,	9.00 9.15	29.45	76.25	43.50	214.50	171.00	120.	20.00 37.00	
	9.10 9.30	29.46	75.00	43.50	214.50	171.75	124.	40.00	
	9.45	29.47	74.50	43.50	215.00	171.50	125.	39.50	
	10.00	29.48	74.50	43.50	215.00	171.50	125.	40.00	
	10.00	29.48	75.00	43.50	215.00	171.50	125.	40.00	
	10.10	29.48	74.00	43.50	215.00	171.50	125.	40.00 39.50	
	10.35	29.49	71.00	43.50	215.00	171.50	125.	40.00	
	11.00	29.49	72.50	43.50	214.80	171.30	125.	40.50	
	11.15	29.50	75.00	43.50	215.70	• 172.20	125.	40.00	
	11.30	29.51	74.50	44.00	216.00	172.00	125.	40.00	
	11.45	29.51	74.00	44.00	216.00	172.00	125.	40.00	
March 23,	A. M.	20.02	74.00	11.00	210.00	1.2.00	120.		
<i>interest</i> 20,	12.00	29.53	75.00	43.00	215.00	172.00	125.	40.00	
	12.00	29.53	74.20	44.00	215.00	171.00	125.	40.00	
	12.30	29.55	74.70	44.00	215.25	171.25	125.	40.50	
	12.45	29.56	74.20	43.50	215.25	171.75	125.	40.00	
	1.00	29.56	74.00	44.00	215.50	171.50	124.	40.00	
	1.15	29.56	73.00	43.00	215.00	172.00	124.	40.00	
	1.30	29.57	73.50	43.00	215.50	172.50	125.	40.50	
	1.45	29,58	73.75	43.50	215.25	171.75	125.	40.50	
	2.00	29.58	76.00	43.00	215.00	172.00	125.	40.50	
	2.15	29.58	75.00	43.00	215.25	172.25	125.	40.50	
	2.30	29.58	74.00	43.00	215.75	172.75	125.	40.00	
	2.45	29,58	74.00	43.00	215.50	172.50	125.	40.50	
	3.00	29.58	74.00	43.00	215.50	172.50	126.	41.00	
	3.15	29.58	74.10	43.00	215.00	172.00	126.	40.50	
	3.30	29.59	74.20	43.00	215.50	172.50	125,	40.50	
	3.45	29.59	75.00	43.00	215.00	172.00	125.	40.00	
	4.00	29.60	74.50	43,00	215.50	172.50	125.	40.50	
	4.15	29.60	74.00	43.00	215.00	172.00	125.	40.00	
	4.30	29,60	74.25	43.00	215.00	172.00	125.	40.50	
	4.45	29.60	74.00	43.00	215.25	172.25	126.	40.50	
	5.00	29.60	74.90	43.00	215.00	172.00	125.	41.50	
	5,15	29.61	74,50	43.00	215 75	172.75	125.	40.50	
	5.30	29,62	73.00	43.00	215, 25	172.25	124.	40.50	
	5.45	29,63	74.25	43.00	215.50	172.50	125.	40.00	

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	GAUGES-WATER.		Counters.		CALORIMETER.				
Water Level.	Suction Pipe.	Rising Pipe.	H. P. Engine.	L. P. Engine.	Temp. Steam.	Temp. Condensation.	Temp. Injection.	Temp. of Con- densing Water	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
3.30 3.40 3.48	56.00 55.00 55.00	305.00 335.00 338.00	38,912 39,390 39,963	118,493 118,932 119,530	353.32 352.21 352.76	72.00	70,25	115.00	
3.48 3.36 3.32	55:00 54.00	338.00 338.00 337.00	$40,567 \\ 41,172$	$120,165 \\ 120,808$	352.76 352.76	54.00	52.50	96.00	
3.20 3.41	55.00 55.00	337.00 336.00	41,779 42,367 42,977	121,461 122,091 122,736	352.76 352.76 352.76	54.50 54.50	52.50 53.00 53.50	122.00 120.75	
3.19 3.28 3.21	55.00 55.00 55.00	337.00 335.00 337.00	42,977 43,578 44,178	122,736 123,372 123,003	352.76 352.76 352.76	$54.50 \\ 54.50 \\ 56.50$	53,50 53,50 56,50	125.50 131.00 136.50	
3.26 3.26	$55.00 \\ 55.00$	335.00 336.00	44,778 45,387	124,635 125,274	$352.76 \\ 352.76$	$\begin{array}{c} 56.00\\ 56.50\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 54.50\\ 55.50\end{array}$	99.00 117.00	
3.14 3.14	54.00 53.00	337.00 337.00	45,988 46,587	125,906 126,539	$352.76 \\ 352.76$	56.50 57.00	$56.00 \\ 56.50$	120.00 129.50	
3.34 . 3.18	54.00 54.00	$336.00 \\ 337.50$	47,184 47,795	127,170 127,816	$352.76 \\ 352.76$	$58.00 \\ 57.00$	$\begin{array}{c} 57.50 \\ 55.50 \end{array}$	132.00 102.00	
3.32 3.24 3.22	54.00 53.00 54.00	332.50 336.00 334.00	48,395 48,996 49,602	128,450 129,086 129,725	352.21 352.21 352.76	57.00 58.00 58.50	55.50 56.50 57.50	92.00 110.00 110.00	
3.23 3.23	54.00 55.00	335.00 334.50	50,214 50,820	130,372 131,013	352.76 352.76	59.00 60.50	58.00 59.00	114.00 118.00	
3.40 3.40 3.40	55.00 54.00	336.00 333.00	51,424 52,023 52,640	131,653 132,287 132,939	352.76 352.76	$61.00 \\ 61.00 \\ 61.50$	60.00 60.50	123.50 127.00	
3.40 3.50 8.30	55.00 55.00 55.00	335.50 335.00 335.00	53,240 53,247 53,858	132,939 133,582 134,229	352.76 353.32 353.32	61.00 62.00 62.00	$61.00 \\ 61.50 \\ 61.50$	134.00 109.00 114.00	
8.30 3.24	54.00 54.00	$332.50 \\ 334.00$	54,466 55,085	134,872 135,528 186,176	352.76 352.76	63.00 63.50	$62.00 \\ 63.00$	$124.00 \\ 126.00$	
3.24 3.48 3.26	55.00 54.00 55.00	335.00 336.00 337.00	55,697 56,306 56,911	136,176 136,823 137,468	352.76 352.76 352.76	$65.00 \\ 61.50 \\ 59.00$	$64.00 \\ 58.00 \\ 58.00$	145.00 150.00 150.00	
3.26 3.26	54.00 54.00	334.00 337.50	57,533 58,135	$138,133 \\ 138,776$	$353.32 \\ 352.76$	$58.50 \\ 58.50$	$\frac{56.50}{57.00}$	125.00 133.00	
$3.30 \\ 3.26 \\ 3.26$	54.00 55.00 55.00	335.00 337.00 336.00	58,744 59,351 59,972	139,427 140,076 140,742	352.76 352.21 352.76	58,50 58,50 59,50	$57.00 \\ 57.50 \\ 58.00$	112.00 114.00 118.00	

		TEMPERATURES.					GAUGES	-Steam.
Date.	Time	Barometer.	Aŵ:	Water from City Mains.	Feed Water.	Elevation by Heater.	Boilers.	Receiver.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	A. M.					İ	1	
March 23,	6.00	29.63	73.50	43.00	215.90	172.90	125.	40.50
	6.15	29.64	68.50	43.00	215.00	172.00	124.	40.50
	6.30	29.64	69.50	43.00	216.00	173.00	125.	40.50
	6.45	29.65	68.25	43.00	215.50	172.50	125.	40.50
	7.00	29.65	67.00	43.00	215.70	172.70	125.	40.00
	7.15	29.65	69.75	43.00	215.00	172.00	124.	40.00
	7.30	29.65	71.50	43.00	215.50	172.50	126.	40.50
	7.45	29.66	71.00	43.00	215.50	172.50	124.	40.00
	8.00	29.66	72.75	43.00	215.00	172.00	125.	40.50
	8.15	29.66	69.50	43.00	215.00	172.00	125.	40.50
	8.30	29.66	71.75	43.00	215.00	172.00	125.	40.50
	8.45	29.68	71.50	43.00	215.00	172.00	125.	40.00
	9.00	29.69	72.25	43.00	214.90	171.90	126.	40.50
	9.15	29.70	72.75	43.00	215.90	172.90	125.	40.50
	9.30	29.70	72.50	43.00	215.90	172.90	125.	40.50
	9.45	29.70	72.00	43.00	215.50	172.90	124.	40.00
	10.00	29.71	72.75	43.00	215.50	172.50	126.	40.50
	10.15	29.71	72.00	43.00	216.00	173.00	125.	40.00
	10.30	29.70	75.00	43.00	216.00	173.00	125.	40.00
	10.45	29.70	69.50	43.00	215.90	172.90	125.	40.50
	11.00	29.70	69,50	43.00	216.10	173.10	125.	40.50
	11.15	29.70	70.00	43.00	216.20	173.20	125.	40.50
	11.30	29.70	70.00	43.00	215.90	172.90	125.	40.50
	11.45	29.70	72.50	43.00	216.00	173.00	124.	40.00
	12.00	29.71	71.00	42.50	215.50	173.00	125.	40.50
	P. M.	20111						
	12,15	29.71	70.00	42.50	216.00	173.50	125.	40.50
	12.10	29.71	71.00	43.00	216.00	173.00	125.	40.00
	12.45	29.71	72.50	43.00	215.50	172.50	125.	40.50
	1.00	29.71	73.00	43.00	215.75	172.75	125.	40.50
	1.15	29.71	72.00	43.50	216.00	172.50	125.	40.00
	1.30	29.70	73.75	43.00	215.75	172.75	125.	40.00
	1.45	29.70	73.50	43.00	215.00	172.00	125.	40.50
	2.00	29.70	73.90	43.00	215.50	172.50	125.	40.00
	2.00	29.69	72.00	43.50	215.75	172.25	124.	40.00
	2.30	29.68	72.50	43.00	215.50	172.50	126.	40.50
March 23,	2,45	29.67	71.90	43.00	215.50	172,50	125.	40.50
Averages,		29.62	72.95	43,15	215,41	172.26	125.	40.00

Tay the time become to	GAUGES-	-WATER.	Coun	TERS.		Calori	METER.	
Water Level.	Suction Pipe.	Rising Pipe.	H. P. Engine.	L. P. Engine.	Temp. Steam.	Temp. Condensation.	Temp. Injection.	Temp. of Con- densing Water.
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
3.26 3.26	54.00 55.00	334.00 334.00	60,583 61,185	141,397 142,043	352.76 352.21	$60.00 \\ 60.25$	$59.00 \\ 59.00$	$120.00 \\ 121.00$
3.58	54.00	334.00	61,783	142,684	352.76	60.00	59.75	123.00
3.58	55.00	334.00	62,388	143,336	352.76	60.75	59.75	122.50
3.36	55.00	334.00	62,991	143,983	352.76	60.00	60.00	113.00
3.22	53.00	333.00	63, 597	144,633	352.21	61.00	60.50	117.50
3,22	53.00	335.00	64,193	145,277	353.32	61.50	61.50	121.00
3.22	53.00	334.00	64,800	145,932	352.21	62.00	61.50	122,00
3.22	53.00	333.00	65,400	146,579	352.76	62.25	62.00	125.50
3.22	53.00	334.00	65,992	147,220	352.76	63.25	63.00	124.00
3.22	52.00	334.00	66,584	147,864	352.76	64.25	63.25	113.50
3.22	52.00	333.00	67,188	148,519	352.76	64.50	64.00	113.00
3.12	51.00	333.00	67,778	149,164	353.32	65.50	65.00	119.00
3.20	53.00	334.00	68,367	149,808	352.76	61.00	57.00	105.00
3.24	53.00	333.00	68,958	150,449	352.76	57.50	56.00	112.00
3.24	53.00	334.00	69,561	151,098	352.21	57.50	56.50	114.50
3.24	53.00	334.00	70,162	151,743	353.32	57.50	57.00	118.00
3.24	52.50	333.00	70,773	152,398	352.76	57.75	57.75	120.00
3.24	51.00	333.00	71,369	153,038	352.76	57.75	57.75	125.00
3.24	52.50	334.00	71,974	153,688	352.76	57.75	57.75	127.50
3,22	50.00	332.00	72,567	154,335	352.76	58.00	58.00	124.00
5.25	54.00	334.00	73,167	154,980	352.76	58.50	58.50	124.00
3.44	53.00	334.00	73,759	155,616	352.76	60.00	60.00	124,00
3.44	52.50	333.00	74,369	156,276	352.21	60.50	60.50	133.00
3.20	53.00	334.50	74,960	156,922	352.76	60.00	59.50	91.00
3.18	52.00	334.00	75,557	157,567	352.76	58.75	58.00	94.00
3.20	52.50	334.00	76,155	158,216	352.76	60.00	60.00	102.00
3.34	52.50	334.00	76,759	158,872	352.76	61.50	61.50	107.00
3.26	54.00	332.50	77,360	159,524	352.76	62.50	62.00	115.00
3.30	53.00	333.00	77,957	160,169	352.76	63.00	63.00	134.00
3.30	53.00	335.00	78,555	160,815	352.76	63.00	58.00	114.00
3.30	54.00	334.00	79,168	161,475	352.76	64.00	63.00	128.00
3.30	52.50	335.00	79,766	162,120	352.76	65.50	65.00	132.00
3.30	55.00	331.00	80,341	162,771	352.21	58.00	54.00	98.00
3.30	54.00	334.00	80,980	163,427	353.32	56.00	53.50	98.00
3.30	52.00	332.50	81,598	164,094	352.76	56.00	54.00	103.00
3.28	53.80	334.24			352.74	57,29	56.33	113.79

Date.	Time.			TEMPERA	GAUGES-	GAUGES-STEAM.		
		Barometer.	Air.	Water from City Mains.	Feed Water.	Elevation by Heater.	Boilers.	Receiver.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1879	Р. М.							
March 23,	Р. М. 3.00	29.67	71.30	43.00	215.75	172.75	125.	38.50
	3.15	29.67	72.10	43.50	216.00	172.50	125.	39.50
	3.30	29 67	72.10	43.50	215.00	171.50	125.	40.00
	3.45	29.65	71.00	45.00	215.00	170.00	125.	39.50
	4.00	29.65	73.00	44.00	216.00	172.00	125.	40.50
	4.15	29.65	72.00	44.00	216.00	172.00	126.	40.50
	4.30	29.63	71.30	44.00	216.00	172.00	126.	40.50
	4.45	29.63	71.20	43.50	215.50	172.00	125.	40.00
	5.00	29.64	72.50	44.00	215.75	171.75	125.	40.00
	5.15	29.64	73.00	44.00	216.00	172.00	125.	40.00
	5.30	29.63	72.50	44.00	215 50	171.50	125.	40.00
	5.45	29.63	73.00	44.00	215.50	171.50	125.	40.50
	6.00	29.62	74.00	44.00	215,90	171.90	125.	39.50
	6.15	29.62	74.00	44.00	215.75	171.75	124.	39.50
	6.30	29.62	74.00	44.00	215.90	171.90	124.	40.00
	6.45	29.62	74.00	44.00	215.75	171.75	124.	39.50
	7.00	29.62	74.00	44.00	215.00	171.00	124.	39.00
	7.15	29.62	75 00	44.00	216.00	172.00	126.	39.50
	7.30	29.61	76.00	44.00	216.00	172.00	127.	40.00
	7.45	29.61	75.00	43.50	215.80	172.30	125.	39.50
	8.00	29.61	74.50	43.50	216.00	172.50	125.	39.00
	8.15	29.61	74.75	44.00	216.25	172.25	125.	39.50
	8.30	29.61	75.00	44.00	215.90	171.90	125.	39.50
	8.45	29.62	73.25	43.50	215.25	171.75	125.	39.50
	9.00	29.62	71.00	43.50	216.20	172.70	125.	39.50
	9.15	29.62	74.00	43.50	216.50	173.00	125.	39.50
	9.30	29.61	73.75	43.50	216.00	172.50	125.	39.50
	9.45	29.60	72.75	43.50	215.90	172.40	125.	39.50
	10.00	29.60	75.00	44.00	215.75	171.75	127.	40.00
	10.15	29.61	74.75	44.00	215.00	171.00	125.	39.50
	10.30	29.59	73.00	44.00	216.50	172.50	125.	40.00
	10.45	29.59	76.00	43,50	215,00	171.50	125.	40.00
	11.00	29.60	73.50	43.50	215,90	172.40	125.	40.50
	11.15	29.59	74.00	43.50	216.00	172.50	125.	40.00
	11.30	29.59	73.00	43.50	214,80	171.30	125.	40.00
	11.45	29.57	73.00	43.50	214,90	171.40	125.	40.00
March 23,	12.00	29.55	73.00	43.50	215,00	171.50	124.	40.00
		29,47	73.63	43.79	215.11	171.32	125.	39.71

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Water Level.	GAUGES-	-WATER.	COUNTERS.		CALORIMETER.					
	Suction Pipe.	Rising Pipe.	H. P. Fngine.	L. P. Engine.	Temp. Steam.	Temp. Condensation.	Temp. Injection.	Temp. of Con- densing Water.		
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		
3.22	54.00	330.00	82,213	164,757	352.76	57.00	55.00	107.00		
3.60	54.00	334.00	82,779	165,370	352.76	57.00	55.00	111.00		
3.42	54.00	335.50	83,383	166,023	352.76	57.00	56.00	111.00		
3.34	55.00	332.50	83,998	166,687	352.76	57,50	57.00	112.00		
3.24	50.00	331.00	84,607	167,345	352.76	58.00	57.00	118.00		
3.24	53,00	332.00	85,214	168,006	353.32	58.50	57.00	120.00		
3.24	51.00	335.00	85,814	168,657	353.32	58.50	57.50	120.00		
3.30	53.00	335.00	86,422	169,325	352.76	58.50	57,50	124.00		
3.30	53.00	332.50	87,027	169,962	352.76	60.00	58.00	124.00		
3.30	54.00	336.00	87,636	170,610	352.76	61.00	58.50	127.00		
3.32	54.00	331.00	88,245	171,256	352.76	61.00	59.00	129.00		
3.32	53.00	332.50	88,862	171,912	352.76	61.50	60.00	127.00		
3.34	54.00	336.00	89,467	172,556	352.76	62.50	61.50	131.00		
3.20	53.00	330.00	90,074	173,201	352.21	64.50	64.00	132.00		
3.20	53.00	329.00	90,677	173,843	352.21	63.25	63.00	129.00		
3.24	52.00	317.00	91,332	174,539	352.21	64.00	63.50	115.00		
3.24	52.00	313.00	91,992	175,245	352.21	64.50	64.00	114.00		
3.36	51.00	316.00	92,644	175,942	353.32	58.50	55.00	95.00		
3.36	50.00	316.00	93,295	176,644	353.87	57.25	57.00	106.00		
3.36	52.00	310.00	93,970	177,363	352.76	57.50	57.50	113.00		
3.36	52.50	314.00	94,635	178,077	352.76	57.50	57.50	116.00		
3.18	53.00	312.00	95,292	178,780	352.76	57.50	57.50	116.50		
3.30	53.00	314.00	95,948	179,484	352.76	57.50	57.50	117.50		
3.50	52.50	312.00	96,618	180,196	352.76	58.00	58.00	117.00		
3.36	52.50	313.00	97,286	180,895	352.76	59.00	59.00	119.50		
3.36	53.00	311.00	97,948	181,591	352.76	59.00	59.00	119.00		
3.36	55.00	315.00	98,600	182,279	352.76	59.75	59.00 59.75	120.00		
3.35	52.00	310.00	99,259	182,973	352.76	59.50	59.50	122.00		
3.36	52,50	316.00	99,914	183,666	353.87	59.75	59.75	124.00		
3.36	52,00	312.00	100,581	184,366	352,76	61.25	61.00	130.00		
3.12	52.00	314.00	101,236	185,035	352.76	62.00	61.75	129.00		
3.35	54.00	315.00	101,890	185,745	352.76	62.00	61.50	120.00		
3.26	52.00	314.00	102,548	186,447	352.76	62.50	62.00	120.00		
3.34	52.50	312.00	103,204	187,147	352.76	63.00	62.50	120.00		
3.34	52.00	312.00	103,862	187,846	352.76	63.50	63.00	114.00		
3.20	53.00	314.00	104,527	188,549	352.76	64.00	63.50	119.50		
3.12	53.00	310.00	105,189	189,245	352.21	65.00	64.50	119.50		
3.29	50.61	317.82			352.70	69.86	68.46	130.47		

First Method of Trial.

Second Method of Trial.

		WEIGHT.			•		WEIGHT.				
Date.	Time.	Tank No. 1.	Tank No. 2.	Aggregute.	Rate per hour.	Date.	Time.	Tank No. 1.	Tank No. 2.	Aggregate.	Rate per hour.
1	2	3	4	2	6	1	2	3	4	5	6
March 22,	Р. М.					March 23,	Р. М.				
March 23,	$\begin{array}{c} 12.24\\ 12.40\\ 1.08\\ 1.27\\ 1.48\\ 2.15\\ 2.389\\ 3.21\\ 3.405\\ 4.27\\ 9.511\\ 5.55\\ 6.17\\ 9.7246\\ 8.082\\ 8.57\\ \textbf{P. M.}\\ 3.09\\ 3.58\\ 8.32\\ 4.00\\ 5.23\\ 5.66\\ 7.12\\ 7.35\\ 8.162\\ 5.55\\ 8.12\\ 7.55\\ 8.162\\ 8.32\\ 8.57\\ 9.10\\ 10.01\\ 10.24\\ 10.24\\ 10.04\\ 11.25\\ 1.25$	1547 1547 1547 1547 1547 1547 1547 1547	1537 1537 1537 1537 1537 1537 1537 1537	$\begin{array}{c} 1,547\\ 3,084\\ 4,631\\ 6,168\\ 7,715\\ 7,9,252\\ 110,799\\ 112,336\\ 112,336\\ 112,336\\ 124,588\\ 20,051\\ 124,588\\ 220,051\\ 124,588\\ 220,051\\ 221,052\\ 220,051\\ 224,672\\ 220,303\\ 33,924\\ 33,3924\\ 33,3924\\ 33,3924\\ 33,3924\\ 33,394\\ 33,3924\\ 33,394\\ 44,7280\\ 44,730\\ 44,7280\\ 44,7807\\ 44,7807\\ 44,7807\\ 44,7807\\ 44,7807\\ 44,7807\\ 44,7807\\ 44,7807\\ 44,7807\\ 44,7807\\ 44,7807\\ 44,7807\\ 44,7807\\ 44,7807\\ 44,7807\\ 44,7807\\ 44,7807\\ 44,7807\\ 44,7807\\ 45,555\\ 55,512\\ 55,5$	4112.0	March 23,	$\begin{array}{c} 9.22\\ 9.48\\ 10.12\\ 10.33\\ 10.57\\ 11.22\\ 11.45\\ \textbf{A}.\textbf{M}.\\ 12.10\\ 12.53\\ 1.18\\ 1.20\\ 12.53\\ 1.18\\ 1.20\\ 4.21\\ 1.18\\ 5.58\\ 6.20\\ 4.21\\ 4.46\\ 5.111\\ 5.58\\ 6.20\\ 4.21\\ 4.46\\ 5.111\\ 5.58\\ 6.20\\ 7.38\\ 7.55\\ 8.12\\ 9.028\\ 9.52\\ 10.35\\ 8.42\\ 9.028\\ 9.52\\ 10.35\\ 1.14\\ 1.359\\ 1.20\\ 11.41\\ \textbf{P}.\textbf{M}.\\ 12.08\\ 12.31\\ 1.359\\ 1.59\\ 2.27\\ 2.47\\ \end{array}$	1547 1547 1547 1547 1547 1547 1547 1547	1537 1537 1537 1537 1537 1537 1537 1537	$\begin{array}{c} 1,547\\ 3,084\\ 4,631\\ 6,168\\ 9,252\\ 10,799\\ 12,336\\ 13,883\\ 15,420\\ 20,051\\ 13,883\\ 15,420\\ 20,051\\ 21,588\\ 22,051\\ 22,051\\ 22,051\\ 22,051\\ 22,051\\ 22,051\\ 22,051\\ 23,135\\ 24,672\\ 29,303\\ 33,924\\ 35,471\\ 37,008\\ 33,934\\ 35,555\\ 40,092\\ 44,632\\ 33,944\\ 450,891\\ 55,555\\ 55,512\\ 55,5512\\ 55,5512\\ 55,5512\\ 55,5512\\ 55,5512\\ 55,5512\\ 55,5512\\ 55,5512\\ 55,555\\ 58,596\\ 60,143\\ 61,680\\ 63,227\\ 64,714\\ 66,312\\ 72,479\\ 58,891\\ 55,555\\ 58,596\\ 60,143\\ 61,680\\ 63,227\\ 64,714\\ 66,312\\ 72,479\\ 54,818\\ 69,335\\ 72,479\\ 54,818\\ 69,335\\ 72,479\\ 54,818\\ 69,335\\ 72,479\\ 54,818\\ 69,335\\ 72,479\\ 54,818\\ 69,335\\ 72,479\\ 54,818\\ 69,335\\ 72,479\\ 54,72\\ 47,24,79\\ 54,72\\ 47,72\\ 4$	3941.
	11.53	604		, 1,020			2.11				

Indicator Diagrams.

In the following sixteen tables are given all the important data from the indicator diagrams. As will be observed by the engraved diagrams accompanying this report, the form of the indicator card is rather peculiar; the initial pressure in the high pressure cylinder not being realized until the piston has made from five to ten per cent. of the stroke.

The uniformity of the diagram, however, is well shown by By the action of the cataract a cutthe ordinate measurements. off takes place very late in the stroke of both engines; but as it is too late in the low pressure engine to materially affect the ratio of expansion, the cut-off measurements are omitted in the tables of diagrams. In estimating the lengths of piston strokes from the diagrams, it is assumed that since certain diagrams must have been taken at intervals, when the cross-heads of the engines were beating both upper and lower buffers, that the longest cards coincide with the maximum piston strokes. By careful measurement of both engines, it is found that the maximum stroke of high pressure engine is 30.375", and of low pressure engine 30.00", and of the entire number of diagrams taken (290 to each engine), the longest have been held to represent the maximum strokes, and the other strokes have been taken in the ratio of the length of indicator cards.

The diagrams were carefully divided and measured by ordinates for maximum and counter pressures, and by a D., B. & S. steel scale, graduated to hundredths (inches) for lengths. By the aid of a hand-glass, the readings of lengths were readily made to the nearest, .005 of an inch.

The mean effective pressure for the purpose of estimating the power developed, has been taken with a planimeter.

The mean readings, by ten ordinates, from the peculiar form of the cards, is necessarily greater than the planimeter readings, and the latter is taken as representing the true mean effective pressure. DIAGRAMS, H. P. CYLINDER, UPPER END.

		n.	STRO	OKES.		At.	05,	At.	15.	At.	25.	At.	35.	At.	.45.
Date.	Time.	No. of Diagram.	Length, Ins.	Double, per minute.	Initial Pressure.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
March 22,	М. 12.09 РМ	1	28,57	40.67	123.5	123.5	43.0	116.5	43.5	114.0	44.0	114.0	44.0	108.5	43.5
	12.15		29.76	41.80	124.0	120.0	43.0	117.0	43.0	113.0	43.0	113.5	44.5	110.5	44.0
	$12.30 \\ 12.45$	4	29.46 29.72	43.87 45.47	125.0	122.0	42.0	$117.5 \\ 117.5$	41.5	114.5	41.5	114.0	42.5	113.5	$\begin{array}{c} 43.5\\ 42.5\end{array}$
	$1.00 \\ 1.15$	1	30.00 29.39	44.80	122.0	115.0	43.5	$118.5 \\ 115.5$	43.0	116.5	43.0	113.0	43.5	113.0	44.0 43.0
	1.30	7	28.91	43.07 43.40	122.0	121.5	42.5	119.0	42.5	112.5	42.5	109.0	42.5	108.0	42.5
	$1.45 \\ 2.00$		28.94 29.88	$\frac{42.07}{42.07}$	111.0	110.5	39.5	$\begin{array}{c} 118.5\\111.0\end{array}$	39.0	108.0	39.0	106.5	40.5	105.0	$\begin{array}{c} 42.5\\ 41.0 \end{array}$
	$2.15 \\ 2.30$		$29.46 \\ 28.75$	41.60	123.0	120.0	45.0	120.5 117.0	45.0	114.5	44.0	111.5	43.0	110.0	$45.0 \\ 43.5$
	2.45	12	29.42	$\frac{43.13}{42.93}$	122.5	119.5	45.5	116.5	46.0	114.0	46.5	110.5	46.5	108.5	46.5
	$3.00 \\ 3.15$	13 14	$28.66 \\ 29.68$	$44.00 \\ 43.27$	119.5	116.0	43.0	115.5 118.5	43.0	113.0	42.5	112.5	44.5	110.0	$\begin{array}{c} 42.0\\ 44.5\end{array}$
	3.30 3.45		$30.19 \\ 29.21$	43.27	119.0	115.5	45.0	$\begin{array}{c} 120.0\\ 117.0 \end{array}$	44.0	115.5	45.5	114.0	45.0	110.5	45.0 44.5
	4.00	17	29.15	$42.67 \\ 43.27$	123.0	121.5	43.0	116.0	43.0	111.5	43.0	109.0	43.5	108.0	43.5
	4.15 4.30	1 1	30.10 29.06	$\frac{43.53}{44.13}$	$120.5 \\ 122.5$	$\begin{array}{c} 121.0\\ 121.0 \end{array}$	$\frac{45.0}{43.5}$	$118.5 \\ 115.5$	$\frac{43.0}{43.5}$	$112.0 \\ 111.0$	$\frac{42.5}{44.0}$	108.5	44.0 43.0	$\begin{array}{c} 110.0\\ 108.0 \end{array}$	43.0 43.5
	4.45 5.00	1 1	$29.88 \\ 29.12$	43.27	120.5	120.0	46.0	$\begin{array}{c} 117.0\\ 119.0 \end{array}$	45.5	113.5	45.5	112.0	45.5	110.0	$ \begin{array}{r} 45.5 \\ 45.0 \\ \end{array} $
	5,15	22	28.97	$43.47 \\ 42.53$	123.5	122.0	42.5	117.5	42.0	114.0	42.0	110.5	42.5	108.5	43.5
	$5.30 \\ 5.45$			$\begin{array}{c} 43.00\\ 42.93 \end{array}$	$\frac{120.0}{120.0}$	$114.0 \\ 113.5$	45.0 45.0	119.0 119.0	45.0 44.5	$115.0 \\ 116.0$	45.0 45.0	114.5 113.5	45.5 44.5	$\begin{array}{c} 113.5\\ 113.0 \end{array}$	45.5 44.5
	6.00 6.15	1 1	$29.95 \\ 29.88$	42.27	117.5	112.0	45.0	$117.0 \\ 117.0$	42.5	113.0	43.0	110.0	42.5	110.0	$\begin{array}{c} 42.5\\ 43.0 \end{array}$
	6.30	27	30.28	$\frac{41.80}{43.13}$	119.0	114.0	46.0	118.5	43.0	114.5	43.0	113.5	43.0	111.5	43.0
	6.45 7.00	28 29	$30.07 \\ 30.16$	$\frac{42.87}{42.40}$	$\frac{120.0}{120.0}$	$108.0 \\ 113.0$	$47.0 \\ 46.5$	$118.0 \\ 117.5$	$\frac{42.5}{43.0}$	$112.5 \\ 114.0$	42.5 43.0	$112.0 \\ 112.0$	$\begin{array}{c} 42.5\\ 43.5\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 112.0\\ 111.5 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 42.5\\ 43.5 \end{array}$
	7.15		29.70	43.00	121.0	117.5	42.5	$116.5 \\ 117.5$	40.5	113.0	41.5	110.0	41.5	$109.0 \\ 110.5$	$\begin{array}{c} 41.5\\ 42.0\end{array}$
	$7.30 \\ 7.45$	32	29.79 30.19	43.13 44.07	119.5	113.5	47.0	116.5	42.5	111.5	42.5	110.0	42.5	109.5	42.5
	8.00 8.15	33 34	29.55 29.73	$\frac{43.87}{43.80}$				$116.0 \\ 117.0$							$\begin{array}{c} 42.0\\ 42.0\end{array}$
	8.30	35	$30.10 \\ 29.36$	43.80 44.73	120.0	112.5	47.0	117.5 117.0	41.5	112.5	42.0	110.0	41.5	109.0	$\begin{array}{c} 41.5\\ 44.0\end{array}$
	8.45	00	20.00		110.0	115.0			11.0	10.0	11.0			100.0	

FIRST METHOD OF TRIAL.

At.	55.	At.	65.	At.	75.	At.	85.	At.	95.		ME PRES	AN SURE.	Effec Pres	
Muximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Muximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Terminal Pres.	Maximum.	Counter.	By Ordinates.	By Planimeter
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
108.0	43.5	108.5	44.5	108.5	46.0	108.5	45.5	105.0	49.5	80.0	111.55	44.70	66.80	65.76
110.5	44.5	110.5	44.5	110.5	45.0	110.0	45.0	103.0	71.5	96.0	111.85	46.80	65.05	64.49
108.5	43.0	107.5	43.0	107.5	43.5	107.0	44.0	101.0	59.0	98.0	109.95	44.90	65.05	64.35
112.0	43.5	110.5	44.0	109.5	44.0	109.5	44.0	101.0	57.5	96.0	113.40	44.30	69.10	66.65
113.0	44.5	113.0	45.0	111.0	45.0	111.0	45.5	102.0	72.5	1 1	112.60	46.95	65.65	65.50
107.5	43.5	106.5	43.5	106.0	43.5	105.5	45.5	101.0	58.0	97.0	108.80	44.55	64.25	63.37
107.0	43.0	107.0	43.5	107.0	43.5	107.5	44.5	102.5	59.0	98.0	110.10	44.60	65.50	64.62
109.5	43.5	108.0	44.5	108.0	44.5	107.5	45.0	102.0	56.0	96.0	110.90	44.60	66.30	64.68
104.5	41.0	104.5	40.5	104.5	40.5	104.5	41.0	96.5	55.5	92.0	105.55	41.75	63.80	62.63
108.5	45.5	107.5	45.0	108.0	45.5	109.0	45.0	104.0	70.0	99.0	111.35	47.50	63.85	62.92
106.5	43.0	107.0	44.0	106.5	44.0	107.0	44.5	102.0	64.5	98.0	109.40	45.75	63.65	63.69
107.5	47.0	106.0	46.5	106.0	46.5	106.0	47.0	99.5	59.5	93.0	109.40	47.75	61.65	`59.63
105.5	42.5	105.5	43.5	105.0	42.5	105.5	43.0	99.5			107.65	43.25	64.40	63.13
109.0	44.5	108.0	44.5	108.0	44.5	107.5	45.5	98.5			110.10	46.75	63.35	62.96
111.0	45.0	111.0	45.0	110.5	44.5	110.5	44.5	103.0	1	1 1	112.15	46.15	66.00	64.67
108.5	44.0	107.0	44.0	108.0	45.0	109.5	44.5	105.0			110.55	45.55	65.00	63.57
107.0	43.0	107.0	43.0	106.5	43.5	106.5	43.0	103.0		97.0	109.60	44.30	65.30	63.58
110.0	43.5	109.5	43.0	110.0	44,0	110.5	43.5	101.0		1 1	111.35	46.25	65.15	64.02
107.0	43.5	106.5	43.5	106.0	44.0	107.0	44.0	103.0	1		109.35	45.00	64.35	63.40
108.0	46.0	107.5	47.0	108.0	47.0	107.5	47.5	105.0			111.85	47.65	64.20	61.77
108.0	46.0	107.5	47.0	107.5	47.0	107.0	47.0	100.5			110.80	46.90	63.90	61.88
106.0	$\begin{array}{c} 44.0\\ 45.5\end{array}$	106.0	45.0	106.0	45.0	105.5	44.5	99.5			109.55	45.95	63,60	62.84
113.0	45.5	113.0	45.0	113.0	45.5	110.5	46.0	102.5		1 1	112.80	48.30	64.50	63.70
$\frac{110.5}{109.5}$	42.5	$110.5 \\ 110.0$	$\begin{array}{c} 44.5\\ 42.5\end{array}$	110.5	44.5	111.0	45.5	103.0		98.0 01.0	112.05	46.50	65.55	63.73
110.5	43.0	110.0	43.0	109.5	$\begin{array}{c} 42.5\\ 43.0\end{array}$	$\frac{109.5}{108.5}$	$\frac{43.0}{43.5}$	100.0		94.0 95.0	110.05	45.75	64.30	63,73
111.5	43.5	110.5 111.5	43.0	110.5	43.0 43.0	108.5 110.5	45.5 44.5	99.0	55.5 73.5	96.0	110.80	44.55	66.25	64.12
112.0	42.5	112.5	43.0	$111.0 \\ 112.0$	43.0	112.0	44.0	100.5	75.5 71.0	1 1	$\frac{111.70}{111.20}$	46.55	$\begin{array}{c} 65.15 \\ 65.25 \end{array}$	$64.35 \\ 64.93$
111.5	44.0	110.0	44.0	112.0	43.5	110.0	44.5	$101.0 \\ 99.5$	74.5	94.0	111.20 110.95	$45.95 \\ 47.00$		63.28
108.0	41.5	107.0	41.0	10.5	41.5	10.0	41.0	99.5 95.5	74.5 54.5		10.95	47.00 42.80	$\begin{array}{c} 63.95\\ 65.85\end{array}$	63.28 64.38
110.5	42.5	111.0	43.0	110.5	42.5	104.0	42.0 42.5	95.5 100.0	55.0	94.0	108.05	43.85	67.10	64.56 66.27
109.0	42.5	109.0	43.0	109.0	43.0	107.0	43.5	99.0	72.0			46.10	$67.10 \\ 63.50$	63.52
108.0	42.0	106.5	42.5	105.5	42.5	104.0	42.0	96.5	66.5	91.0	107.85	44.35	63.50	63.52 63.72
109.0	42.0	107.5	41.5	106.5	42.0	105.0	42.0	96.0	70.0	1 1	108.85	44.80	64.05	64.80
109.0	41.5	109.5	42.0	109.0	41.5	109.0	42.0	99.0	73.0	93.0	109.70	45.35	64.35	64.26
108.5	44.0	107.0	44.0	106.5	44.5	105.0	44.5	98.5		1 1	109.10	46.70	62.40	62.49
		1	I			·					1		0	

DIAGRAMS, H. P. CYLINDER, UPPER END.

		8.	STRO	KES.		At.	05.	At.	15.	At.	25.	At.	35.	At.	45.
Date.	Time.	No. of Diagrams.	Length, Ins.	Dou le, per Minute.	Initial Pressure.	Maximum Press.	Counter Press.	Maximum Press.	Counter Press.	Maximum Press.	Counter Press.	Maximum Press.	Counter Fress.	Maximum 1 ⁵ ress.	Counter Press.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	P. M.														
March 22,	9.00	37	28.39	44.07	74.0	74.0	20.5	67.5	20.5	59.5	20.5	54.5	20.5	51.5	20.5
	9.15	38	29.21	31.87	120.0										
	9.30	39	28.85	38.20				117.0							
	9.45	40	28.82	40.27	127.0	127.0	41.0	118.5	41.0	115.0	41.0	112.5	41.0	111.5	41.5
	10.00	41	28.82	40.33	119.0	119.5	42.0	118.5	42.0	115.5	42.0	112.5	42.5	111.0	42.5
	10.15	42	29.12	40.47				120.0							
	10.30	43	29.00	39.20	127.5	127.5	42.0	120.0	42.0	116.5	43.0	115.0	43.5	114.0	43.5
	10.45	44	29.00	40.67				119.0							
	11.00	45	28.82	40.07	127.0			119.0							
	11.15	46	29.06	40.00	126.5	126.5	42.5	119.0	43.0	117.0	43.0	114.0	43.0	112.5	42.5
	11.30	47	29.03	40.00	125.0	125.0	42.5	120.0	43.0	115.0	42.0	112.5	42.5	111.0	42.0
	11.45	48	29.61	40.40	127.0	127.0	43.5	120.0	43.0	116.0	43.0	115.5	41.5	114.0	44.5
March 23,	A. M.								·						1
,	12.00	49	29.70	40.07	126.0	126.0	43.0	119.5	42.5	117.0	42.5	115.5	43.0	114.5	43.5
	12.15	50	29.85	39.93	127.0	121.0	45.0	119.5	42.0	117.5	42.0	114.0	42.5	114.0	44.5
	12.30	51	29.18	39.80	123.0			116.5							
	12.45	52	28.94	40.73	123.0	123.0	43.0	117.5	42.5	113.5	42.5	112.5	42.5	112.0	42.5
	1.00	53	29.64	40.00	126.0	126.0	43.0	118.0	42.0	116.0	42.0	114.0	42.0	113.5	43.0
	1.15	54	29.79	40.07	125.5			118.5							
	1.30	55	28.78	40.40	128.0	126.0	43.0	120.0	43.0	115.0	43.0	113.0	43.0	112.0	43.0
	1.45	56	29.00	40.80	128.0	128.0	43.0	119.0	43.5	116.0	43.5	113.5	44.0	112.0	43.5
	2.00	57	29.21	40.40	127.5	124.5	44.0	120.0	43.0	116.5	43.0	115.0	43.0	114.0	43.0
	2.15	58	29.42	40.27	124.0	124.0	43.0	119.0	43.0	116.0	43.0	114.5	44.5	114.0	44.5
	2.30	59	29.58	39.93				119.0							
	2.45	60	29.15	42.47				119.0							
	3.00	61	29.67	40.47				120.0							
	3.15	62	29.79	.40.73	124.0			120.0							
	3.30	63	29.03	40.03	127.0			119.5				1			
	3.45	64	29.00	41.20	127.0			120.0							
	4.00	65	29.30	40.80	126.5			119.5							
	4.15	66	28.97	40.60	127.0	1		119.0							1
	4.30	67	29.33	40.33	120.0			119.0							
	4.45	68	29.61	41.47	120.0			120.0							
	5.00	69	28.88	40.13	126.0			120.0							
	5.15	70	29.45	40.60	125.5			120.0							
	5.30	71	29.24	40.47	126.0			120.0							
	5.45	72	29.55	41.40	118.0	118.0	43.5	121.0	43.0	117.0	44.0	114.0	43.5	113.0	44.0
		JI	1	i				1		1		1	1	I	

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SECOND METHOD OF TRIAL.

At.	55.	At.	65.	At.	75.	At.	85.	At.	95.	ure.	ME PRESS		EFFE Press	
Maximum Press.	Counter Press.	Maximum Press.	Counter Press.	Maximum Press.	Counter Press.	Maximum Press.	Counter Press.	Maximum Press.	Counter Press.	Terminal Pressure.	Maximum.	Counter.	By Ordinates.	By Planimeter
17	18	19	20	21	22	23 .	.24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
51.0	21.0 40.0	51.0 111.0	21.0 41.0	51.0 109.0	21.5 41.5	51.0 108.0	22.5 42.5	51.5 99.5	27.5 48.0	$ \begin{array}{c} 44.5 \\ 94.5 \end{array} $	56.25 111.95	$21.60 \\ 41.30$	$34.65 \\ 70.65$	34.06 68.59
$\begin{array}{c} 111.0\\ 110.5 \end{array}$	40.0	111.0 108.5	41.0	109.0 108.5	41.0	108.5	41.5	101.0			111.75	43.30	68.45	66.79
111.5	41.5	110.5	41.5	110.0	41.0	109.5	42.0	101.5	72.0	96.5	112.75	44.35	68.40	68.00
111.0	43.0	110.5	43.0	110.0	42.5	111.0	43.5	105.0	69.5	99.5	112.45	45.25	67.20	67.24
112.0	42.5	111.5	42.0	111.5	42.5	109.0	43.0	101.0	1		113.10	45.20	67.90	67.29
112.5	43.5	112.5	43.5	112.0	44.0	109.5	44.5	102.5			114.20	45.10	69.10 07.00	66.95 cc. 91
112.0	43.0	110.0	43.0	110.0	43.0	110.0	44.5	102.0	1		113.10	45.20	67.90 67.40	$66.31 \\ 66.22$
110.0	43.0	110.0	44.0	110.0	44.0	$\frac{111.0}{109.5}$	45.0 44.5	103.5			113.25	45.85 45.75	67.40 67.70	66.55
112.0	43.0	112.5	$\begin{array}{c} 43.5\\ 43.0\end{array}$	$\frac{110.0}{108.5}$	44.0 43.0	109.0	44.5	$\begin{array}{c} 101.5\\ 101.0 \end{array}$			$113.45 \\ 112.05$	45.15	66.90	65.74
109.5 114.0	$\begin{array}{c} 42.0\\ 44.0\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 109.0\\114.0\end{array}$	45.0 45.0	114.0	45.5	104.0	46.0	101.0 103.5			112.00 114.20	46.80	67.40	66.55
114.0	44.0	114.0	30.0	111.0	1010	10110		100.0		00.0	111.20	20100		
114.0	45.0	114.0	45.0	114.0	45.0	111.0	45.0	102.5	70.0	97.5	114.80	46.45	68.35	66.72
114.0	44.0	114.0	44.5	114.0	44.0	112.5	44.5	102.5	70.0	97.5	114.30	46.30	68.00	66.62
112.0	43.5	112.0	43.5	112.5	43.5	113.5	44.0	104.5	67.0	99.0	113.35	45.85	67.50	66.78
111.5	42.5	111.5	42.5	111.0	42.5	111.0	43.0	104.5		1 1	113.10	44.20	68.90	67.47
114.0	43.0	113.0	44.0	112.5	44.5	110.5	44.5	101.0	1	I I	113.85	45.95	67.90	66.73
114.0	43.0	114.0	43.5	112.5	45.0	111.0	45.0	102.0			113.65	45.95	67.70	67.13
110.5	43.5	109.0	43.0	110.0	44.0	110.0	44.5	102.0		1	112.75	45.75	67.00	65.79
109.5	43.5	109.0	44.0	109.5	43.5	109.5	44.0	102.0	67.0	1 1	112.80	45.95	66.85	65.43
113.0	43.5	113.0	44.0	112.0	$44.5 \\ 45.5$	$109.0 \\ 112.5$	46.0 46.0	100.0	$68.5 \\ 68.5$	1	$\frac{113.70}{114.10}$	$46.25 \\ 46.80$	$67.45 \\ 67.90$	$66.76 \\ 65.73$
113.0	45.0	$ 113.0 \\ 113.5 $	45.0 44.0	$\begin{array}{c} 112.5\\ 113.5 \end{array}$	45.0	112.0	46.0	102.5 102.0			114.10 113.90	46.60	67.30	66.50
114.0	44.0 43.0	115.5	44.0	109.0	44.5	108.0	45.0	99.5	78.0	1 1	113.60 112.65	47.05	65.60	64.96
$111.5 \\ 113.0$	43.5	113.0	44.0	111.5	45.0	108.0	45.0	99.0			113,25	46.15	67.10	66.79
113.0	43.5	112.0	44.5	112.0	45.0	109.0	46.0	100.0	69.0		113.70	46.65	67.05	65.40
111.5	43.5	110.0	1 1	110.0	44.0	109.5	45.0	101.0			113,25	46.05	67.20	65.61
111.0	44.0	109.5	43.5	109.5	44.0	110.0	45.0	101.0	67.0	97.0	113.40	45.95	67.45	65.94
112.0	43.5	110.0	44.0	110.0	45.0	109.0	45.5	100.5	68.0	95.0	113.15	46.40	66.75	64.75
109.0	44.0	109.0	43.5	109.5	44.5	110.0	45.0	102.0	68.0	98.0	112.35	46.20	66.15	64.74
113.0	43.0	113.0	44.5	113.0	45.0	111.5	45.0	103.0	69.0	98.0	113.70	46.10	67.60	67.43
114.0	43.5	111.5	44.0	112.0	45.0	110.0	45.0	101.0		11	113.35	46.30	67.05	65.32
111.0	42.0		1	110.0				101.0		11	112.90	45.40	67.50	66.34
114.0	44.0	11	6 44.5	111.0				1	1	11	113.55	46.80	66.75	65.41
112.0	43.0	11		111.0			1			11	113.15	45.75	67.40	65.63
113.0	45.0	113.0	45.0	112.5	46.0	111.5	46.0	104.0	71.0	98.5	113.70	47.40	66.30	65.58
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DIAGRAMS, H. P. CYLINDER, UPPER END.

		~	Stro	KES.		At.	05.	At.	15.	At.	25.	At.	35.	At	.45
Date.	Time.	No. of Diagram.	Length, Ins.	Double, per minute.	Initial Pressure.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres
1	2	3	4	2	6	7	8.	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	10
March 23,	A M	=	29,36	40.73	100 5	100 5		117 5		117.0		115.0		111.0	15
· · · · · ,	$\begin{array}{c} 6.00\\ 6.15\end{array}$	73 . 74	$29.30 \\ 29.39$	40.13						$\begin{array}{c} 117.0\\ 116.5 \end{array}$					
	6.30	75	28.55	39.87						110.5 115.5					
	6.45	76	28 79	40.33						115.5					
	7.00	77	29.24	40.20						112.0					
	7.15		29 67	40.40						116.0					
	7.30		29.18	39.73		127.0	1 1	1	i	119.0		11			
	7.45	80	28 76	40.47	}	126.0		1		115.0	1		1 1		
	8.00	81	29.42	40.00	1			1		118.0		11	1	1	
	8.15	82	0.00	39.47	119.0	119.0	45.0	119.5	43.0	119.0	43.0	115.0	42.0	114.0	42
	8.30	83	28.76	09.47						115.0					
	8.45	84	29 06	40.27						116.0					
	9.00	85	29.73	39.33	121.5	121.5	44.0	121.5	43.0	119.0	43.0	117.0	43.0	117.0	44
	9.15	86	29.12	39.27	120.5	120.5	43.0	118.5	43.5	117.5	43.5	115.5	44.0	114.0	45
	9.30	87	29.79	39.40						119.0					
	9.45	88	29.00	40.20	125.0	122.5	42.0	119.5	43.0	114.0	43.0	113.0	42.0	113.0	42
	10.00	89	29,79	40.07	127.5	119.0	46.0	121.5	43.0	119.5	43.0	117.5	44.0	115.5	43
	10.15	90	29,52	40.73	120.0	116.0	44.5	119.0	42.0	117.0	42.0	114.5	43.0	113.5	43
	10.30	91	28.88	$\begin{array}{c} 41.07\\ 40.33\end{array}$						115.0					
	10.45	92	29.33	16 20			1	1		117.0					
	11.00	93	28.88	46.20	128.0					117.0					
,	11.15	94	29.61 29.21	39.47	127.0					118.0					
	11.30		29.21 28.82	40.67	125.0					$\begin{array}{c} 118.0\\ 116.0 \end{array}$					
	$11.45 \\ 12.00$	96 97	20.02	39.40	125.0 124.0					110.0					
	P M 12.15	97	11	39.80			1 1			1 1				1 1	
			29.85	39.87	125.0					119.0					
	12.30	1	29.67		122.5	116.0	45.0	121.5	41.0	118.0	41.5	116.0	43.0	114.0	43.
	12.45		29.30 29.39	40.27 40.07	125.0	122.0	44.0	121.5	43.0	118.0	+3.0	115.5	13.0	114.0	15
	1.00		29.39	39.80						116.0					
	1.15		$\frac{28.85}{28.82}$	39.87						$\begin{array}{c} 114.0\\ 115.0 \end{array}$					
	1.30		28.82 29.24	40.87						115.0 114.0					
	$1.45 \\ 2.00$			39.87						114.0					
	2.00	4	28.97	00 00						116.0					
	2.13		29.75 29.85	10 10						111.0					
	2.30		29.85	41.20						118.0					
	4.40	100		·											

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SECOND METHOD OF TRIAL.

At.	55.	At.	65,	At.	75.	At.	85.	At.	95.		M H PRES	EAN SSURE.	Effe Pres	CTIVE SURE.
Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Terminal Pres.	Maximum.	Counter.	By Ordinates.	By Planimeter
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
114.0	45.0	113.5	45.0	112.5	45.0	113.0	45.0	105.0	70.0	123.5	114.50	47.20	67.30	66.48
113.0	44.0	112.5	44.5	112.5	45.0	112.0	45.5	103.0	71.0	98.0	114.00	46.35	67.35	65.57
109.5	42.5	108.0	42.5	108.0	43.0	108.5	44.5	101.0	67.0	97.0	111.80	45.20	66.60	65.29
109.0	42.5	109.0	42.5	109.0	43.5	109.5	44.0	101.5	67.0	97.0	111.15	45.25	65.90	64.90
109.0	43.0	109.0	43.0	109.0	43.0	109.0	44.0	99.5	68.0	99.0	111.85	45.80	66.05	66.01
112.5	43.5	113.0	45.0	113.0	45.0	113.0	45.0	104.0	69.0	98.5	113.40	46.60	66.80	65.43
113.0	44.0	112.0	44.5	110.5	44.5	110.0	46.0	102.0	69.0	96.5	114.40	46.70	67.70	66.02
110.5	42.5	109.0	43.0	109.5	44.0	110.0	45.0	102.0	68.5	97.5	112.70	45.55	67.15	66.49
114.0	44.5	114.0	43.5	113.0	45.0	110.5	46.0	102.5	71.0	97.0	113.90	46.85	67.05	66.84
113.0	43.0	113.0	44.0	112.0	44.5	109.5	45.0	100.0	69.5	96.5	113.40	46.15	67.25	66.84
112.5	44.0	112.5	43.5	113.0	44.0	112.5	44.0	105.0	73.0	99.5	113.55	46.40	67.15	66.49
112.0	43.0	112.0	43.0	110.0	44.0	109.0		102.0	68.0	96.5	113.75	45.60	68.15	65.67
115.5	44.0	115.0	45.0	115.0	45.0	113.0			70.0	99.5	115,90	46.80	69.10	67.88
114.0	45.5	113.5	45.0	114.0	45.5	114.0		107.0			114.85	47.15	67.70	66.79
114.0	43.0	114.0	43.0	112.0	44.0	110.0		103.0			114.10	46.30	67.80	66.27
112.0	42.0	112.0	43.5	112.0	44.0	112.5		104.5			113.50	45.40	68.10	66.75
115.5	44.5	114.5	45.0	113.5	44.5	111.0	11	101.5			114.85	47.35	67.50	66.39
113.0	44.5	113.0	45.0	113.0	45.0	113.0		104.5			114.05	46.55	67.50	65.77
111.0	42.0	111.0	43.0	110.5	43.0	110.5		105.0			113.20	44.70	68.50	66.85
$\frac{113.5}{110.5}$	44.0 42.0	112.0	$\begin{array}{c} 44.0\\ 42.5\end{array}$	110.5	$\begin{array}{c} 44.5\\ 43.5\end{array}$	110.0		101.0			113.10	46.10	67.00	65.68
110.5	43.0	$\begin{array}{c} 110.5\\114.0\end{array}$	42.5 44.0	111.0	45.0	110.0		104.0			114.00	45.10	68.90 69.90	67.35 07.17
113.0	43.0	114.0	43.0	$\begin{array}{c} 113.5\\110.5\end{array}$	43.0	111.0	1	101.0		1 1	115.35	46.15	69.20	67.17
113.5	43.0	112.0	44.0	113.0	$\frac{10.0}{44.5}$	108.0 113.0		100.0 106.5			$113.45 \\ 114.70$	45.35	$68.10 \\ 68.75$	$66.20 \\ 67.75$
114.0	42.0	113.5	43.0	113.0	44.0	110.5		100.5			114.70 114.75	45.95 45.70	69.05	67.37
					- 11							11		
114.5	44.5	114.5	45.5	114.5	45.5	114.5		104.0			115.55	47.00	68.55	67.10
114.0	44.5	114.0	44.5	114.0	45.0	114.0		105.0	- 1		114.65	46.05	68.60	66.66
$\frac{113.0}{112.5}$	43.5	112.0	43.5	111.0	44.5	109.0		99.0		96.5	113.55	46.25	67.30	64.36
112.5 108.5	45.0	112.5	45.0	112.5	45.5	112.5		105.0		100.5	112.50	46.40	66.10	64.55
	43.0	109.0	43.0	109.0	43.5	110.5		105.0			111.65	45.35	66.30	64.95
$\begin{array}{c} 110.5\\111.0\end{array}$	43.0 44.0	111.5 111.0	$\frac{43.5}{44.5}$	$\begin{array}{c} 111.0\\111.0\end{array}$	44.0	111.0		104.0		99.0	112.90	45.50	67.40	65.08
111.0	44.0	110.0	44.5 43.5	111.0 108.5	$\frac{44.5}{43.5}$	111.0		104.5	1		112.20	45,95	66.25 67.25	65.13 e= 0=
113.0	44.5	110.0	45.0	108.5 112.0	43.5 45.0	$109.0 \\ 111.5$	1	$\begin{array}{c} 101.0\\ 103.0 \end{array}$		1 1	112.55	45.20	67.35 66.00	65.25
112.5	44.5	113.0	45.0	112.5	45.0	111.5		103.0			$112.45 \\ 118.80$	46.45	66.00 61.00	64.93
113.0	43.5	112.0	43.5	112.0	44.5	109.0		104.0			118.80 112.85	$46.90 \\ 46.50$	64.90 66.25	64.03 65.02
				112.0	11.0			100.0	10.0	01.0		10.00	66.35	65.03
•										97.1		45.59	67.02	65.74

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DIAGRAMS, H. P. CYLINDER, UPPER END.

		<i>us.</i>	STRO	KES.		At.	05.	At.	15.	At.	25.	At.	35.	At .	45.
Date.	Time.	No. of Diagrams.	Length, Ins.	Double, per Minute.	Initial Pressure.	Muximum 1 ² ress.	Counter Press.	Maximum Press.	Counter Press.						
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
March 23,	P. M. 3.00			41 00										100.5	
	$3.00 \\ 3.15$	109	$28.82 \\ 29.61$	37.73								$107.0 \\ 114.0$		106.5 112.0	
	3.30	110		40.27								114.0			
	3.45		29.79 28.69	41 00								113.0			
	4.00	112		10 00	121.0	120.0	44 0	118.5	41 0	116 5	41 5	113.0	42.5	112.0	42.5
	4.15	114	29.42			114 5	44 5	120.0	42.0	116.5	42.5	115.5	43.0	113.0	43.5
	4.30	115	29.95	40.00	124.5	119 0	44 5	119.0	42.0	115.0	42.0	112.5	43.0	112.0	43.0
	4.45	116	29.42	40.53	126.0	119.5	44.0	121.5	41.0	118.0	41.5	115.0	41.5	113.5	
	5.00	117				118.5		120.0	42.0	118.0	42.0	115.5	43.0	113.5	43.0
	5.15		29.00	40.60	121.0			118.0	41.5	115.5	42.0	112.5	42.0	111.0	42.0
	5,30	119	29.43	40.60	125.5	120.5		121.5	42.0	118.5	42.5	116.0	42.5	116.0	43.5
	5.45	120		41.13	124.5	116.5	47.0	121.0	42.0	118.0	42.5	116.5	43.0	115.0	43.5
	6.00	121	11	10 99	126.0	122.0	43.0	120.0	41.0	117.0	41.0	114.0	42.0	112.0	42.0
	6.15	122	29.30		124.5	117.5	46.0	117.5	41.0	114.0	41.5	111.0	41.5	110.5	41.5
	6.30	123	29.61		124.0	112.0	44.5	119.0	41.0	116.5	41.5	114.0	42.5	112.0	42.0
	6.45	124	29.85		120.5	120.5	45.0	117.0	41.5	112.0	42.0	109.5	42.0	107.0	42.5
	7.00	125	29.09		123.0	122.0	42.0	114.5	41.0	110.5	41.0	108.0	41.5	106.5	41.5
	7.15	126	30.10		124.0	120.0	44.5	117.0	41.0	113.5	42.0	112.0	43.0	110.0	43.0
	7.30	127		1 4 7 00	124.0	124.0	43.0	116.0	42.0	112.0	43.0	109.0	43.5	108.0	43.
	7.45	11	29.06	14 99	1140.0	120.0	43.0	116.0	42.0	113.0	42.0	110.0		108.0	
	8.00	11	29.30	19 00	118.5	118.5	42.5	116.0	42.5	112.0	42.5	108.0	42.5	106.0	43.0
	8.15	11	30.10	40 100	1110.0	118.0	45.0	116.5	41.0	111.5	41.5	110.5		109.0	
	8.30	131	11	4 07				115.0	41.5	112.0	41.5	109.0	41.5	107.0	42,0
	8.45	11	29.18	44 50	122.0	118.5	42.0	114.0	42.0	110.5	42.5	108.5	41.0	105.5	11.6
	9.00		29.49	44. 15				117.0	43.0	112.0	12.0	110.0 111.0	49.0	108.0	13.0 12.0
	9.15	134	30.08 30.16			114.5	46.5	117.0	13.0		13.0	111.0 112.5	43 0	111 0	43 (
	9.30	135	30.16 29.70	43.93	121.0	116.0	41.0	110.0	41.0	119.0	12.0	112.0	49.5	108.5	13 (
	9.45	136	29.70 29.88	43.67	121.0	117.0	40.0	118.0	49 5	112.0	42.0	112.5	44.0	109.5	44.0
	10.00	13/	30.25	44.47	122.0	115.5 115.5		118.0	11 5	113.0	12 0	110.0	43.0	109.0	43.0
	10.15 10.30	138	29.61	43.67	115.5			110.0	41.0	113.5	44 0	111.5	44.5	111.0	44.5
	10.30	139	20.01	43.60	117.0	117.0	40.0	117.0	43.0	112.5	43.5	109.0	44.0	108.0	43.0
	10.45	140	30.07	43.87	108 5	108.5	46.0	118.0	43.0	115.0	43.5	112.5	44.0	111.0	45.0
	11.15	141	29.98	43.73	117.0	117.0	44.5	117.0	42.5	112.5	43.0	109.0	43.5	109.0	43.5
	11.13	149	29.98	43.87	116.0	116.0	47.0	118.0	42.0	112.0	43.0	109.0	43.0	108.5	
	11.30		29.97		117.0	118.0	45.5	117.0	42.0	112.0	43.0	110.5	43.0	109.5	43.5
	12.00		29.97		114.0	114.0	44.5	116.0	41.0	111.0	43.0	108.0	43.0	108.0	
	·		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		· · -										
Averages		11	29.58	42.22	121.1		1	1	1	1		1	<u> </u>	!	

FIRST METHOD OF TRIAL.

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At.	55.	At.	65.	At.	73.	At.	85.	At.	93.	ure.	Me Pres	AN SURE.	Effe Pres	CTIVE SURE.
Maximum 1'r ess.	Counter Press.	Maximum Press.	Counter Press.	Maximum Press.	Counter Press.	Maximum 1 ress.	Counter Press.	Maximum 1 ress.	Counter Press.	Terminal Pressure.	Maximum.	Counter.	By Ordinates.	By Planimeter
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
17 106.0 113.0 113.5 111.0 113.5 113.0 113.0 113.0 113.0 113.0 113.0 113.0 113.0 113.0 113.0 113.0 114.0 115.0 111.5 106.5 106.0 107.0 106.5 106.0 107.0 108.5 106.0 105.5 106.0 105.5 108.0 105.5 108.0 107.5 109.0 107.0	18 42.5 43.5 43.5 43.5 43.6 43.5 43.0 43.0 43.0 43.0 43.0 43.0 43.0 43.0 43.0 43.0 42.0 43.0 43.0 43.0 43.0 43.0 43.0 43.0 43.0 43.0 43.0 43.0 43.0 43.0 43.0 43.0 43.0 43.0 43.0	19 106.0 112.0 114.0 111.5 112.5 114.0 112.5 114.0 112.5 113.0 110.5 114.0 115.0 111.5 107.5 106.0 109.0 105.0 106.0 106.0 106.0 105.5 105.0 106.0 108.5 107.5 105.0 107.5 107.5 107.5 107.5 107.5 107.5 107.5 107.5 107.0 107.5 109.0 107.0	20 42.5 43.5 43.5 43.0 44.0 43.0 43.0 43.0 43.0 43.0 43.0	21 107.0 111.0 111.3 111.0 111.3 111.0 112.5 111.0 112.5 113.0 112.5 113.0 112.5 114.0 112.5 114.0 111.5 114.0 109.5 106.0 109.0 106.5 105.0 107.0 108.5 105.0 107.0 108.0 109.5 107.0 109.5 107.0 109.5 107.0 109.5 107.0 109.5 107.0 109.5 107.0 109.5 107.0 109.5 105.0 107.0 109.5 105.0 107.0 109.5 107.0 109.5 105.0 107.0 109.5 105.0 107.0 109.5 105.0 107.0 109.5 107.0 107.0 107.0 107.0 107.0 107.0 107.0 107.0 107.0 107.0 107.0 107.0 109.5 105.0 107.0	43.0 43.0 43.5 45.0 44.5 43.0 44.0 43.0 43.0 43.0 43.0 43.0 43.0	23 108.5 111.0 113.0 111.5 111.5 112.5 112.5 112.0 114.5 112.0 114.5 112.0 114.5 112.0 114.5 112.0 104.0 106.0 106.0 106.5 105.5 105.0 106.0 107.5 107.5 107.5 108.5 107.5 108.5 107.5 108.5 108.5 108.5 108.5 109.0 109.5	$\begin{array}{c} 44.0\\ 44.0\\ 44.0\\ 44.0\\ 44.0\\ 45.5\\ 45.0\\ 43.5\\ 44.0\\ 45.0\\ 43.5\\ 44.0\\ 45.0\\ 43.5\\ 44.0\\ 45.0\\ 43.5\\ 44.0\\ 45.0\\$	25 103.5 103.0 104.0 104.0 104.0 104.0 104.0 104.0 104.0 104.0 104.0 104.0 104.0 106.0 106.0 106.0 106.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 99.0 99.0 99.0 99.0	$\begin{array}{c} 61.5\\ 69.0\\ 70.0\\ 66.0\\ 68.0\\ 70.0\\ 69.0\\ 69.5\\ 70.5\\ 72.0\\ 67.5\\ 72.0\\ 67.5\\ 72.0\\ 67.5\\ 72.0\\ 67.5\\ 72.0\\ 69.0\\ 65.0\\ 67.0\\ 65.0\\ 67.0\\ 65.0\\ 70.0\\ 65.0\\ 70.5\\ 70.5\\ 70.5\\ 70.5\\ 70.5\\ 71.5\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 96.5\\ 98.0\\ 99.0\\ 101.0\\ 100.0\\ 99.5\\ 101.0\\ 99.5\\ 101.0\\ 99.5\\ 101.0\\ 99.0\\ 103.5\\ 99.5\\ 100.0\\ 102.0\\ 100.0\\ 99.0\\ 102.0\\ 100.0\\ 99.5\\ 99.5\\ 100.0\\ 99.0\\ 99.5\\ 94.5\\$	108.05 112.50 114.30 113.35 113.05 113.35 114.35 114.35 114.10 114.30 113.30 114.90 115.15 113.65 111.95	29 44.85 45.15 45.65 45.15 45.65 45.15 45.30 45.75 45.30 45.85 45.25 45.25 45.20 45.50 45.20 45.20 45.50 45.50 45.50 45.50 45.50 45.50 45.50 45.50 45.50 41.75 45.30 41.75 55.50 46.40 45.50	30 63.20 67.55 68.65 68.20 67.55 68.62 67.25 68.60 68.80 68.45 68.70 64.75 63.15 63.05 63.05 63.05 63.05 63.05 63.05 63.05 63.05 63.05 63.05 63.05 63.05 63.10	31 62.16 66.55 67.48 67.15 66.23 67.34 68.27 68.09 66.94 66.82 66.72 67.28 66.72 67.28 65.75 65.32 63.43 61.45 63.28 62.52 61.25 61.25 61.25 61.25 61.16 63.40 62.14 61.39
$110.0 \\ 108,5$	$\frac{44.5}{43.5}$	110.0 109.0	$\begin{array}{c} 44.5\\ 44.0\end{array}$	$\frac{111.5}{109.5}$		$112.5\\108.0$		$106.0 \\ 103.0$	70.5		$112.10 \\ 110.15$	47.60 46.20	$64.50 \\ 63.95$	$\begin{array}{c} 63.34 \\ 62.36 \end{array}$
110.0 109.0	$45.0 \\ 43.5$	110.0 109.0	45.5 44.0	109.0 109.0	45.5	108.0 110.0	45.5	100.0 103.0	73.0	95.0	110.20 110.45	$47.60 \\ 46.45$	62.60 64.00	$\begin{array}{c} 61.16\\ 62.93 \end{array}$
108.0	43.0	108.5	43.5	108.0	43.0	108.0	43.0	101.0	69.0	95.5	109.70	45.95	63.75	61.83°
109.0 106.0	43.0 43.0	$\frac{109.5}{106.0}$	43.5 44.0	109.0 107.0		110.0 108.0	i I	101.5 100.0		86.0	110.50 108.40 	$\begin{array}{r} 46.15\\ 44.90\\\end{array}$	64.35 63.50	$\begin{array}{c} 62.81 \\ 61.22 \\ \end{array}$
							[]			95,9		45.65	65.10	63.87

DIAGRAMS, H. P. CYLINDER, LOWER END.

			STRO	KES.		At.	05.	At.	15.	At.	25.	At.	35.	At	.45.
Date.	Time.	No. of Diagram.	Length, Ins.	Double, per minute.	Initial Pressure.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
March 22,	M 12.00 P M	1	28.57	40.67	126.5	122.5	42.5	118.0	43.5	113.0	43.0	112.0	42.5	112.0	43.0
	12.15	2	29.00	41.80	123.5	104.5	46.5	118.5	44.5	104.5	44.5	113.0	45.0	112.5	45.0
	12.30	3	29.49	43.87	121.5	110.5	47.5	117.5	46.0	114.0	45.5	111.0	46.0	111.0	46.0
	12.45	4	29.91	45.47	124.0	110.5	59.5	119.0	44.5	116.0	44.5	115.5	45.5	114.5	46.5
	1.00	5	29.18	44.80	123.0	111.0	48.5	118.0	44.5	114.5	44.5	112.0	44.5	111.0	46.0
	1.15	6	30.28	43.07	122.0	108.5	53.5	117.5	45.0	115.5	44.5	114.5	46.5	113.0	40.0
	1.30	7 8	$29.12 \\ 29.21$	43.40	121.5	$\begin{array}{c} 110.5\\ 114.0 \end{array}$	46.5	117.5	46.5	114.0	45.5	112.0	40.0	10.5	45.5
	$1.45 \\ 2.00$	8	29.21	42.07	120.0	114.0 105.5	48.0	117.0	44.0	113.0	40.0	107 0	40.0	108.5	42.5
	$2.00 \\ 2.15$	10	29.09	42.07	122.0	109.0	51.5	120.0	44 5	116.0	45.5	114.5	45.5	113.5	47.0
	2.10	10	29.21	$41.60 \\ 43.13$	122.0	122.5	51.5	119.5	45.5	116.0	45.5	114.0	47.0	113.0	46.5
	2.45	12	28.81	$\frac{43.13}{42.93}$	124.5	124.5	47.0	118.0	44.5	115.0	44.0	112.5	44.5	111.0	45.0
	3.00	13	29.18	44.00	122.0	110.0	49.5	117.0	46.5	113.0	46.5	111.5	47.0	112.0	47.0
	3.15	14	29.24	43.27	125.5	125.5	50.0	119.0	44.0	115.5	45.0	114.0	46.0	113.0	46.5
	3.30	15	28.76		125.0	122.0	47.5	118.5	45.0	115.5	45.0	112.5	45.0	112.0	47.0
	3.45	16	29.61		124.0	122.5	48.0	116.5	44.5	113.0	44.5	111.5	45.5	110.5	45.5
	4.00	17	28.88	10.41	125.0	124.0	44.5	112.0	45.0	113.5	45.5	111.0	45.0	110.5	45.5
	4.15	18	29.15	10.00	122.5	111.5	50.5	118.5	44.5	114.5	45.0	112.0	45.0	111.0	46.0
	4.30	19	28.85		120.0	114.5	46.0	116.5	45.5	113.5	46.0	111.0	40.5	111.0	17.0
	4.45	20	29.61	43.27	123.0	$112.0 \\ 111.0$	50.0	120.0	45.0	117.0	45.5	110.0	46.5	113.0	47.0
	5.00	21	29.69	43.47	122.0	111.0	48.0	119.0	40.0	114.0	40.0	112.0	47.0	115.5	45.5
	5.15	22	30,40	42.53		108.5									
	5.30	23	30.46			108.0			45 5	115.0	46 0	114.5	46 0	114.5	46.0
	5.45 6.00	24 25	29.91	42.93		110.0									
	6.15	26	29.97	42.27	122.0	108.0	54.0	117.5	44.5	114.0	45.0	109.0	45.5	113.5	46.0
	6.30	20	30.16	41.00	123.0	108.5	55.0	118.0	45.0	115.0	45.5	112.5	45.5	113.0	45.5
	6.45	28	30.37	$\frac{43.13}{42.87}$	120.5	106.5	54.5	116.5	44.0	112.0	43.5	111.0	44.0	111.0	43.5
	7.00	29	30.13	42.87	123.0	108.5	57.0	118.5	45.5	114.5	45.5	112.5	45.5	111.5	45.5
	7.15	30	30.01	12.40	123.0	108.0	55.5	118.5	45.0	114.5	44.5	113.0	44.5	113.0	45.0
	7.30	31		43.13	125.0	112.5	45.0	121.5	43.5	118.0	44.5	115.5	44.5	114.0	45.0
	7.45	32	29.97	44.07	123.0	107.0	54.0	118.0	45.0	114.0	45.0	113.5	45.0	113.0	45.0
	8.00	33	30.40		123.0	108.0	57.0	118.0	44.5	114.0	45.0	112.0	44.5	112.0	44.5
	8.15	34	28.76	13 80	121.0	108.5	54.0	117.0	45.0	116.0	45.0	114.0	44.5	114.0	45.0
	8.30	35	29.21	44.73	121.5	109.0	50.0	117.5	44.0	114.5	45.0	111.5	45.5	110.5	45.5
	8,45	36	30.40		122.0	105.5	57.0	118.0	44.5	113.0	45.0	111.0	44.5	111.5	49.0

FIRST METHOD OF TRIAL.

At.	55.	At.	65.	At.	75.	At.	85.	At.	93.		ME PRES	AN SURE.	EFFE Pres	
Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Ires.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Press.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Terminal Pres.	Maximum.	Counter.	By Ordinates.	By Planimeter
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
112.5	45.0	112.0	45.0	113.5	45.0	114.0	46.5	110.0	56.0	103.0	113.95	45.20	68.75	66.41
112.5	45.0	112.5	45.0	114.0	46.0	115.0	48.5	109.5	66.0	102.5	111.65	47.60	64.05	65.93
112.5	46.5	114.0	47.0	114.0	46.5	114.5		106.0	80.5	101.0	112.50	50.10	62.40	63.48
114.5	47.0	113.5	46.5	113.5	47.0	112.5	50.0	103.5	70.0	99.5	113.30	50.10	63.20	63.67
111.0	46.0	110.5	46.0	111.0	46.5	112.5	48.5	107.5	66.5	102.0	111.90	48.15	63.75	63.01
114.0	46.0	113.0	46.0	113.0	46.5	113.0	50.0	104.0	69.5	100.0	112.60	49.35	63.25	63.02
111.0	46.5	110.5	46.0	110.5	48.5	112.5	51.5	109.0	70.0	101.0	111.80	49.50	62.30	61.51
110.0	45.5	111.0	46.0	112.5	46.0	114.0	49.0	107.0	65.5	102.0	111.95	48.10	63.85	62.70
106.5	42.0	106.0	43.0	107.5	44.5	109.0	45.5	104.0	62.5	98.5	107.30	44.60	62.70	62.15
114.0	47.0	114.0	47.5	113.5	47.5	113.5	49.5	105.5	68.0	100.0	113.35	49.35	64.00	63.21
113.0	47.0	112.5	47.0	112.5	47.0	113.0	49.5	107.0	67.0	100.0	114.30	49.35	64.95	63.07
111.5	46.0	113.0	46.0	111.0	46.5	112.0	48.5	106.0	66.0	99.0	113.45	47.80	65.65	63.99
113.0	47.0	115.0	47.5	114.5	47.0	114.0	53.0	105.5	72.0	100.0	112.55	50.30	62.25	61.84
113.0	46.5	112.5	47.5	112.0	47.5	110.5	50.0	102.0	69.5	96.0	113.65	49.25	64.40	62.21
111.5	47.0	111.5	47.0	111.5	47.0	112.0	50.0	108.0	67.5	103.0	113.50	48.80	64.70	63.69
111.0	45.5	113.5	45.5	115.0	46.5	116.0	1	107.0			113.65	45.65	65.00	63.34
110.5	46.5	110.0	46.5	110.5	47.0	112.0		106.0			112.00	47.90	64.10	62.41
111.0	46.5	111.0	46.5	111.0	47.0	111.0		105.0			111.65	48.65	63.00	61.82
110.5	45.5	110.5	46.5	112.5	47.5	114.0		108.5		1 1	112.25	48.75	63.50	62.35
112.5	47.0	112.0	47.0	112.0	47.5	111.5	(103.0		1 1	112.85	50.50	62.35	62.35
111.5	47.0	112.5	47.5	113.5	48.0	114.0		107.5			112.75	50.05	62.70	58,65
115.5	46.5	115.0	46.5	113.5	47.5	110.5		101.5			112,90	49.85	63.05	62.31
114.0	47.0	114.5	47.0	114.5	47.5	112.0	1	102.5			112.80	50.76	62.10	61.46
114.5	46.0	115.0	47.0	114.0	47.0	111.5		101.5		1 1	112.80	55.20	62.60	62.51
114.5	47.0	115.0	47.0	114.5	47.5	112.0		102.0		1 i	113.50	50.55	62.50	61.96
114.0	46.5	113.5	47.0	112.5	47.0	110.0		101.0		1 1	111.30	49.55	61.75	61.47
114.5	45.5	114.0	45.5	114.5	46.0	111.5		102.5			112.40	49.60	62.80	62.06
111.5	44.0	111.5	43.5	111.5	45.0	109.0		100.0		1 1	110.05	48.20	61.85	61.75
113.0	46.0	113.5	46.5	113.0	47.0	110.5	1	102.0		1 1	111.75	50.50	61.25	61.52
113.5	45.5	113.5	45.0	113.0	45.5	110.5		102.5			111.70	48.65	63.05	62.87
113.0	44.5	112.0	44.5	111.5	45.0	111.0		105.0			113.50	46.80	66.70	66.67
113.5	45.0	112.0	45.5	111.0	46.0	109.5		100.5		1	111.20	48.85	62.35	62.57
112 5	45.0	112.0	45.0	112.0	45.0	110.0		101.5		1 1	111.20	48.70	62.50	62.19
113.0	44.5	111.5	44.5	111.0	44.5	100.5		105.5			111.10	46.90	64.20	63.01
109.5	45.5	109.0	46.0	109.0	46.0	109.0		113.5			110.30	48.00	62.30	62.50
111.0	45.0	111.0	45.5	111.0	46.0 [']	109.0	58.5	100.0	73.0	94.5	110.10	50.40	59.70	61.03

DIAGRAMS, H. P. CYLINDER, LOWER END.

		<i>.</i> .	STRO	okes.		At.	05.	At.	15.	At.	25.	At.	35.	At.	45.
Date.	Time.	No. of Diagram.	Length, Ins.	Double, per minute.	Initial Pressure.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Mximaum Pres.	Counter Pres.
1.	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
March 22,	РМ														
	9.00	37	28.76	44.07	63.0	63.0	17.5	59.5	18.0	53.5	18.0	50.5	18.5	50.0	19.5
	9.15	38	29.52	31.87	125.5	104.5	51.5	121.0	42.0	121.0	43.0	118.0	43.5	116.5	43.0
	9.30	39	29.24		126.0	113.5	56.0	122.5	44.0	120.5	44.0	118.5	44.5	117.0	44.0
	9.45	40	28.82	40 00	125.5	112.5	51.5	122.0	43.0	118.0	43.0	115.5	44.0	112.5	44.0
	10.00	41	28.97	40 47	120.0	112.0	52.0	121.0	45.0	120.0	44.5	117.5	45.0	116.5	45.0
	10.15	42	28.97	امم مما	120.0	112.0	52.5	122.0	44.5	119.5	44.5	117.0	44.5	116.5	45.0
	10.30	43	29.18 28.76		127.5	114.0	54.0	123.0	46.0	120.0	45.0	118.5	45.5	117.0	47.0
	10.45	44			126.0	116.0	50.0	121.0	44.5	119.0	45.0	117.5	45.0	116.0	45.0
	11.00	45	28.93 29.90	40.00	125.0	113.0	51.0	120.0	45.0	119.0	46.0	117.0	46.0	116.0	45.5
	11,15	46 47	29.90	40.00	125.0	114.0	53.0	120.5	45.5	119.0	45.5	118.0	45.0	118.5	40.0
	11.30	47	28.75 28.97			110.0	49.0	120.5	44.5	$\begin{array}{c} 118.0 \\ 120.0 \end{array}$	41.0	110.0	44.0	114.0	45.0
	$\frac{11.45}{12.00}$	40 49	28.97		125.0					120.0					
March 23,		43			1 1	110.0	52.0	120.0	40.0	110.0	40.0	110.0	40.0	110.0	10.0
march 29,	12.15	50	29 79	39.93	123 0	112 0	58.0	119 0	15.0	119.0	45.0	119 0	45 0	118 5	45.0
	$12.10 \\ 12.30$	51	20 67	39.80	124.0					119.0 119.5					
1	12.00 12.45	52	20 21	40.73						109.5					
	1.00	53	20 61	40.00						119.5					
	1.15	54	00 90	40.07						116.0					
	1.30	55	0.00	± 0.40						121.0					
	1.45	56	00 79	10.80	196 0					120.5					
	2.00	57	20 06	40.40	125.0	114.5	56.0	121.5	46.0	118.0	46.0	114.0	46.0	114.0	46.0
	2.15	58	29 43	40.27	124.0	114.0	51.0	121.0	46.5	119.0	47.0	118.5	47.0	119.0	17.0
	2.30	59	29.30	39.93						119.0					
	2.45	60	29.06	42.47						119.0			1		
	3.00	61	29.18	40.47						117.5					
	3.15	62	29.12	10.52	127.0	115.0	50.0	122.0	46.0	119.0	46.0	115.0	46.0	116.0	46.0
	3.30	63	29.61	11 20	124.0										
	3.45	64	29.42	10 80						116.5					
	4.00	65	29.61	10.60	126.0	110.0	55.0	122.0	45.0	120.0	45.0	119.5	45.5	118.0	45.5
	4.15	66	29.00 29.24	10.33											
	4.30	67 	29.24 29.00	41.47	124.0 122.0										
	4,45	68 69	29.00 29.73	40.13	122.0 122.0				1		11				
	5,00	69 70	29.43	40.69	122.0	114.0	51.0	118.0	46 0	118.0	47.0	117.5	47.0	117 0	46.0
	$5.15 \\ 5.30$	$\frac{70}{71}$	29.45												
	5.45	72	28.91	41.40	123.0 123.0		U			1				1	
	0.40								1		- Ťi		H		

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SECOND METHOD OF TRIAL.

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At.	55.	At.	65.	At.	75.	At.	85.	At.	95.			AN SURE.	Effe Pres	CTIVE SURE.
Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximu n Pres.	Counter Press.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Muximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Terminal Pres.	Maximum.	Counter.	By Ordinates.	By Planimeter
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
50.5 116.0 116.5	$20.0 \\ 43.5 \\ 44.5$	50.5 115.0 116.0	$20.0 \\ 43.0 \\ 45.0$	50.0 115.0 116.0	$20.5 \\ 45.0 \\ 45.0$	$50.0 \\ 113.5 \\ 114.5$	$45.0 \\ 46.0$	50.5 105.5 107.5	57.0 62.0	103.0	52.80 114.60 116.25	20.10 45.65 47.50	32,70 68,95 68,75	$32.36 \\ 69.24 \\ 66.51$
$113.0 \\ 113.0 \\ 113.5$	44.0 45.5 44.5	$113.0 \\ 113.5 \\ 112.5$	44.0 45.5 44.5	114.0 113.5 113.0	$44.0 \\ 45.0 \\ 45.0$	$115.5 \\ 114.0 \\ 114.0$	$rac{46.5}{46.0}$	110.5 109.0 108.0	$59.5 \\ 59.0$	$103.0 \\ 103.5$	$114.65 \\ 115.00 \\ 114.80$	47.00 47.35 47.00	67.65 67.65 67.80	66.61 65.37 66.51
116.0 114.0 114.0	46.5 44.5 46.0	114.0 115.0 114.0	46.5 44.5 46.0	113.5 116.0 114.0	46.5 44.5 45.5 47.0	$114.5 \\ 116.0 \\ 114.5 \\ 115.0$	$45.0 \\ 46.0$		$54.0 \\ 58.0$	$104.5 \\ 103.5$	$115.90 \\ 116.05 \\ 114.95 \\ 116.45$	48.10 46.20 47.50 49.80	67.80 69.85 67.45 66.65	65.65 68.28 65.82 65.26
118.5 113.5 101.0 118.0	46.5 44.5 67.0 46.0	118.0 113.5 114.0 117.0	47.0 44.0 45.0 46.0	117.0 114.0 113.5 117.5	47.0 44.0 45.0 46.0	$115.0 \\ 115.5 \\ 113.5 \\ 116.0$	$44.5 \\ 45.0$	109.0 109.0	56.5 56.0	$103.5 \\ 103.0$	$110.45 \\115.20 \\113.40 \\116.60$	49.80 45.95 48.95 49.65	69.25 64.45 66.95	67.19 65.75 67.08
118.5 116.0	45.0 45.0	116.5 114.5	45.0 45.0	116.0 113.0	$45.5 \\ 45.5$	$\begin{array}{c} 114.0\\ 113.0 \end{array}$	46.0	$\begin{array}{c} 105.0\\ 105.5 \end{array}$	$75.5 \\ 69.0$	100.0 100.5	$115.75 \\ 115.00$	49.50 48.60	$\begin{array}{c} 66.25\\ 66.40\end{array}$	66.39 66.17
115.0 116.0 116.0	46.5 45.5 46.0	116.0 115.0 116.5	47.0 46.0 46.0	116.5 113.0 117.0	46.5 46.0 46.0	116.5 113.0 116.5	46.0 48.0		$71.5 \\ 71.0$	$\begin{array}{c} 100.5\\ 102.5 \end{array}$	114.70 115.20 115.50	49.30 48.90 49.05	65.40 66.30 66.45 69.35	65.83 65.62 65.25 66.50
117.5 118.0 114.0 118.5	46.5 46.0 46.0 46.5	116.5 117.0 114.5 118.0	46.5 46.5 46.0 46.0	115.0 116.0 114.5 117.0	46.5 46.5 46.0 46.0	113.0 114.0 115.0 117.0	47.0 46.0	109.0	$57.5 \\ 61.0$	$100.5 \\ 104.0$	116.45 116.20 114.90 117.00	47.10 48.30 48.55 50.35	67.90 66.35 66.65	65.17 65.17 65.18
116.0 114.0 114.0	45.5 46.0 45.0	115.5 114.0 113.5	45.5 46.0 45.0	114.0 113.5 113.5	46.0 46.0 45.0	113.0 114.0 114.0	$\frac{46.5}{46.0}$		$64.0 \\ 58.0$	$102.0 \\ 102.5$	115.40	48.30 47.60 47.70	67.10 67.65 66.30	65.87 65.80 65.38
$115.5 \\ 117.0 \\ 116.0$	46.0 47.0 47.0	$116.0 \\ 117.0 \\ 116.5$	$46.0 \\ 47.0 \\ 46.5$	117.0 117.0 117.0	46.0 47.0 47.0	117.0 117.0 117.0	49.0 48.0	109.0	$\begin{array}{c} 76.5 \\ 72.0 \end{array}$	$102.0 \\ 103.0$	$116.15 \\ 116.25 \\ 115.90$	$\begin{array}{c} 49.35 \\ 0.40 \\ 49.55 \end{array}$	$66.80 \\ 65.85 \\ 66.35 \\ 0.05$	65.66 65.07 65.10
117.0 114.0 116.0 114.0	46.0 46.0 45.0 44.5	$116.0 \\ 114.0 \\ 114.5 \\ 115.0 \\$	46.5 46.0 45.0	114.0 114.0 113.0	47.0 46.0 45.0	113.0 114.0 113.0	46.0 46.0	105.5 109.0 106.0	57.0 70.0	$\begin{array}{c} 103.5\\ 100.5 \end{array}$	115.50 115.45 115.40	48.25 47.70 48.50	67.25 67.75 66.90 65.45	65.57 65.56 65.88 66.31
$114.0 \\ 117.5 \\ 117.0 \\ 116.0$	44.5 45.5 47.0 45.0	115.0 118.0 117.0 114.0	$ \begin{array}{r} 44.5 \\ 46.0 \\ 47.0 \\ 46.0 \end{array} $	115.0 117.0 118.0 113.5	44.5 46.0 47.0 46.0	$ \begin{array}{r} 115.5 \\ 115.0 \\ 117.0 \\ 113.0 \\ \end{array} $	$47.0 \\ 47.5$	99.0 106.0 108.0 106.0	72.5 73.0	$100.5 \\ 102.0$	113.80 116.30 116.15 115.10	48.35 49.10 49.85 49.35	65.45 67.20 66.30 65.75	$\begin{array}{c} 66.31 \\ 66.52 \\ 65.48 \\ 64.46 \end{array}$
114.0	44.0	114.5	44.0	115.5	45.5	116.0		i			115.35	46.65	68.70	66.27

DIAGRAMS, H. P. CYLINDER, LOWER END.

Date.	& Time.	No. of Diagram.	Length, Ins.	Double, per Minute.	Initial Pressure.	u	.88.		3.8.		.88.		rss.		ŝ
	2		ř	Doub Minu	Initial 1	Maximum Press.	Counter Press.	Maximum Press.	Counter Press.	Maximum Press.	Counter Press.	Maximum Press.	Counter I'ress	Maximum Press.	Counter Press.
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
M'ch 23,	A. M.			40.73						110 0				115 0	
	6.00	73	29.73	40.13								117.0			
	6.15	74	28.88	39.87								113.5			
	6.30	75	29.43	40.33								116.5			
	6.45	76	29.30	40.20	120.0	114.5	50.0	117.0	45.0	110.0	45.5	116.0	45.0	110.0	45.
	7.00	77	28.82	40.40	123.0	115.5	30.0	121.0	45.0	110.5	40.0 45 8	113.5	44.5	119.0	45.0
	$7.15 \\ 7.30$	78	29.43 29.50	39.73	122.5	112.5	0.16	120.0	44.5	116.0	40.0 45 5	$118.0 \\ 116.0$	44.5	116.0	45.0
	$\frac{7.30}{7.45}$	79 80	29.50 29.06	40.47	123.0	114.0	50.0	121.0	40.0	115 5	40.0	115.0	47.0	116.0	47.0
	7.45 8.00		29.00 29.09	40.00	122.0	110.5	49.0	117.5	45.0	191 0	40.0	115.0	45.0	110.0	47.0
	8.15	81	29.09 28.93	39.47	125.0	112.0	56.0	122.0	44.0	110 0	44.0	119.5	44.5	116.0	44.0
	8.30	82 83	20.95 29.49	39.47	124.0	115.5	55.0	122.0	40.0	120.5	40.0	120.0	40.0	190.5	45.8
	8.45		29.49	40.27								120.0			
	9.00	84	29.57	39.33								120.0			
	$9.00 \\ 9.15$	85 86	29.01	39.27	124.0	114.0	10.0	121.5	40.0	110 5	46.0	119.0	45.0	190.0	40.0
	9.10	87	29.24 29.42	39.40	123.0	114.0	49.0 59.0	119.0	40.0	119.5	40.0	119.0	45.0	119.0	40.0
	9.45	88	29.42 29.12	40.20								119.5			
	10.00	89	29.67	40.07								119.0			
1	10.15	- 89 - 90	25.07 28.88	40.73				F				114.5			
	10.10	91	28.93	41.07								114.5			
	10.30	92	29.73	40.33	122.0	115.0	52 0	121.0	45.5	120.0	45.0	117.5	46.0	117 0	46 (
	11.00	93	29.13 29.15	46.20								114.5			
	11.15	95 94	28.91	40.00								117.0			
	11.30	95	28.91 28.70	39.47								116.0			
	11.45	96	29.24	40.67								116.5			
	12.00	90 97	$25.24 \\ 28.91$		124.0	114 0	57 5	121.0	44 5	118.5	45.5	115.0	45 0	115.0	45.0
	P. M.	<i>"</i>			120.0	111.0						-10.0			
	12.15	98	29.30	39.80	125 0	113 5	57.0	123 0	46.0	121.5	44.5	120.5	45.0	119.5	45.0
	12.30	99	29.79	39.87	i i					1		120.5			
	12.45	100	29.50	40.27	k (*					1		116.0	11	1	
	1.00	101	28.88	40.07								114.0			
	1.15	102	29.33	39.80		1 .)				116.5			
	1.30	103	29.12			113.0						120.0			
	1.45	104	28.88									116.0			
	2.00	101	28.82	00 0-		113.5						114.5			
	2.15	106	29.00									118.0			
	2.30	107	28.85									116.0			
	2.45	108	29.00									117.0			
·				40.26											

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SECOND METHOD OF TRIAL.

ан. Аф.	55.	At.	65.	At.	75.	At.	85.	At.	95.	wre.		EAN SURE,	EFFE Pres	CTIVE SURE.
Meximum 14 ess.	Counter Press	Maximum Press.	Counter Press.	Muximum Press.	Counter Press.	Maximum Press.	Counter Press.	Maximum 1 ress.	Counter Press.	Terminal Pressure.	Maximum.	Counter.	By Ordinates.	By Planimeter
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
117.0 114.0 117.0 115.0 114.0 115.5 116.0 117.0 115.5 116.0 117.0 120.0 117.0 118.0 117.0 118.0 114.0 114.0 115.5 114.0 115.5 114.0 115.5 114.0 115.5 114.0 115.5 114.0 115.5 114.0 115.5 114.0 115.0 115.0 115.0 115.0 115.0 115.0 115.0 115.0 115.0 115.0 115.0 115.0 115.0 115.0 115.0 115.0 117.0 115.5 116.0 117.0 115.5 116.0 117.0 115.5 116.0 117.0 10	46.5 45.0 45.0 45.0 45.0 45.0 45.0 45.0 45	$\begin{array}{c} 117.0\\ 114.5\\ 115.5\\ 116.0\\ 115.0\\ 115.0\\ 116.0\\ 115.0\\ 116.0\\ 116.5\\ 117.0\\ 116.5\\ 114.0\\ 119.0\\ 116.0\\ 117.0\\ 116.0\\ 117.0\\ 114.5\\ 119.0\\ 114.5\\ 114.5\\ 114.5\\ 114.5\\ 114.5\\ 115.0\\ 114.5\\ 115.5\\ 115.5\\ 115.5\\ 116.0\\ \end{array}$	46.0 46.0 46.0 45.0 46.0 45.0 46.0 47.0 45.0 45.0 45.0 45.0 45.0 45.0 45.0 45	117.00 114.5 115.0 115.0 115.0 115.0 115.0 115.0 117.00 115.0 117.00 114.0 114.0 114.0 119.5 115.0 116.0 115.0 115.0 115.0 115.5 115.0 115.5 115.0 115.5 115.0 115.5 115.0 115.5 115.0 115.5 115.0 115.5 115.0 115.5 115.0 115.0 115.0 115.5 115.0 115.5 115.0 115.5 115.0 115.5	47.0 45.0 46.0 47.0 45.0 47.0 44.5 44.5 44.5 44.5 45.0 45.5 45.0 45.0	115.5 114.0 116.0 115.5 114.0 115.5 113.0 117.0 117.0 117.0 117.0 114.0 117.0 114.5 113.5 114.5 114.5 114.5 114.5 114.0 114.5 117.0 116.0 117.0 116.5 116.0 117.0 117.5 116.0 117.0 117.5 114.5 117.0 117.5 114.0 117.0	48.5 46.0 47.5 50.0 49.5 50.0 45.0 45.0 45.0 45.0 45.0 45.0 46.0 48.0 48.0 48.0 48.0 48.0 48.0 48.0 45.5 45.5	107.0 107.0 110.0 105.0 105.0 105.0 105.0 105.0 105.0 105.0 105.0 105.0 107.0 107.0 107.0 107.0 107.0 107.0 107.0 107.0 107.0 107.0 107.0 107.0 107.0 106.0 100.0 </td <td>75.0 71.0 75.0 73.0 73.0 70.0 73.0 70.0 73.0 70.0 58.0 73.5 64.0 59.0 73.0 71.0 74.5 73.0 59.5 75.0 71.0 71.0 59.5 75.0 71.0 71.0 71.0 77.0 58.0 79.0</td> <td>99.0 102.5 100.0 101.5 99.5 103.5 103.5 103.5 103.5 103.5 103.5 103.5 104.0 100.0 102.0 101.5 104.5 103.0 102.0 101.5 103.0 103.0 103.0 103.0 103.0 103.0 103.0 103.0 103.0 104.0 101.0</td> <td>116.00 114.55 114.90 115.05 115.20 115.45 115.80 115.55 116.00 117.60 116.10 116.85 118.15 116.15 115.85 117.05 115.55 114.90 117.05 114.80 116.25 114.80 116.35 115.20 116.35 116.75 116.30</td> <td>50.10 48.10 49.05 49.15 47.95 48.85 50.85 49.10 49.65 47.05 49.65 47.35 48.20 49.80 49.80 49.80 49.80 49.80 48.40 49.70 48.40 49.70 48.40 49.70 49.45 46.50 49.45 48.20</td> <td>65.90 66.45 65.85 65.90 67.25 66.60 64.95 66.45 67.80 68.75 68.85 67.95 68.85 67.95 68.85 67.65 68.85 67.55 68.85 67.25 68.80 67.35 66.40 69.25 68.70 66.90 68.10 67.00 68.30</td> <td>$\begin{array}{c} 64.19\\ 65.45\\ 65.10\\ 65.00\\ 66.22\\ 65.73\\ 64.35\\ 65.42\\ 67.73\\ 67.34\\ 67.33\\ 67.48\\ 67.54\\ 67.76\\ 66.72\\ 67.42\\ 66.72\\ 66.29\\ 64.94\\ 65.95\\ 66.28\\ 64.45\\ 66.50\\ 67.27\\ 66.39\\ 66.02\\ 66.02\\ 66.00\\ 65.16\end{array}$</td>	75.0 71.0 75.0 73.0 73.0 70.0 73.0 70.0 73.0 70.0 58.0 73.5 64.0 59.0 73.0 71.0 74.5 73.0 59.5 75.0 71.0 71.0 59.5 75.0 71.0 71.0 71.0 77.0 58.0 79.0	99.0 102.5 100.0 101.5 99.5 103.5 103.5 103.5 103.5 103.5 103.5 103.5 104.0 100.0 102.0 101.5 104.5 103.0 102.0 101.5 103.0 103.0 103.0 103.0 103.0 103.0 103.0 103.0 103.0 104.0 101.0	116.00 114.55 114.90 115.05 115.20 115.45 115.80 115.55 116.00 117.60 116.10 116.85 118.15 116.15 115.85 117.05 115.55 114.90 117.05 114.80 116.25 114.80 116.35 115.20 116.35 116.75 116.30	50.10 48.10 49.05 49.15 47.95 48.85 50.85 49.10 49.65 47.05 49.65 47.35 48.20 49.80 49.80 49.80 49.80 49.80 48.40 49.70 48.40 49.70 48.40 49.70 49.45 46.50 49.45 48.20	65.90 66.45 65.85 65.90 67.25 66.60 64.95 66.45 67.80 68.75 68.85 67.95 68.85 67.95 68.85 67.65 68.85 67.55 68.85 67.25 68.80 67.35 66.40 69.25 68.70 66.90 68.10 67.00 68.30	$\begin{array}{c} 64.19\\ 65.45\\ 65.10\\ 65.00\\ 66.22\\ 65.73\\ 64.35\\ 65.42\\ 67.73\\ 67.34\\ 67.33\\ 67.48\\ 67.54\\ 67.76\\ 66.72\\ 67.42\\ 66.72\\ 66.29\\ 64.94\\ 65.95\\ 66.28\\ 64.45\\ 66.50\\ 67.27\\ 66.39\\ 66.02\\ 66.02\\ 66.00\\ 65.16\end{array}$
116.0	46.5	117.0	47.0	117.0	47.0	116.5	48.0	108.5	81.5	102.0	115.00	50.45	64.55	64.47
114.0 116.5 117.5	44.5 46.0 45.0	$114.0 \\ 115.5 \\ 116.0$	$44.5 \\ 45.5 \\ 45.0$	114.0 116.0 114.5	45.5	115.0 116.5 114.0	47.0	109.0 109.5 106.0	79.0	103.0	114.70 116.05 116.15	47.60 49.55 47.10	$67.10 \\ 66.50 \\ 69.05$	65.96 65.68 67.55
114.5 112.5	$44.5 \\ 45.0$	113.0	44.0	114.0	44.5	114.0	44.0	109.0	60.0	102.5	114.60	46.20	68.40	65.32
114.0	45.0	$\begin{array}{c} 113.0\\114.0\end{array}$	$45.5 \\ 45.0$	114.0 114.0	45.0	115.0 114.0	45.0	109.0 108.0	66.0	102.0	$114.10 \\ 115.30$	$47.50 \\ 47.75$	$66.60 \\ 67.55$	$65.21 \\ 66.44$
$\begin{array}{c} 114.0\\114.0\end{array}$	44.5 44.0	$\begin{array}{c} 114.5\\114.0\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 44.5\\ 44.0\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 115.0\\ 114.5 \end{array}$		115.5 115.0		109.0 108.0			$115.20\\115.00$	47.85 47.35	$67.35 \\ 67.65$	$65.39 \\ 65.80$
										101.4		47.97	66.76	65.56

DIAGRAMS, H. P. CYLINDER, LOWER END.

		<i></i>	STR	OKES		At.	05.	At	.15.	At.	25.	At.	35.	At.	45.
Date.	Time.	No. of.Diagram.	Length, Ins.	Double, per Minute.	Initial Pressure.	Maximum Press.	Counter Press.								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
M'ch 23,	Р. М.	100	28.36	41.00		109.0	20.0			100.0		100 5	90 1	105.0	20 0
	3.00	109	28.30 29.79	37.73								106.5			
	3.15	110	$\frac{29.79}{28.51}$	40.27								114.0			
	3.30	111	20.31 29.88	41.00	1 1			1				115.0		1	
	3.45	112	29.00 28.93	40.60								115.5			
	4.00	113 114	$\frac{28.95}{28.51}$	40.47								118.5			
	4.15	114	$28.51 \\ 29.49$	40.00								$116.0 \\ 117.0$			
	4.30	115	29.49 29.36	40.53											
	4.45	117	29.30 29.79	40.33	1 1					1		118.5		1.1	
	5.00	117	29.19 29.12	40.60								$115.5 \\ 114.5$			
	5.15 5.30	119	29.12	40.60								114.0			
	1 1	119	29.79	41.13								119.0			
	5.45 6.00	120	23.75 28.51	40.33	124.0 121.5	112.5	14 5	120.0	44.0	119.0	40.0	115.0	44 5	114.5	45.0
		121	28.51 28.73	40.47	121.0	112.0	18 A	119.5	11.0 19 A	117.0	11 0	115.0	44 5	113.0	44.0
	$\begin{array}{c} 6.15\\ 6.30\end{array}$	122	28.85	40.20	120.0 122.0	108 5	59.0	110.0	43.0	119.0	12 5	114.0 117.5	43.5	117.0	11.0
	0.30 6.45	125	29.97	43.70	122.0	100.0	52.0	110.0	43.0	116.0	40.0	114.0	44 0	114 0	45.0
	7.00	124	29.12	44.00	122.0	110 0	17 5	119.0	40.0	119.0	19.0	110.5	43.5	110.0	44.0
	7.15	125	28.85	43.47	121.0	111.0	47.5	118.0	11.0	114 0	45.0	111.0	44.0	110.0	45.0
	7.30	120	29.36	43.40	121.0 121.0	114 0	47.5	118.5	44.5	113.5	45.0	111.5	45.0	111 0	45.0
	$7.30 \\ 7.45$	128	30.22	45.00	199 5	107 5	54.0	118.0	44.0	114 5	14 5	113.0	45.0	112.5	46.0
	8.00	120	29.43	44.33	122.0	109.0	50.0	110.0	44.0	115.5	44 0	112.5	44.5	111.5	44.5
	8.15	130	30.09	43.80	123.0	107.0	55.0	120.0	49.0	115.0	43.5	114.0	44.5	113.5	44.5
	8.30	130	29.67	43.73	122.0 120.0	109.5	19 A	118 0	44 0	113 6	45.0	110.5	45.5	110.5	45.0
	8.45	132	29.85	44.67	120.0	109.0	10.0	118.0	44.5	113.5	45.0	110.5	45.0	110.5	45.0
	9.00	133	30.22	44.53	121.0	107.5	55 0	119.0	41 5	115.0	45.0	111.5	45.5	111.5	46.0
- 10 C	9.15	134	29.76	44.13	121.0 122.0	110.0	51.0	119.5	43.5	116.5	44 0	114.0	45.0	112.5	45.5
	9.30	135	29.52	43.47	122.0	109.5	50.5	120.5	43.5	116.0	44.0	113.0	45.0	112.0	45.5
	9.45	136	30.22	43.93	120.0	107.0	56.5	118.0	44 5	115.0	44.5	114.0	45.0	114.0	45.5
	10.00	137	28.93	43.67	121.5	113.5	46.5	119.0	45.0	114.5	45.0	113.0	45.5	112.0	46.0
	10.15	138	29,67	44.47	122.0	110.0	49.0	120.5	43.0	116.5	43.5	113.0	44.5	112.0	45.0
	10.30	139	30.03	43.67								115.5			
	10.45	140	30.16	43.60								112.0			
	11.00	141	29.67	43.87	123.0	107.5	51.5	119.0	43.5	116.0	44.5	113.5	45.0	112.5	46.0
	11.15	142	30.19	43.73	122.0							111.0			
	11.30	143	30.10	43.87	122.0	108.0	52.0	118.0	44.0	113.5	45.0	111.5	45.5	110.0	46.5
	11.45	144	30.04	44.33	122.0	108.0	54.0	119.0	45.0	116.0	45.0	115.0	45.5	115.0	46.0
	12.00	145	29.96	44.13	120.5	107.0	53.0	117.0	44.0	103.5	44.5	111.0	45.0	110.0	45.5
		1		42.22	1.00 0			-							
Average	I I		29,52	کک . که	122.2	-	1	· · ·		·					

First Method of Trial.

				1 11			ino							
At.	55.	At.	6 5.	At.	75.	At.	85.	At	.95.	nre.	M E Press		EFFE Press	
Maximum Press.	Counter Press.	Maximum Press.	Counter Press.	Meximum Press.	Counter Press.	Maximum Press.	Counter Press.	Maximum Press.	Counter Press.	Terminal Pressure.	Maximum.	Counter.	By Ordinates.	By Planimeter
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
103.5 117.5 113.5 119.5 114.0 114.5 115.5 117.0 118.0 115.0 116.0 118.5 114.5 114.5 113.0 116.5 114.5 113.0	$\begin{array}{c} 37.0 \\ 46.0 \\ 41.5 \\ 47.0 \\ 45.0 \\ 45.0 \\ 45.0 \\ 45.5 \\ 15.5 \\ 15.5 \\ 15.0 \\ 44.0 \\ 45.0 \\ 44.0 \\ 45.0 \\ 44.5 \\ 45.5 \\ 41.5 \end{array}$	108.0 118.0 114.0 119.5 114.5 114.5 114.5 115.0 116.5 119.0 115.0 115.0 115.0 117.0 114.5 114.0 114.5 118.5 109.0	$\begin{array}{c} 37.0 \\ 46.0 \\ 45.0 \\ 45.0 \\ 45.0 \\ 45.0 \\ 45.0 \\ 45.5 \\ 46.5 \\ 45.0 \\ 45.0 \\ 45.0 \\ 45.0 \\ 44.5 \\ 45.0 \\ 44.5 \\ 45.0 \\ 45.0 \end{array}$	103.0 118.0 114.5 119.5 115.5 116.0 115.0 116.5 118.5 117.5 118.5 115.5 115.0 115.0 115.0 114.0 112.5 110.0	$\begin{array}{r} 46.0\\ 45.5\\ 48.0\\ 45.0\\ 45.5\\ 45.5\\ 45.5\\ 46.5\\ 46.0\\ 45.5\\ 46.0\\ 45.5\\ 46.0\\ 46.0\\ 46.0\\ 45.5\\ 46.5\\ 46.5\\ \end{array}$	102.0 117.0 116.5 117.5 116.0 116.0 115.0 116.0 115.0 116.0 117.0 118.5 117.0 114.5 115.5 117.0 112.0 111.5	50.0 47.5 50.5 46.0 47.0 46.0 46.5 49.0 49.5 48.5 48.0 47.5 48.0 47.5 48.0	$\begin{array}{c} 100.0\\ 106.5\\ 110.6\\ 108.0\\ 109.0\\ 110.5\\ 107.0\\ 108.0\\ 108.0\\ 108.0\\ 108.0\\ 100.0\\ 100.0\\ 100.0\\ 100.0\\ 100.0\\ 104.0\\ 104.0\\ 106.5\\ \end{array}$	84.0 66.5 80.0 63.5 66.0 68.5 66.0 78.0 79.5 80.5 79.0 63.0 68.0 71.0 71.5	102.0 103.5 90.5 104.0 105.0 101.5 103.0 100.5 104.0 102.5 99.5 105.0 105.0 98.5 98.0	$\begin{array}{c} 104.50\\ 115.30\\ 114.95\\ 116.85\\ 115.55\\ 115.45\\ 115.30\\ 116.20\\ 116.05\\ 115.25\\ 115.80\\ 115.80\\ 115.80\\ 114.85\\ 114.85\\ 114.30\\ 113.65\\ 112.80\\ 110.80\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 38.00\\ 49.80\\ 47.15\\ 50.35\\ 47.05\\ 47.05\\ 47.75\\ 47.95\\ 49.50\\ 48.80\\ 48.60\\ 49.50\\ 47.05\\ 47.35\\ 47.95\\ 47.95\\ 48.60\\ 46.55\\ \end{array}$	66.50 65.50 67.80 68.50 68.30 67.55 68.25 66.45 66.45 67.20 66.40 67.80 66.95 65.70 64.25	$\begin{array}{c} 64.06\\ (55.40\\ (55.40\\ (66.81\\ (55.70\\ (66.70\\ (66.81\\ (66.33\\ (65.53\\ (65.53\\ (65.63)\\ (67.78\\ (67.13\\ (66.05\\ (65.40\\ (65.40\\ (62.32\\ (61.26\\ (61.26\\ (65.40\\ (62.32\\ (61.26\\ (65.40\\ (62.32\\ (61.26\\ (65.40\\ (62.32\\ (61.26\\ (65.40\\ (62.32\\ (61.26\\ (65.40\\ (62.32\\ (61.26\\ (65.40\\ (62.32\\ (61.26\\ (65.40\\ (62.32\\ (61.26\\ (65.40\\ (62.32\\ (61.26\\ (65.40\\$
110.0 110.5 113.0	$45.0 \\ 45.0 \\ 46.0$	110.0 112.0 113.5	$45.0 \\ 45.0 \\ 46.5$	$110.5 \\ 114.0 \\ 114.0$	46.0 46.5 48.0	111.0 115.0 112.0	$48.0 \\ 50.0 \\ 52.0$	106.5 108.0 103.0	64.5 69.0 71.0	$100.0 \\ 102.5 \\ 97.0$	$111.20 \\ 112.80 \\ 112.10$	47.40 48.25 49.60	63.80 64.55 62.50	61.58 62.87 60.60
111.5 113.5 110.0 110.5 113.0	45.0 45.0 45.5 45.5 46.0	111.5 113.5 110.0 111.0 113.5	45.0 45.0 45.5 45.5 47.0	111.5 114.0 113.0 113.0 113.0	45.5 46.5 47.0 47.0	111.0 111.5 113.5 114.0 112.0	47.5 54.0 51.0 49.5	$107.5 \\ 103.0 \\ 107.5 \\ 106.0 \\ 103.5$	72.0 74.0 80.5 74.0	97.0 100.5 99.0 98.0	$112.05 \\112.50 \\111.55 \\111.60 \\111.95$	48.80 48.55 49.40 49.80 49.95	$\begin{array}{c} 63.25 \\ 63.95 \\ 62.15 \\ 61.80 \\ 62.00 \\ \end{array}$	62.24 61.94 60.99 60.61 60.60
$ 111.5 \\ 111.5 \\ 114.0 \\ 112.5 \\ 110.5 $	46.0 45.0 46.0 47.5 45.0	111.0 111.5 113.5 112.0 110.0	46.0 45.0 46.0 47.0 45.0	111.0 111.0 112.5 112.5 111.0	46.0 47.0 48.0	$ \begin{array}{r} 111.0 \\ 111.0 \\ 110.5 \\ 112.5 \\ 111.0 \\ \end{array} $	47.0 49.0 50.0	102.5 105.0 102.0 107.0 103.5	$\begin{array}{c} 66.0 \\ 74.5 \\ 68.5 \end{array}$	99.5 96.5 102.0	$ \begin{array}{r} 111.95 \\ 112.10 \\ 112.05 \\ 112.85 \\ 111.80 \\ \end{array} $	49.10 47.75 49.85 48.90 48.80	$\begin{array}{c} 62.85 \\ 64.35 \\ 62.20 \\ 63.95 \\ 63.00 \end{array}$	61.90 62.05 60.72 62.78 61.97
114.5 113.5 111.5 112.5 110.0	47.0 47.0 46.0 47.0	114.0 114.0 112.0 113.0 112.0	47.0 46.5 46.5 47.0 46.0	113.0 115.0 111.5 114.0	47.5 47.0 46.5 48.0	$ \begin{array}{c} 111.0\\ 114.0\\ 111.5\\ 113.5 \end{array} $		103.0 104.5 104.0 104.0 104.0	80.0 79.0 79.0 75.0	97.0 99.0	113.10 112.70 111.90 111.95	51,45 50,45 49,70 50,70 49,60	$\begin{array}{c} 61.65 \\ 62.25 \\ 62.20 \\ 61.25 \\ 61.95 \end{array}$	60.49 60.73 60.98 59.45 60.00
110.0 115.0 110.0	46.5	114.0	46.0 47.0 45.0	114.0 113.0 113.0	47.0	111.0	549.0 50.0 549.0	103.0	74.0	97.0	112.85 110.10	49.00 50.00 49.30 48.71	62.85 60.80 63.93	61.95 60.73

		<i>.</i> .	STRO	KES.		At.	05.	At.	15.	At.	25.	A t.	35.	At.	45.
Date.	Time.	No. of Diagram.	Length, Ins.	Double, per minute.	Initial Pressure.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Muximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
March 22,	РМ														
	12.00	1	30.00	43.73	36.5	36.0	6.0	36.0	3.0	35.0	3.5	33.5	3.5	34.0	3.8
	12.15	2	28.33	45.73 45.07	36.0	36.0	6.0	35.5	3.0	35.5	2.5	35.0	3.0	34.0	3.0
	12.30	3	28.93	46.73	36.0	36.0	7.0	35.5	2.5	35.0	3.0	34.5	3.5	33.5	
	12.45	4	28.93	45.33	35.5	35.5	6.5	36.0	3.0	35.5	3.0	35.0	3.0	33.5	3.5
	1.00	5	28.81	48.20	35.5	35.5	4.5	35.5	3.0	34.5	3.5	33.5	4.0	32.0	4.0
	1.15	6	29.26	46.00	35.5	35.5	6.0	36.0	3.0	35.5	3.0	34.5	3.5	33.5	3.5
	1.30	7	28.75	45.87	36.0	36.0	5.0	36.0	3.0	35.0	3.0	34.0	3.5	33.0	4.0
	1.45	8	29.17	45.13	36.0	36.0	6.5	36.0	3.0	35.5	3.5	35.0	3.5	34.0	4.0
	2.00	9	28.78	44.73	$\begin{array}{c} 36.0\\ 36.0\end{array}$	$\frac{36.0}{36.0}$	4.0	$\begin{array}{c} 34.5\\ 36.0\end{array}$	$\frac{2.0}{3.5}$	$\begin{array}{c} 32.5\\ 36.0 \end{array}$	$2.0 \\ 4.0$	$31.5 \\ 35.5$	$2.5 \\ 4.0$	30.5 35.5	2.5
	$2.15 \\ 2.30$	10 11	29.08 29.05	43.93	35.5	35.5	7.5 6.0	36.0	$\frac{3.5}{3.5}$	35.5	4.0 3.5	35.0	4.0 3.5	34.0	4.0 4.0
	2.30 2.45	12	28.59	44.87	35.5	35.5	6.0	35.5	3.0	35.0	3.0	34.0	3.5	33.5	3.5
	3.00	12	28.29	44.20	36.0	36.0	5.0	36.0	3.0	35.5	3.5	33.5	4.0	32.5	4.5
	3.15	14	28.53	44.73	36.0	36.0	5.5	35.5	2.5	35.0	3.0	33.5	3.0	33.0	3.5
	3.30	15	28.75	44.07	36.0	36.0	5.5	36.0	2.5	35.5	2.5	34.0	2.5	33.0	3.0
	3.45	16	28.99	44.40 44.13	36.0	36.0	6.0	36.0	2.5	35.5	2.5	34.5	2.5	33.5	3.(
	4.00	17	28.20	44.40	36.0	36.0	3.0	36.0	2.5	35.0	3.0	33.5	3.5	32.5	3.5
	4.15	18	28.62	44.47	35.5	35.5	6.0	36.0	2.5	35.5	3.0	34.0	3.0	33.0	3.5
	4.30	19	28.62	45.27	36.0	36.0	5.5	36.0	3.0	35.0	3.0	34.5	3.5	34.0	4.0
	4.45	20	28.72	44.40	35.5	35.5	4.0	35.5	2.0	34.5	3.0	33.5	3.5	32.5	4.0
	5.00	21	28.81	44.40	36.0	36.0	5.0	35.5	2.0	35.0	3.0	34.0	3.0	33.5	4.0
	5.15	22	29.02	42.74	35.5	35.5	6.0	35.5	2.0	35.0	2.5	33.5	3.0	32.5	3.5
	5.30	23	29.20	43.00	35.5	35.5	8.0	35.5	2.0	35.0	1.5	34.0	2.0	34.0	3.0
	5.45	24	29.26	42.93	35.5	35.5	7.5	35.5	1.5	35.0	1.5	35.0	2.0	34.5	2.5
	6.00	25	29.14	42.27	36.0	36.0	7.5	35.5	2.0	35.5	2.0	35.0	2.0	35.0	3.0
	6.15	26	29.36	42.07	35.5	35.5	8.5	35.5	2.5	35.5	2.0	35.0	$\begin{array}{c} 2.0 \\ 2.0 \end{array}$	35.0 34.0	2.5 2.0
	6.30	27	29.26	42.80	35.5 95 5	$35.5 \\ 35.5$	$\frac{8.5}{8.5}$	35.5 35.0	$2.5 \\ 2.5$	$\begin{array}{c} 35.0\\ 34.0\end{array}$	2.0 2.0	$\begin{array}{c} 34.0\\ 33.5\end{array}$	2.0	33.5	2.0 2.5
	6.45	28 20	$29.26 \\ 29.23$	42.93	$35.5 \\ 35.5$	35.5	8.5 8.5	35.0 35.5	$\frac{2.3}{3.0}$	34.5	$\frac{2.0}{2.0}$	34.0	$\frac{2.0}{2.0}$	33.5	2.5
	7.00	29	00.00	42.60	35.5 35.5	35.5 35.5	8.5	35.5	2.5	35.0	$2.0 \\ 2.0$	34.5	2.0	34.5	2.5
	$7.15 \\ 7.30$	30 31	00 00:	43.07	35.5	35.5 35.5	$\frac{0.5}{2.5}$	35.5	1.5	35.0	$2.0 \\ 2.0$	34.0	2.5	33.5	2.5
	7.45	31		43.47	35.5	35.5	$\frac{2.5}{8.5}$	35.5	2.5	35.5	2.0	35.5	2.5	\$5.5	3.0
	8.00	33	00.00	43.73	35.5	35.5	10.0	35.0	3.0	35.0	2.0	34.0	2.0	31.5	2.5
	8.15	34	00 00	44.22	35.5	35.5	9.5	35.5	2.5	35.0	2.0	34.5	2.5	34.0	3.5
	8.30	35	00 00	44.33	35.5		10.5	35.5	3.0	35.5	2.0	34.5	2.0	34.5	2.5
	8.45	36	29.56	45.00	35.5	35.5		35.5	3.0	35.5	2.5	34.5	2.0	35.0	2.5
											ti	[1		

FIRST METHOD OF TRIAL.

At.	55.	At.	65.	At.	73.	At.	85.	At,	95.		ME Pres	AN SURE.	EFFE	CTIVE SURE.
Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximu n Pres.	Counter Pres.	Muximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Terminal Pres.	Maximum.	Counter.	By Ordinates.	By Planimeter
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
$34.0 \\ 33.5$	4.0 3.0	33.5 33.0	$\frac{4.0}{3.5}$	33.0 33.0	$5.5 \\ 4.5$	32.0 31.5	7.0 6.0	27.0 28.0	17.0 10.0	24.5 25.5	$33.40 \\ 33.50$	$5.70 \\ 4.45$	27.70 29.05	27.96 28.69
33.5	3.5	33.0	4.0	33.0	4.5	32.5	6.0	28.0	10.5	26.0	33.45	4.80	28.65	28,24
$\frac{32.5}{31.5}$	4.0 4.5	$32.0 \\ 31.0$	$\begin{array}{c} 4.0\\ 5.0\end{array}$	$31.5 \\ 31.0$	5.0 6.0	$\frac{31.0}{30.5}$	$\begin{array}{c} 6.5 \\ 7.0 \end{array}$	27.5 27.0	$\begin{array}{c} 12.0\\ 13.0 \end{array}$	24.5 25.0	33.00 32.20	$5.05 \\ 5.45$	$27.95 \\ 26.75$	27.86 26.71
31.5 33.0	4.0	31.0	3.0 4.0	32.5	5.0	31.0	6.0	27.0	16.5	25.0	33.15	5.45	27.50	25.71
32.5	4.5	32.0	5.0	32.0	6.0	31.0	7.5	27.0	13.5	25.5	32.85	5.50	27.35	27.15
33.5	4.0	33.0	4.5	32.5	5.0	32.0	6.0	27.5 25.5	11.0 5.5	25.5 24.0	$33.50 \\ 31.00$	5.10 3.20	$28.40 \\ 27.80$	$27.92 \\ 26.50$
30.5 34.5	3.0 5.0	30.0 34.0	3.0 5.0	$29.5 \\ 33.5$	3.0 6.0	29.5 32.5	$4.5 \\ 7.5$	$\frac{25.5}{28.5}$	12.5	24.0	31.00	$5.20 \\ 5.90$	28.30	28.00
33.5	4.0	33.0	4.0	33.0	4.5	32.0	5.5	2610 26.0	8.5	26.0	33.60	4.10	29.50	27.95
33.0	4.0	33.0	4.0	33.0	4.5	32.0	5.5	27.5	9.0	26.5	33.20	4.60	28.60	28.31
32.0	5.0	32.0	5.5	32.0	6.0	32.0	7.5	28.0	11.0	26.0	32.95	5.50	27.45	27.28
32.5	4.0	32.0	4.0	32.0	4.5	31.5	6.0	27.5	9.0	26.0	32.85	4.50	28.35	27.60
33.0	3.5	32.5	3.5	32.0	4.5	31.0	5.5	27.5	9.5	25.5 25.0	33.05 33.35	$\begin{array}{c} 4.25 \\ 4.45 \end{array}$	$28.80 \\ 28.90$	$28.54 \\ 28.26$
33.0	3.5	33.0	4.0	32.5	$\begin{array}{c} 4.5\\ 5.5\end{array}$	32.0 31.0	6.0 6.5	27.5 27.5	$\frac{10.0}{12.5}$	25.0 25.5	32.75	4.95	27.80	27.67
32.0 33.0	4.5 4.0	$32.0 \\ 32.5$	5.0 4.5	32.0 32.0	5.0	32.0	6.0	28.0	$12.0 \\ 10.5$	25.5	33.15	4.80	28.35	27,86
33.0	4.5	33.0	4.5	32.5	5.0	32.0	6.5	28.0	11.0	26.0	33.40	5.05	28.35	27.60
32.0	4.5	32.5	5.5	32.5	7.0	31.5	8.0	28.0	13.0	26.0	32.80	5.45	27.35	27.17
33.0	4.0	32.5	4.5	32.5	5.0	31.5	6.5	27.5	9.5	26.0	33.10	4.65	28.45	27.93
32.5	4.0	32.5	5.0	33.0	5.5	32.5	7.0	28.5	12.0	26.0	33.10	5.05	28.05	28.06
32.5	4.0	34.0	5.5	33.5	7.0	32.5	9.0	28.0	14.5	26.0	33.55	5.65	27.90	27.97
34.0	4.0	35.0	5.5	34.5	6.5	33.0	9.0	33.0	15.0	27.0	34.50	4.10	30.40	28.29
35.0	4.5	35.5	5.5	35.0	6.5	34.0	9.0	29.5	14.5	27.0	34.60	5.65	28.95	28.53
35.0	4.0	35.0	5.0	35.0	7.0	33.5	9.0	28.5	13.0	27.0	34.35	5.52	28.83	28.49
34.0	3.0	33.5	4.0	33.0	5.0	32.5	7.0	28.0	13.0	26.0	33.50	4.90	28.60	28.37
33.5	3.5	33.5	5.0	33.0	6.5	32.0	9.0	28.0	14.5	25.0	33.15	5.60	27.55	27.18
33.5	3.5	32.5	5.0	33.5	6.5	32.5	9.5	28.0	15.0	26.0	33.60	5.75 5.60	27.85 27.95	27.57 27.98
34.5	3.5	33.5	4.5	33.0	6.5	32.0	9.0	27.5	15.0	$25.0 \\ 25.5$	33.55 33.20	3.00	30.20	27.98
33.0 27 0	3.0	33.0	3.0	32.5	3.0	32.0	3.5	$28.0 \\ 28.0$	$6.5 \\ 17.5$	25.0 25.5	33.20	6.45	27.70	25.60
35.0	4.0	34.5	5.5	34.0	8.0	32.5 32.5	$\begin{array}{c}11.0\\9.5\end{array}$	28.0 27.5	17.5 16.0	$\frac{20.0}{25.5}$	33.50	6.10	27.40	27.33
34.0	$3.5 \\ 4.5$	34.0	5.5	33.0 33.0	7.0	32.5 32.5	9.0	27.5	16.0	25.5	33.60	6.35	27.25	27.56
34.0 34.5	4.0	34.0	5.5	33.0	7.5	33.0	9.5	28.0	15.0	26.5	33.85	6.15	27.70	27,24
34.5 35.0	4.0	34.5	5.5 6.0	33.5	8.0	32.0	10.5	28.0	17.5	25.0	33.90	5.75	28.15	27.18
00.0	1.0	^{01.0}	0.0	0,00	0.0		1		1					ł

		÷	STRO	OKES		At.	05.	At	.15.	At.	25.	At.	35.	At.	45.
Date.	Time.	No. of Diagram.	Length, Ins.	Double, per Minute.	Initial Pressure.	Maximum Press.	Counter Press.								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
M'ch 22,	Р. М.														
	9.00	37	28.11	44.53	23.5	23.5	1.0	22.5	0.5	21.5	1.0	21.0	1.0	20.0	1.0
	9.15	38	28.44	29.27	35.5	35.5	5.5	35.5	2.0	34.5	2.5	33.5	2.5	33.0	2.5
	9.30	39	28.41	39.87	36.0	36.0	5.5	35.5	3.0	35.0	3.0	35.0	3.0	34.5	3.0
	9.45	40	28.75	42.33	36.0	36.0	7.5	35.5	3.0	35.5	3.5	34.5	3.0	34.5	3.5
	10.00	41	28.72	42.87	36.0	36.0	7.0	35.5	2.5	35.5	3.0	35.5	3.0	34.5	3.0
	10.15	42	29.20	43.53	36.0	36.0	6.0	35.5	2.5	35.0	3.0	34.0	3.0	33.0	3.0
	10.30	43	28.53	42.00	35.5	35.5	8.0	36.0	3.0	35.5	3.0	35.0	3.0	34.0	3.0
	10.45	44	28.87	43.00	36.0	36.0	6.5	36.0	3.0	35.5	3.0	35.0	2.0	34.0	3.0
	11.00	45	29.20	42 40	35.5	35.5	7.5	36.0	3.0	35.5	3.0	34.5	3.0	34.0	3.0
	11.15	46	28.53	42.07	35.5	35.5	7.0	35.5	3.0	35.5	3.0	35.5	3.0	35.0	3.0
	11.30	47	28.50	42.13	35.5	35.5	7.0	35.5	3.0	35.0	2.5	35.5	3.0	34.5	2.5
	11.45	48	28.47	42.60	36.0	36.0	7.0	36.0	3.0	36.0	3.0	35.5	3.0	35.0	3.0
	12.00	49	29.08	42.13	35.5	35.5	7.0	36.0	3.0	35.5	3.0	35.0	3.0	34.0	3.0
M'ch 23,	А.М.														
	12.15	50	28.59	42.20	35.5	35.5	6.5	35.5	3.0	35.0	3.0	34.0	3.0	34.0	3.0
	12.30	51	28.72	42.07	36.0	36.0	6.5	35.5	3.0	35.5	3.0	35.5	3.0	34.5	3.0
	12.45	52	28.62	43.07	35.5	35 5	7.5	35.5	3.0	35.5	3.0	34.0	3.0	33.5	3.0
	1.00	53	28.99	42.27	36.0	36.0	7.0	35.5	3.0	35.5	3.0	35.5	3.0	34.5	3.0
	1.15	54	28.56	42.40	35.5	35.5	7.5	36.0	3.0	35.5	3.0	35.5	3.0	35.0	3.0
	1.30	55	28.56	42.60	35.5	35.5	7.0	36.0	3.0	35.5	3.6	35.5	3.0	35.0	3.0
	1.45	56	28.47	43.13	35.5	35.5	8.0	36.0	3.0	36.0	3.0	35.5	3.0	35.0	3.0
	2.00	57	28.65	42.73	36.0	36.0	7.0	36.0	3.0	35.5	3.0	35.5	3.0	35.0	3.0
	2,15	58	28.59	42.67	35.5	35.5	7.5	36.0	3.5	35.5	3.0	35.5	3.0	35.5	3.0
	2.30	59	28.72	42.27	36.0	36.0	7.5	35.5	3.0	35.5	3.5	35.5	3.5	35.0	3.5
	2.45	60	28.84	43.47	35.5	35.5	7.0	36.0	3.0	35.5	3.0	35.5	3.0	34.5	3.0
	3.00	61	28.78	42.87	35.5	35.5	7.0	35.5	3.0	35.5	3.0	35.0	2.5	35.0	3.0
	3.15	62	28.81	43.13	36.0	36.0	8.0	36.0	3.5	36.0	3.0	35.5	3.5	35.0	3.0
	3.30	63	28.53	42.87	36.0	36.0	7.0	36.0	3.5	35.5	3.5	35.5	3.5	35.0	3.5
	3.45	64	28.72	43.73	36.0	36.0	7.5	36.0	3.0	36.0	3.0	36.0	3.0	35.5	3.0
	4.00	65	28.65	43.20	35.5	35.5	7.0	36.0	3.0	35.5	3.0	34.5	3.0	34.5	3.0
	4.15	66	28.38	43.13	36.0	36.0	7.0	36.0	3.0	35.5	3.0	34.5	3.0	34.0	3.5
	4.30	67	28.47	43.00	35.5	35.5	7.5	36.0	3.5	35.5	3.5	35.5	3.5	34.5	3.5
	4.45	68	28.72	44.33	36.0	36.0	8.5	36.0	3.0	36.0	3.0	35.0	3.0	34.0	3.0
	5.00	69	28.84	42,87	36.0	36.0	8.0	36.0	3.0	35.5	3.0	34.5	3.0	34.5	3.0
	5.15	70	29.17	43.40	36.0	36.0	8.0	36.0	3.5	36.0	3.5	35.5	3.5	34.5	3.5
	5.30	71	28.93	43.27	35.5	35.5	7.0	36.0	3.5	35.5	3.5	35.5	8.5	34.0	3.0
	5.45	72	29.11	44.40	35.5	35.5	7.5	36.0	3.5	35.5	3.5	35.0	3.5	34.0	3.5
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Second Method of Trial.

At.	.55.	At.	.65.	At.	73.	At.	85.	At	.95.	ure.	M P Pres	CAN SURE.	Effe Pres	CTIVE SURE.
Maximum Press	Counter Press.	Maximum Press.	Counter Press.	Muximum Press.	Counter Press.	Maximum Press.	Counter Press.	Maximum Press.	Counter Press.	Terminal Pressure.	Maximum.	Counter.	By Ordinates.	By Planimeter
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
20.0 33.0	$1.5 \\ 2.5 \\ 0.5 $	20.0 33.0	1.5 2.5	20.0 33.0 33.0	$1.0 \\ 3.0 \\ 3.5$	20.0 32.0 32.0	$1.0 \\ 4.0 \\ 5.0$	18.0 28.0 28.0	$1.5 \\ 6.5 \\ 7.5$	16.0 25.5 27.0	20.65 33.10 33.65	$1.10 \\ 3.35 \\ 4.05$	19.55 29.75 29.60	18-74 29.67 29.61
34.0 34.0	3.5 3.5	$\begin{array}{c} 33.5\\ 34.0\end{array}$	$3.5 \\ 3.5$	34.0	3.5 4.0	32.0 32.5	5.0	28.0 28.5	8.0	26.0	33.90	4.45	29.45	28.88
34.0	3.0	33.5	3.0	33.0	3.5	31.5	4.5	28.0	8.0	25.5	33.70	4.05	29.65	29.13
32.5	3.0	32.5	3.0	32.5	4.0	31.0	5.5	26.5	11.0	25.5	32.85	4.45	28.40	27.60
33.5	3.0	33.0	3.0	33.0	3.5	32.0	4.5	28.0	7.0	26.0	33.55		29.45	29.21
33.0	3.0	32.5	3.0	32.5	3.5	32.0	5.0	27.5	9.0	26.0	33.40	4.20	29.20 29.15	28.38
34.0	3.0	33.5	3.5	33.5	4.0	32.0	5.0	27.5	$9.5 \\ 11.5$	$\begin{array}{c} 26.0\\ 26.0\end{array}$	$33.60 \\ 34.25$	$\begin{array}{c} 4.45 \\ 4.65 \end{array}$	29.13 29.60	$28.43 \\ 28.72$
34.0	3.0 3.0	$33.5 \\ 34.0$	$3.5 \\ 3.5$	33.0 33.0	4.0	$37.0 \\ 32.5$	$5.5 \\ 5.0$	$28.0 \\ 28.0$	8.5	23.0	33.75	4.20	29.55	28.92
34.0 34.0	$3.0 \\ 3.0$	33.5	3.5	33.0	4.0	32.0 32.0	$5.0 \\ 5.5$	28.5	9.5	26.0	33.95	4.05	29.90	29.20
33.5	3.0	33.0	3.5	32.5	4.0	\$1.0	6.0	27.0	12.0	25.0	33.30	4.75	28.55	28.13
00.0												Ì		
		00 -		32.5		01 5		27.5	9.0	25.5	33.10	4.30	28.80	28.40
33.0	3.0 3.0	32.5 33.0	3.0 3.0	$\frac{32.5}{32.5}$	4.0 4.0	31.5 31.0	$5.5 \\ 4.5$	$\frac{27.5}{32.0}$	8.5	25.5	33.95	4.15	29.80	28.91
$\begin{array}{c} 34.0 \\ 33.5 \end{array}$	3.0 3.0	33.0	3.0	33.0	4.0	32.0	5.0	27.5·	8.0	26.0	33.30	4.25	29.05	28.62
34.0	3.0	33.5	3.5	33.0	4.5	<u>81.5</u>	5.0	27.5	8.5	25.5	33.65	4.35	29.50	28,60
34.0	3.0	33.0	3.0	32.5	3.5	32.0	5.0	28.0	7.5	26.0	33.70	4.15	29.55	29.11
35.0	3.0	34.5	3.5	34.0	4.0	33.0	5.0	34.0	8.0	26.5	34.80	4.25	30.55	29.88
34.0	3.0	33.5	3.5	32.5	4.0	32.0	5.0	28.0	8.0	25.5	33.80	4.35	29.45	29.42
34.5	3.5	34.0	4.0	33.5	4.5	32.5	5.5	28.5	9.0	26.0	34.10	4.55	29.55	29.27
35.0	3.5	34.5	3.5	34.0	4.0	33.0	5.0	28.5	8.0	$\frac{24.5}{26.0}$	34.30 33.75	4.40	29.90 29.30	29.72
34.0	3.5	33.5	3.5	33.0	4.0	$32.0 \\ 31.5$	$5.0 \\ 5.5$	$\begin{array}{c} 27.5\\ 28.0 \end{array}$	$7.5 \\ 11.0$	$\frac{20.0}{25.5}$	33.70	4.45 4.60	29.30	$28.83 \\ 28.83$
$34.0 \\ 34.5$	3.0 3.0	$33.5 \\ 34.0$	3.5 3.0	33.0 33.0	$\begin{array}{c} 4.0\\ 3.0\end{array}$	$\frac{31.5}{32.0}$	5.5 4.5	28.0 28.5	8.0	26.0	33.85	4.00	29.85	29.40
ан.э 35.5	3.5	34.0	4.0	33.5	$5.0 \\ 5.5$	32.5	6.0	28.5	9.0	26.0	34.25	4.90	29.35	29.07
34.5	3.5	34.0	4.0	33.5	4.0	32.5	5.0	28.5	9.5	26.5	34.10	4.70	29.40	29.10
34.5	3.5	34.5	3.5	33.5	4.5	33.0	6.5	28.5	9.5	26.0	34.35	4.70	29.65	29.21
34.5	3.5	34.0	3.5	33.5	4.0	32.5	5.5	28.5	9.0	26.5	33.90	4.05	29.85	29.18
33.5	3.5	34.0	4.0	34.0	4.5	33.0	6.0	29.0	8.0	26.5	33.95	4.55	29.50	29.21
34.5	3.5	33.5	4.0	33.0	5.0	31.5	5.5	27.5	9.0	26.0	33.70	4.85	28.85	28.65
33.5	3.0	33.0	3.5	33.0	4.0	31.5	5.5	27.5	7.0	25.5	33.55	4.35	29.20	28.91
34.0	3.5	34.0	3.5	33.0	4.0	31.5	5.5	27.5	11.0	$\frac{26.5}{26.0}$	33.65 34.00	$4.75 \\ 5.15$	$28.80 \\ 28.85$	28.75 28.38
33.5 33.5	3.5	33.5 33.0	4.0	33.5 32.5	$5.0 \\ 4.0$	32.0 31.5	6.0 6.0	$28.5 \\ 27.5$	$11.0 \\ 11.0$	25.0 25.0	34.00 34.45	$\frac{5.15}{4.90}$	28.85 29.55	28.38 28.15
33.5 33.5	3.5	33.5	4.0	33.5	4.0	32.0	6.5	27.5	13.0	26.0	33.60	5.30	28.30	28.06
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DIAGRAMS, L. P. CYLINDER, UPPER END.

			STRO	KES.		At.	05.	At.	15.	At .:	25.	At.	35.	At.	45.
Date.	Time.	No. of Diagram.	Length, Ins.	Double, per minute.	Initial Pressure.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pre	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
March 23,	A. M 6.00 6.15 6.30 6.45 7.00 7.15 7.30 7.45 8.00 8.15 8.30 9.45 9.00 9.15 9.30 9.45 10.00 10.15 10.30 10.45 11.30	73 74 75 76 77 78 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95	28.84 28.50 28.62 28.65 28.65 28.65 28.65 28.65 28.53 28.53 28.53 28.53 28.59 28.47 28.59 28.47 28.65 28.47 28.65 28.47 28.53 28.47 28.53 28.47 28.53 28.47 28.53 28.47 28.53 28.54 28.55 28.62 28.53 28.54 28.55 28.54 28.55 28.54 28.55 28.54 28.55 28.54 28.55 28.54 28.55	43.33 43.13 42.73 42.93 43.67 43.00 42.93 42.75 43.27 43.00 13.67 42.67 43.33 43.13 43.13	35.5 36.0 35.5 36.0 35.0 35.0 35.5 35.5 35.5 35.5 35.5 35	35.5 35.5 36.0 35.5 36.0 35.0 36.0 35.5 35.5 35.5 35.5 35.5 35.5 35.5 35	$\begin{array}{c} 7.5\\ 7.0\\ 7.5\\ 7.0\\ 8.0\\ 7.5\\ 7.0\\ 7.5\\ 7.5\\ 7.5\\ 7.5\\ 7.5\\ 7.5\\ 7.5\\ 7.5$	35.5 35.5 35.5 36.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 35.5 36.0 35.5 36.0 35.5 36.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 36.0	3.0 3.0 3.5 3.0 3.5 3.0 3.5	35.0 35.5 35.5 36.0 35.5 36.0 35.5	2.0 3.0 3.0 3.5 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0	35.0 33.5 35.5 35.5 35.5 35.5 35.5 35.5	3.0 3.5 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.5 3.0 3.5 3.0 3.5 3.0 3.5 3.0 3.0 3.5 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0	34.5 34.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 34.0 35.5 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 35	3.5 3.5 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0
	11.45 12.00 P M 12.15 12.30	96 97 98 99	28,59 28,65 28,90 28,65 28,90	43.07 43.00	36.0 35.5 36.0 35.5 36.0	36.0 35.5 36.0 35.5 36.0	7.5 6.5 7.5 7.0 8.0	35.0 35.5 36.0 36.0 36.0	3.5 3.5 3.0 3.0	35.5 35.5 35.5 35.5 35.5	3.0 3.5 3.0 3.0	35.5 35.5 35.5 35.5 35.5	3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0	35.0 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.5	3.5 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0
	$12.45 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.15 \\ 1.30 \\ 1.45 \\ 2.00$	100 101 102 103 104 105	29.08 29.11 28.75 28.78 28.81	43.47 43.00 43.07 44.00 43.00 43.40	35,5 36,0 35,5 36,0 35,5	35.5 36.0 35.5 36.0 35.5	7.5 8.0 7.0 7.0 6.0	36.0 36.0 35.5 36.0 35.5	3.5 3.5 3.0 3.0 3.0	36.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 35.5	$3.5 \\ 3.5 \\ 3.0 \\ 3.0 \\ 3.0 \\ 3.0$	35.5 35.5 35.5 35.5 35.5 35.5	3.5 3.5 3.0 3.0 3.0	34.5 34.5 35.0 35.0 34.5	3.5 3.5 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0 3.0
Averages,	2.15 2.30 2.45	107	28.84 28.75 28.99 28.70	43,73 44,47	35.5 36.0 35.5 35.5	35.5 36.0 35.5	$6.0 \\ 6.5 \\ 7.0$	36.0 36.0 35.5	3.0 3.0 3.0	36.0 35.5 35.5	$3.0 \\ 3.5 \\ 3.0 \\ $	35.5 35.0 35.5	3.0 3.5 3.5	35.0 34.0 35.0	3.0 3.5 3.5

SECOND METHOD OF TRIAL.

At.	55.	At	.65.	At	.75.	At.	85.	At	.95.		M F Pres	EAN SURE.	Effe Pres	CTIVE SURE.
Muximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Muximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Terminal Pres.	Maximum.	Counter.	By Ordinates.	By Planimeter
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
33.5	3.5	33.0	3,5	32.5	4.0	31.5	5.5	27.5	10.0	25.5	33.35	4.65	29.70	28,37
33.5	3.5	33.5	3.5	33.5	4.0	33.5	5.0	29.0	8.5	26.5	33.85	4.45	29.40	29.00
34.0	3.0	33.5	3.5	33.5	3.5	32.0	5.0	28.0	7.5	26.5	33.85	4.25	29.60	29.05
34.5	3.5	34.5	4.0	33.5	4.5	32.5	5.5	28.5	10.0	26.0	34.30	4.70	29.60	29.04
34.5	3.0	34.5	3.5	34.0	4.5	33.5	6.0	29.0	11.0	26.5	34.20	4.85	29.35	29.04
34.0	3.5	33.5	3.5	33.0	4.5	31.5	5.5	28.0	9.5	26.0	33.85	4.60	29.25	28.51
34.0	3.0	33.5	3.5	33.5	4.0	32.5	5.5	28.0	9.5	26.0	33.80	4.45	29.35	28.89
34.5	3.0	34.0	3.0	33.5	4.0	32.0	5.0	28.0	9.0	26.0	34.00	4.35	29.65	28.87
33.5	3.0	33.0	3.5	32.0	4.0	31.5	5.0	28.0	9.0	25.5	33.55	4.40	29.15	28.19
34.5	3.0	34.0	3.5	33.5	4.5	32.5	4.5	28.5	8.0	26.5	34.05	4.30	29.75	28,93
34.0	3.5	34.0	4.0	34.0	4.0	33.0	5.5	29.0	8.5	26.5	34.15	4.55	29.60	28.97
33.0	3.0	33.0	3.5	33.5	4.0	32.5	4.5	28.5	8.0	26.5	35.60	4.15	31.45	28.72
33.5	3.0	33.0	3.5	32.0	4.0	31.0	6.0	27.5	8.0	25.5	33.25	4.40	29.85	27.84
34.5	3.5	34.0	3.5	33.5	4.0	32.5	5.0	28.5	9.5	26.0	34.15	4.70	29.45	28,65
34.5	3.5	34.0	3.5	33.5	4.0	32.5	5.0	29.0	9.0	26.5	34.10	4.45	29.65	29.12
34.0	3.0	33.5	4.0	33.0	4.5	32.0	5.5	28.0	11.0	25.5	33.80	4.70	29.10	26.57
34.5	3.5	34.5	3.5	34.5	4.5	34.0	6.0	29.5	9.0	27.0	34.45	4.75	29.70	28.33
33.5	3.5	34.0	4.0	33.5	4.0	32.5	5.5	28.0	10.5	26.5	33.70	4.70	29.00	28,56
34.5	3.0	34.0	3.0	33.5	4.0	32.0	5.5	28.0	8.0	26.5	34.00	4.25	29.75	29.30
34.0	3.0	33.5	3.5	33.0	4.0	32.0	5.5	28.0	9.0	26.0	33.85	4.50	29.35	28.78
34.5	3.0	34.0	3.5	34.0	4.0	33.0	5.5	28.5	9.0	26.5	34.00	4.40	29.60	29,06
34.0	3.5	33.5	3.5	33.0	3.5	32.0	5.5	28.0	8.0	26.0	33,80	4.55	29.25	28.85
34.5	3.5	34.0	4.0	33.5	4.5	32.5	6.0	28.5	12.0	26.5	34.05	5.10	28.95	28.55
34.0	3.0	34.0	3.5	34.0	3.5	33.0	5.0	28.5	8.0	27.0	34.00	4.25	29.75	29,44
34.5	3.5	34.0	3.5	33.5	4.0	32.5	5.5	28.5	10.0	26.0	34,00	4.65	29.35	28,85
34.0	3.5	34.0	3.5	33.5	4.5	32.0	5.0	28.0	9.5	26.0	34.00	4.65	29.35	28.53
34.5	3.0	33.5	3.5	33.0	4.0	31.5	5.5	28.0	12.0	25.5	33.75	4.70	29.05	28.85
35.0	3.5	34.5	4.0	34.5	4.5	33.0	6.0	29.0	14.0	26.5	34.45	5.20	29.25	29.11
33.5	3.5	33.0	4.0	32.5	4.5	31.0	6.0	27.0	11.0	25.0	33.45	5.05	28.40	28.00
34.0	3.5	33.5	4.0	\$3.0	4.5	32.0	5.5	28.0	[11.5]	25.5	33.85	5.10	28.75	28.18
34.5	3.0	34.0	3.5	33.5	4.0	32.5	4.5	28.5	9.0	26.0	34.05	4.30	29.65	29.56
34.0	3.0	34.0	3.5	33.5	3.5	32.0	4.5	28.5	9.0	26.0	34.05	4.25	29.80	29.15
34.0	3.0	33.5	3,0	33.0	8.5	32.0	5.0	28.0	9.5	26.0	33.70	4.20	29.50	29.12
35.0	3.0	35.5	3.0	36.0	3.0	36.0	3.0	35.5	6.0	26.5	34.30	4.60	29.70	28.94
34.0	4.0	33.5	4.0	33.5	4.5	32.5	5.0	28.0	9.5	26.5	33.80	4.70	29.10	28.88
34.5	3.5	34.0	4.0	33.5	4.0	32.5	5.5	23.5	10.5	26.0	33.50	4.75	28.75	28.60
										25.84		4.45	29.27	28.71
-			·	Ц.,,,				·		40.04	I	4.45	20.21	20.11

DIAGRAMS, L. P. CYLINDER, UPPER END.

			STRO	KES.		At.	05.	At.	15.	At.	25.	At.	35.	At.	45.
Date.	Time.	No. of Diagram.	Length, Ins.	Double, per minute.	Initial Pressure.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
March 23,	PM	100	28.65	44.20	32.5	32.5	9 5	21.0	1.5	30.0	1.5	29.5	1.5	28.5	1.
·	$3.00 \\ 3.15$	109	28.05 28.84	40.87	36.0	36.0	3.5	$31.0 \\ 35.5$	1.5	35.0	$1.5 \\ 2.5$	29.5	1.5	20.0 34.5	1. 3.
	3.30		28.04 28.44	43.53	35.5	35.5	5.5 2.5	35.5	$2.5 \\ 2.0$	35.0 35.5	$\frac{2.5}{2.5}$	34.5	$3.0 \\ 3.5$	33.5	э. З.
	3.30 3.45	ł	28,69	44.27	36.0	36.0	$\frac{2.0}{5.5}$	36.0	$\frac{2.0}{2.5}$	36.0	2.0 3.0	35.5	3.0	34.5	э. З.
	4.00	i	29.03	43.87	36.0	36.0	6.5	35.5	$\frac{2.5}{2.0}$	35.5	$\frac{5.0}{2.5}$	35.5 35.5	3.0	35.0	э. З.
	4.00		29.02 28.35	44.07	36.0	36.0	4.0	36.0	$\frac{2.0}{2.5}$	35.5	$\frac{2.3}{3.0}$	34.5	3.5	34.0	а. 4.
	4.10		28.65	43.40	35.5	35.5	4.0 5.5	35.5	$\frac{2.0}{2.0}$	35.0	$\frac{3.0}{2.0}$	34.0	2.5	33.5	4. 3.
	4.45		28.00 28.56	44.53	35.5	35.5	5.5	35.5	2.5	35.5	3.0	34.0	3.0	33.5	3.
	5.00		29.02	42.47	36.0	36.0	6.0	36.0	2.0	35.5	2.0	34.5	2.5	34.0	3.
	5.00 5.15		28.53	43.20	35.5	35.5	4.5	35.5	2.0	35.5	3.0	35.5	3.5	34.5	3.
		119	28.96	43.07	35.5	35.5	4.0	35.5	1.5	35.5	2.0	35.0	3.0	34.5	3.
	5.45	120	28.69	43.73	35.5	35.5	4.0	35.5	2.0	36.0	2.5	35.0	3.0	34.5	4.
	6.00	121	28.90	42.93	36.0	36.0	5.5	35.5	2.5	35.5	2.5	35.5	3.0	35.0	3.
	6.15	122	28.75	43.00	36.0	36.0	4.5	35.5	2.5	35.5	2.5	34.5	3.0	34.0	3.
	6.30	123	29.08	42.80	36.0	36.0	6.5	35.5	3.0	34.5	3.5	34.0	4.0	34.0	4.
	6.45	124	29.08	46.40	34.5	34.5	5.0	36.0	3.0	35.5	3.5	34.5	3.5	33.5	4.
	7.00	125	28.59	47.07	35.0	35.0	5.0	35.0	2.5	34.5	3.0	33.5	3.5	32.5	3.
	7.15	126		46.47	35.5	35.5	5.0	35.5	3.0	34.5	3.5	34.0	4.0	33.0	5.
	7.30	127	90.17	46.80	35.5	35.5	5.0	35.5	2.5	35.0	3.5	34.0	4.5	33.0	4.
		128	09 75	47.93	35.5	35.5	5.5	35.5	3.5	35.5	3.5	34.0	4.0	33.0	4.
	8.00	129	28 00	47.60	35.5	35.5	6.5	35.5	3.0	35.0	3.0	34.0	3.5	34.0	4.
	8.15		28.93 28.93	46.87	35.0	35.0	5.0	35.5	2.5	34.5	2.5	33.5	3.5	33.0	4.
	8.30	131	28.90	46,93	36.0	36.0	6.0	36.0	3.0	35.5	3.5	34.5	3.5	33.5	4.
		132	29.45	47.47	35.5	35.5	6.5	35.5	2.5	35.0	2.5	35.0	3.5	34.5	4.
		133	90 09	46.60	34.5	34.5	6.5	35.5	2.5	35.0	3.5	33.5	4.0	33.0	5.
		134	28.96	46.40	36.0	36.0	5.5	35.5	2.0	35.5	2.5	34.0	3.5	33.5	5.
	9.30	135	29 11	49.84	35.5	35.5	6.0	35.5	2.0	35.0	2.5	34.5	3.5	33.5	4.
	(I	136	29.05	46.27	85.5	35.5	6.0	35.5	2.5	35.5	3.0	54.5	3.5	33.5	4.
	10.00	137	29.23	46.20	35.5	35.5	6.5	35.5	2.5	35.5	3.0	35.5	3.5	35.0	4.
	10.15	138		46.67	34.0	34.0	6.0	35.5	2.5	35.5	2.5	35.0	3.0	34.5	4.
	10.30	139	29.39	44.60	35.5	35.5	8.5	35.5	2.5	35.5	3.0	35.5	3.5	35.5	5.
	10.45	140	98 81	47.33	35.5	35.5	5.5	35.5	2.5	35.5	3.0	35.5	3.5	35.0	4.
	11.00		28.56	46.80	36.0	36.0	5.0	35.5	8.0	35.5	3.5	34.5	4.0	33.5	5.
	11.15		28 81	46.67	36.0	36.0	6.0	36.0	3.0	35.5	3.5	35.0	4.0	34.0	4.
			29.02	46.60	35.5	35.5	7.0	35.5	3.0	35.5	3.0	35.0	4.0	34.5	4.
	11.45		28.93	46.87	35.5	35,5	6.0	35.5	2.0	35.0	3.0	33.5	4.0	33.0	4.
	12.00		Not	46.40	en.										
verages,			28.92		-										

At	.55.	At	.65.	At	.75.	At.	85.	At	.95.		Me. Pres	AN SURE.		CTIVE SURE.
Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Matimum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Meximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Terminal Pres.	Maximum.	Counter.	By Ordinates.	By Planimeter.
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	81
28.0 33.0 34.0 34.5 33.5 33.5 34.0 34.5 34.0 34.5 34.0 32.0 32.0 32.0 32.0 32.0 32.0 34.0 32.5 32.0 34.0 32.0 34.0 32.0 34.0 32.0 34.0 33.0 33.0 33.0 33.0 33.0 33.0 33	$\begin{array}{c} 1.5\\ 3.5\\ 4.0\\ 3.5\\ 3.0\\ 4.0\\ 3.5\\ 3.5\\ 3.5\\ 3.5\\ 4.5\\ 4.5\\ 4.5\\ 4.5\\ 4.0\\ 5.0\\ 4.5\\ 5.0\\ 4.5\\ 5.0\\ 4.5\\ 5.0\\ 4.5\\ 5.0\\ 4.5\\ 5.0\\ 5.5\\ 5.5\\ 5.5\\ 5.5\\ 5.5\\ 5.5\\ 5$	27.5 34.0 32.5 33.5 33.5 33.5 33.0 33.0 33.5 34.5 33.5 34.5 33.5 32.5 32.5 32.5 32.0 31.5 32.0 31.5 32.0 33.0 33.0	$\begin{array}{c} 1.5\\ 3.5\\ 4.5\\ 3.5\\ 4.0\\ 4.5\\ 4.0\\ 4.5\\ 4.0\\ 5.0\\ 4.5\\ 5.0\\ 4.5\\ 5.0\\ 4.5\\ 5.0\\ 4.5\\ 5.0\\ 5.5\\ 6.0\\ 5.5\\ 6.0\\ 5.5\\ 6.0\\ 5.5\\ 6.0\\ 5.5\\ 6.0\\ 5.5\\ 6.0\\ 5.5\\ 6.0\\ 5.5\\ 6.0\\ 5.5\\ 6.0\\ 5.5\\ 6.0\\ 5.5\\ 6.0\\ 5.5\\ 6.5\\ 5.5\\ 6.5\\ 5.5\\ 6.5\\ 5.5\\ 5.5$	27.5 34.0 33.5 33.5 33.5 33.0 33.0 33.0 33.5 34.0 33.5 34.0 33.5 31.5 32.5 31.5 32.5 31.0 33.0 31.5 32.0 34.0 33.0 33.0 31.5 32.0 33.0 33.0 33.0 33.0 33.0 33.0 33.0	$\begin{array}{c} 1.5\\ 4.0\\ 5.0\\ 4.0\\ 4.0\\ 5.5\\ 5.0\\ 5.5\\ 5.0\\ 4.5\\ 5.0\\ 4.5\\ 5.0\\ 4.5\\ 5.0\\ 6.0\\ 5.5\\ 5.5\\ 5.5\\ 7.0\\ 6.5\\ 7.0\\ 6.5\\ 7.0\\ 6.0\\ 7.0\\ 8.0\\ 7.0\\ 8.0\\ 7.0\\ \end{array}$	26.5 33.0 32.5 33.0 33.0 33.0 33.0 33.0 33.0 33.0 33	$\begin{array}{c} 2.0\\ 5.5\\ 7.0\\ 5.0\\ 6.0\\ 6.0\\ 6.5\\ 5.5\\ 7.5\\ 6.0\\ 6.0\\ 6.5\\ 8.5\\ 8.5\\ 8.5\\ 8.0\\ 6.0\\ 11.0\\ 9.5\\ 8.5\\ 8.5\\ 8.5\\ 8.5\\ 8.5\\ 8.5\\ 9.0\\ 9.5\\ 8.5\\ 9.0\\ 8.0\\ \end{array}$	23.5 29.5 28.5 29.0 28.5 29.0 29.0 30.0 29.0 29.5 27.5 27.5 27.0 20.0 28.5 27.5 28.5 28.0 28.0 28.5 28.5 28.5	$\begin{array}{c} 4.0\\ 10.0\\ 11.5\\ 9.5\\ 10.0\\ 9.5\\ 10.0\\ 9.5\\ 12.0\\ 10.0\\ 11.5\\ 9.5\\ 12.0\\ 10.0\\ 11.5\\ 12.0\\ 10.0\\ 11.0\\ 6.0\\ 11.0\\ 12.0\\ 10.0\\ 13.0\\ 13.5\\ 14.0\\ 17.0\\ 13.5\\ 15.0\\ 15.0\\ 14.5\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 21.5\\ 26.0\\ 26.5\\ 26.5\\ 27.0\\ 27.5\\ 27.5\\ 27.5\\ 27.5\\ 27.5\\ 27.5\\ 27.5\\ 27.5\\ 28.0\\ 26.5\\ 25.5\\ 24.5\\ 26.5\\ 26.5\\ 26.5\\ 26.5\\ 26.5\\ 26.5\\ 26.5\\ 26.5\\ 26.5\\ 26.5\\ 26.0\\ 26.0\\ 26.0\\ 20.0\\ 20.5\end{array}$	28.45 34.05 33.40 34.10 34.65 33.85 33.40 34.00 34.00 34.30 34.10 34.35 33.95 33.95 33.25 33.25 33.55 33.55 32.65 33.25 33.25 33.20 33.20 33.20 33.40	$\begin{array}{c} 2.00\\ 4.30\\ 4.60\\ 4.30\\ 4.60\\ 4.50\\ 4.55\\ 4.55\\ 4.55\\ 4.55\\ 4.55\\ 4.55\\ 4.55\\ 4.55\\ 4.55\\ 4.55\\ 4.55\\ 5.55\\ 5.95\\ 5.95\\ 5.95\\ 5.80\\ 5.75\\ 6.20\\ 5.75\\ 6.20\\ 5.25\\ 5.90\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 26.45\\ 29.75\\ 28.80\\ 29.80\\ 29.65\\ 29.25\\ 29.25\\ 29.25\\ 29.25\\ 29.25\\ 29.25\\ 29.25\\ 29.70\\ 29.45\\ 29.70\\ 29.75\\ 29.60\\ 29.75\\ 27.10\\ 27.60\\ 26.85\\ 27.00\\ 26.85\\ 27.50\\ 27.50\\ 27.50\\ 27.50\\ 27.51\\ 27.50\\ 27.55\\ 27.50\\ 27.55\\ 27$	$\begin{array}{r} 25.74\\ 20.17\\ 28.34\\ 29.33\\ 28.82\\ 28.73\\ 28.97\\ 28.99\\ 20.23\\ 29.16\\ 29.40\\ 29.40\\ 29.40\\ 28.88\\ 27.04\\ 27.19\\ 27.12\\ 25.85\\ 26.58\\ 26.45\\ 27.38\\ 26.64\\ 27.47\\ 27.68\\ 26.64\\ 27.47\\ 27.68\\ 26.81\\ 27.27\\ 27.27\\ \end{array}$
33.5	5.0	33.0	6.5	33.5	7.5	32.5	9.5	28.5	15.0	26.5	33.55	6.25	27.30	27.32
$ \begin{array}{r} 34.5 \\ 34.5 \\ 35.5 \\ 34.5 \\ 33.5 \\ \end{array} $	5.5 5.0 6.5 4.5 5.5	34.0 34.0 35.5 34.0 33.0	6.0 6.0 7.5 5.0 6.0	33.5 33.5 35.5 34.0 32.5	7.5 8.0 9.5 6.0 6.5	32.5 32.0 34.5 32.5 32.5	10.0 10.5 11.5 8.0 8.5	28.5 28.0 30.0 28.5 29.0	16.0 16.0 17.0 14.0 13.0	$\begin{array}{c} 25.0 \\ 26.0 \\ 26.5 \\ 26.5 \\ 27.0 \end{array}$	34.00 33.65 34.85 34.05 33.55	$\begin{array}{c} 6.45 \\ 6.55 \\ 7.45 \\ 5.60 \\ 6.00 \end{array}$	27.55 27.30 27.40 28.45 27.55	27.50 27.28 27.65 28.36 26.94
33.0 34.0 33.0	5.0 4.5 5.5	33.0 33.5 33.0	5.5 5.5 6.5	32.5 33.0 33.0	5.5 6.0 7.0	32.0 32.5 32.5	7.0 8.0 9.5	28.0 28.5 29.0	13.0 14.0 16.0	26.0 25.5 26.5	33,50 33,75 33,30	5.70 5.90 6.40	27.80 27.85 26,90	27.13 27.31 26.89
										26.0	r - m - m	5.27	28.14	27.76

DIAGRAMS, L. P. CYLINDER, LOWER END.

		~	STRO	KES		At.	95.	At.	15.	At .:	25.	At .	35.	At.	45.
Date.	Time.	No. of Diagram.	Length, Ins.	Double, per Minute.	Initial Pressure.	Maximum Press.	Counter Press.	Maximum I ¹ ress.	Counter Press.						
• 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
M'ch 22,	М. 12.00 Р. М.	1	28.69	43.73	36.5	36.5	7.0	36.0	4.0	35.0	4.5	34.0	5.0	33.5	5.5
	12.15	2	28.65	45.07	36.0	36.0	7.5	36.0	$5.0 \\ 5.0$	$35.0 \\ 34.5$	$5.5 \\ 5.0$	34.0 33.5	6.0	33.5 33.0	$6.5 \\ 6.5$
	$\frac{12.30}{12.45}$	3 4	$28.90 \\ 29.20$	46.73	36.0 36.0	36.0 36.0	$7.5 \\ 10.5$	36.0 36.0	$5.0 \\ 5.0$	35.5	5.5	33.5 34.0	6.0 6.0	33.0	6.5
	1.00	4 5	29.48	45.33	36.0	36.0	9.5	35.5	5.0	35.5	5.5	35.0	6.0	34.5	6.0
	1.15	6	29.39	$48.20 \\ 46.00$	36.0	36.0		36.0	5.5	35.0	6.0	34.0	6.0	33.0	6.5
	1.30	7	28.99	40.00	36.0		10.0	36.0	6.0	36.0	6.5	35.0	7.0	34.0	7.0
	1.45	8	28.75	45.13	36.0	36.0	6.0	35.5	4.0	54.0	5.0	53.0	6.0	32,5	7.0
	2.00	9	28.65	44.73	35.5			33.5	3.5	32.5	4.5	31.5	5.0	31.0	6.0
	2.15	10	29.14	43.93	36.5			36.0	5.5	36.0	6.5	35.5	7.0	35.0	7.0
	2.30	11	29.08	44.87	36.0			35.5	4.5	34.5	5.5	33.0	6.0	32.5	$6.5 \\ 6.5$
	2.45	12	28.84	44.20	36.0		7.5	36.0	4.0	35.0	5.0	34.0	6.0	33.0 34.5	6.5
	3.00	13	29.14	44.73	36.0	36.0	8.5	35.5	$5.0 \\ 5.0$	35.0 35.0	5.5 6.0	$34.5 \\ 34.0$	$6.0 \\ 6.5$	33.5	7.5
	3.15	14	28.65	44.07	36.0	36.0		35.5	$5.0 \\ 5.0$	35.0 35.5	5.5	34.0	6.0	33.5	6.5
۰.	3.30	15	28.69 28.96	44.40	35.5	35.5	8.5	35.5 35.5	4.0	35.5	5.0	31.0 35.0	0.0 5.5	34.0	6.0
	3.45 4.00	16	28.90	44.13	35.5 36.0	35.5 36.0	8.5 8.0	36.0	4.5	35.5	5.0	35.0	5.0	34.5	6.0
	4.15	17 18	29.02	44.40	36.0	36.0	8.0	35.5	3.0	34.0	4.5	33.0	5.0	32.5	6.5
	4.30	18	28.93	44.47	36.0	36.0	9.0	35.5	4.0	34.5	4.5	33.0	5.5	32.5	6.5
	4.45	20	28,99	45.27	35.5	35.5	8.5	35.5	4.5	35.5	5.5	35.0	6.0	34.0	6.5
	5.00	20	29.20	44.40	36.0	36.0	9.0	35.5	5.0	35.5	5.0	35.0	5.5	34.5	6.5
	5.15	22	29.14	44.40 42.74	36.0	36.0		35.5	3.5	35.0	4.5	34.5	5.5	33.5	6.5
	5.30	23	29.39	42.74	36.0	36.0		35.5	3.0	35.5	3.5	34.5	4.0	34.5	5,5
	5.45	24	29.69	43.00	35.5		11.0	35.5	4.0	34.5	3.0	34.0	3.0	34.0	5.0
	6.00	25	29.60	42.33	36.0		11.0	35.5	3.5	35.0	3.0	34.5	3.5	34.0	5.0
	6.15	26	29.39	42.07	35.5			35.5	3.0	35.0	3.0	34.0	3.5	34.0	4.5
	6.30	27	29.45	42.80	35.5			35.5	3.0	35.0	3.0	35.0	4.0	34.5	5.0
	6.45	28	29.57	42.93	35.5		9.5	35.0	3.0	34.5	3.5	34.5	4.0	34.5	5.0
	7.00	29	29.54	42.60	35.5	35.5	9.5	35.5	3.5	35.0	3.5	34.5	4.0	34.5	5.0
	7.15	- 30	29,39	43.07	35.5	35.5	10.5	35.5	4.0	35.5	3.5	35.5	4.0	35.5	5.0
	7.30	- 31	29,11	43.47	36.0	36.0	1 1	35.5	3.5	35.0	3.5	34.5	4.5	34.0	5.5
	7.45	32	29.45	43.73	35.0		11.5	35.5	4.0	35.0	3.0	34.5	3.0	34.5	4.0
	8.00	33	29.57	44.22	35.5		10.5	35.5	4.0	35.5	4.0	35.0	4.0	35.0	$5.0 \\ 5.5$
	8,15	34	29.45	44.33	35.5		10.5	35.5	3.5	35.0	3.0	35.0	4.0	$35.0 \\ 35.5$	5.0 5.0
	8.30	35	29.60	45.00	36.0		11.0	35.5	4.0	35.5	3.5	35.5 35.5	4.0 4.0	35.0	5.0
	8.45	36	29.57	1 1	35.5	35.5	11.0	35.5	3.5	35.5	3.5	65.5	4.0	30.0	0.0

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FIRST METHOD OF TRIAL.

At .55. Maximum I Press. Counter Press.	19	Counter Press.	At	Counter Press.	Maximum Press.	Counter Press.	At .		Terminal Pressure.	ME PRES:	AN SURE.	EFFE PRESS	URE.
17 18	19			Counter Press.	laximum ress.	ter Press.	mn	P7:ess.	Press			ates.	neter
		20			~~~	Coun	Maximum Press.	Counter Press.	Terminal	Maximum.	Counter.	By Ordinates	By Planimeter
			21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
33.0 5.5	32.5 (6.0	33.0	7.0	32.5	8.0	28.5	13.5	27.0	33.45	6.60	26.85	26.60
33.0 7.0	33.0 8	8.0	33.6	8.0	33.0	10.0	29.0	17.0	26.5	33.55	7.90	26.65	25.79
32.0 6.5	32.0	7.0	32.0	8.5	31.0	10.0	27.5	19.0	25.5	32.75	8.10	24.65	24.51
32.5 6.5	32.0	7.5	32.0	9.5	32.0	12.0	27.5	19.5	25.5	33.05	8.85	24.20	23.80
34.0 6.5	34.0	7.5	33.5	9.0	32.5	11.5	28.5	20.5	26.0	33.90	8.75	25.15	24.98
32.5 7.5	32.5 8	8.5	32.0	9.5	31.5	12.0	27.5	19.5	22.5	33.00	8.95	23.05	24.06
33.5 7.5	33.0 8	8.0	32.5	9.0	32.5	11.0	29.0	19.0	26.5	33.75	9.10	24.65	$24.22 \\ 24.52$
32.0 7.0	1	8.0	32.5	9.5	32.5	11.0	29.0	17.0	27.0	32.90	8.05	24.85	24.52 24.51
31.0 6.5		7.0	31.5	7.5	32.0	9.0	28.5	14.5	26.5	31.80	6.95	24.85	24.01 25.02
34.5 8.0		8.5	34.0	9.5	33.0	10.5	29.0	20.0	27.0	34.35	9.20	$25.15 \\ 24.70$	23.02 24.65
32.0 7.0		8.0	33.0	9.0	33.0	11.0	29.0	17.5	27.0	33.10	8.40		25.45
33.0 7.5		8.0	34.0	9.5	34.5	11.5	30.0	18.0	28.0	33.90	8.35	25.55	25.10
34.0 7.0		8.5	34.0	9.5	33.5	11.5	29.5	20.0	27.5	34.05	8.80	25.25 25.25	23.10 24.75
33.5 8.0		8.5	33.5	9.5	33.5	11.0	30.0	16.5	28.0	33.75	8.50	25.20 25.90	25.14
33.0 6.5		7.0	33.5	8.0	33.0	9.0	28.5	14.5	27.0	33.55	76.5	26.00	25.60
33.5 6.5		7.0	33.5	8.5	33.0	10.0	28.5	16.5	26.5	33.75	7.75	26.45	25.70
34.0 6.5		7.0	33.5	8.0	33.0	10.0	29.0	15.5	26.5	34.00	7.55	25.25	24.96
32.5 7.0		8.0	33.0	9.0	33.5	11.0	29.5	17.0	27.0	33.15	7.90	25.20 25.20	24.86
33.0 7.5		8.0	34.0	9.5	33.5	11.0	29.5 00.0	17.5	27.0	33.50	8.30	25.20	24.21
33.5 7.0		8.0	33.5	9.0	33.0	11.0	28.0	17.5	26.5	33.70	8.35	24.80	24.80
33.5 7.5		8.0	33.5	9.0	33.5	11.0	$\frac{28.0}{29.0}$	$18.5 \\ 17.0$	27.0	$33.70 \\ 33.70$	8.90	25.60	24.85
33.5 7.5		8.5	33.5	9.5	33.0	11.5	29.0 29.5	17.0	26.5	35.70 34.30	$\begin{array}{c} 8.10\\ 8.15\end{array}$	26.15	25.81
34.5 7.0		9.0	34.5	10.5	34.0	12.5	29.0	18.5	27.5	34.30 33.85	8.15	25.85	25.34
34.0 6.5		8.0	34.5	10.0	33.5	12.0	29.0	$17.5 \\ 19.5$	27.0 27.0	34.00	8.20	25.80	25.17
34.0 6.5		8.5	34.0	10.0	34.0	12.5	28.0 28.5	17.0	27.0 26.5	33.65	7.75	25.90	
34.0 6.5	1	8.5	33.5	10.0	32.5	12.0	28.0 29.5	$17.0 \\ 17.5$	$\frac{20.3}{27.0}$	34.35	7.75	26.60	25,84
34.5 6.5		8.0	35.0	9.5	34.0	$\begin{array}{c} 12.0 \\ 12.0 \end{array}$	29.0	18.5	$\frac{27.0}{26.5}$	33.85	7.95	25.90	25,23
34.0 6.5		8.0	34.0	9.5 9.5	$33.5 \\ 33.5$	12.0 11.5	29.0	17.5	26.5 26.5	34.15	7.85	26.30	25.67
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		8.0	$34.5 \\ 34.5$	$9.5 \\ 10.0$	33.5	$11.5 \\ 12.5$	29.0	18.0	20.0 27.0	34.45	8.20	26.25	25.64
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		8.5	34.0	9.5	34.0	$12.0 \\ 11.5$	29.5	18.0	27.0 27.5	34.05	7.85	26.20	25.97
34.0 7.0 34.5 5.5	34.0	7.0	33.0	9.5	32.5	12.0	28.5	18.5	26.0	33.70	7.80	25.90	25.50
$34.5 \\ 35.0 \\ 6.5$	34.5	9.0	34.5	10.5	33.5	12.0 13.5	28.5	19.5	27.0	34.25	8.35	25.90	
35.0 $0.535.0$ 7.0	34.5	9.0 8.5	35.0	10.0	34.0	13.0 12.0	29.5	18.0	27.0	34.40	8.20	26.20	1
35.0 7.0 35.0 6.5	35.0	8.5	35.0	10.0	33.5	12.0	29.0	20.5	27.0	34.55	8.50	26.05	25.46
35.0 0.5 35.0 6.5	35.0	8.5	35.0	10.0	34.0	12.5	29.0	20.0	27.0	34.50		27.90	25.56
		0.0		1 1						11		11	<u> </u>

DIAGRAMS, L. P. CYLINDER, LOWER END.

		n.	STR	OKES		At.	05.	At	.15.	At.	25.	At.	35.	At.	45.
Date.	Time.	No. of Diagram.	Length, Ins.	Double, per Minute.	Initial Pressure.	Maximum Press.	Counter Press.								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
M'ch 22,	P.M.														
	9.00	37	28.01	44.53	24.0	24.0	3.5	24.0	2.0	23.0	2.5	23.0	2.5	22.5	3.0
	9.15	38	28.72	29.27	36.0	36.0	9.5	36.0		35.5	5.0	35.5	5.0	34.0	5.0
	9.30	39	28,99	39.87	36.0	36.0	9.5	35.5	5.0	35.5	5.5	35.5	5.5	34.0	5.5
	9.45	40	29.23	42.33	35.5	35.5		36.0	5.5	35.5	5.0	34.5	5.0	34.0	5.5
	10.00	41	28.90	42.87	35.5	35.5	11.5	36.0	5.0	35.5	5.0	35.0	5.0	34.0	5.5
	10.15	42	28.84	43.53	36.0	36.0		35.5	5.0	34.5	5.0	34.5	5.0	34.5	5.5
	10.30	43	29.14	42.00	36.0	36.0	11.5	35.5	5.0	35.5	5.0	35.5	5.0	35.0	5.5
	10.45	44	28,84	43.00	36.0	36.0	10.5	36.0	5.5	35.5	5.0	35.0	5.0	34.0	5.0
	11.00	45	28.78	42.40	36.0	36.0	11.0	36.0	5.0	36.0	5.0	35.5	5.0	34.5	5.5
	11.15	46	29.02	42.07	35.5	35.5	10.5	35.0	5.0	35.0	4.5	35.0	4.5	35.0	5.0
	11.30	47	28.84	42.13	36.0	36.0	10.5	35.5	5.0	35.0	5.0	35.0	5.0	35.0	5.0
	11.45	48	28,90	42.60	36.0	36.0	11.0	36.0	5.0	35.5	4.5	35.0	5.5	34.0	5.5
MJ-1- 00	12.00	49	28,96	42.13	36.0	36.0	7.0	35.5	4.5	35.5	4.5	35.5	5.0	35.0	5.0
M'ch 23,	А.М.	1													
	12.15	50	28.99	42.20	36.0	36.0	10.5	35.5	5.0	35.5	5.0	35.0	5.0	35.0	5.5
	12.30	51	29.05	42.07	36.0	36.0	11.0	36.0	5.0	35.5	5.0	35.0	5.5	34.5	5.0
	12.45	52	29.26	43.07	36.0	36.0	10.5	35.5	5.5	35.5	5.0	35.0	5.0	34.5	5.5
	1.00	53	29.17	42.27	36.0	36.0		36.0	5.0	35.5	5.5	34.5	5.5	33.5	6.0
	1.15	54	29.05	42.40	35.5	35,5	10.5	35.5	5.0	35.5	5.0	35.5	5.0	35.0	5.0
	1.30	55	29.02	42.60	36.0	36.0	10.5	36.0	5.0	35.5	5.0	35.5	5.5	35.0	5.5
	1.45	56	29.14	43.13	36.0	36.0	10.5	36.0	5.5	36.0	5.0	35.5	5.5	35.0	5.5
	2.00	57	28.81	42.73	36.0	36.0	10.5	36.0	5.5	35.0	5.0	35.0	5.5	34.5	5.5
	2.15	58	29.33	42.67	36.0	36.0	11.0	35.5	5.5	35.5	5.5	35.0	5.5	35.0	6.0
	2.30	59	29.05	42.27	36.0	36.0		36.0	5.0	35.5	5.5	35.0	5.5	34.5	6.0
	2.45	60	29.20	43.47	36.0	36.0		36.0	5.0	35.5	5.0	35.5	5.5	35.0	5.5
	3.00	61	28.99	42.87	36.0	36.0	11.0	36.0	5.0	35.5	5.0	35.5	5.0	35.0	5.5
	3.15	62	28.99	43.13	36.0	36.0		36.0	5.5	35.5	5.5	35.0	6.0	35.0	6.0
	3.30	63	28.96	$42.87 \\ 43.73$	35.5	35.5		36.0	5.0	35.5	5.5	35.5	5.5	35.5	6.0
	3,45	64	28.84	43.20	36.0	36.0		36.0	5.5	35.5	5.5	35.5	6.0	35.0	6.0
	4.00	65	28,93	i i	36.0	36.0		36.0	5.5	36.0	5.5	35.5	5.5	35.5	6.0
	4.15	66	28.96	43.13	36.0	36.0		36.0	5.5	35.5	5.5	35.5	5.5	35.5	5.5
5	4.30	67	28.72	43.00 44.33	36.0	36.0		36.0	5.5	35.5	6.0	35.0	6.0	35.0	6.0
	4.45	68	28.62	41.33	36.0	36.0		36.0	5.5	35,5	5.0	35.5	5.5	35.0	6.0
	5.00	69	28.96	42.87	36.0	36.0		36.0	5.5	35.5	5.5	35.5	5.5	35.0	6.0
	5.15	70	28.96	43.27	36.0	36.0		36.0	5.5	35.5	5.5	35.5	6.0	35.0	6.0
	5.30	71	28,90	44.40	36.0	36.0		36.0	5.0	35.5	5.5	35,5	5.5	35.0	6.0
	. 5.45	72	29.14	11,10	36.0	36.0	12.0	35.5	5.5	35.5	5.0	35.5	5.5	34.5	5.5
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SECOND METHOD OF TRIAL. 59

At.	55.	At.	65.	At.	75.	At.	85.	At.	95.	e.	Me Pres	AN SURE.	EFFE PRESS	CTIVE SURE.
Maximum Press.	Counter Press.	Maximum Press.	Counter Press.	Maximum Press.	Counter Press.	Maximum Press.	Counter Press.	Maximum Press.	Counter Press.	Terminal ressure.	Maximum.	Counter.	By Ordinates.	By Planimeter
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
22.0	3.0	22.0	3.0	22.0	3.0	22.0	3.5	20.5	4.5	19.0	22.50	3.05	19.45	18.28
33.5	6.0	32.5	6.0	32.0	7.0	31.5	8.0	27.5	14.0	26.0	33.40	7.00	26.40	25.73
34.0	6.0	34.0	6.5	33.0	7.0	32.5	8.5	29.0	16.5	26.5	33.85	7.55	26.30	25.74 25.10
33.5	6.0	33.0	6.0	33.0	7.0	32.0	8.5	28.5	14.5	26.0	33.45	$7.55 \\ 7.55$	25.90	25.10 25.40
34.0 34.0	$\begin{array}{c} 6.0 \\ 6.0 \end{array}$	$33.5 \\ 33.5$	6.0	33.0	7.0	33.0 33.0	8.5 9.0	29.0 28.5	16.0 15.5	$\begin{smallmatrix} 27.0 \\ 27.0 \end{smallmatrix}$	33.90 33.75	7.55	$26.35 \\ 26.20$	25.40 25.28
34.0 34.5	$\frac{0.0}{5.5}$	34.0	$\begin{array}{c} 6.5 \\ 6.0 \end{array}$	33.5 34.0	$7.5 \\ 7.0$	33.0	9.0	28.5	19.0	27.0	34.20	7.85	20.20 26.35	26.02
34.0	5.5	33.0	6.5	33.0	7.0	32.0	9.0	28.5	16.0	26.5	33.70	7.50	26.20	25.54
34.0	6.0	34.0	6.0	33.5	7.0	33.0	9.0	29.0	14.5	27.0	34.15	7.40	26.75	25.76
34.0	5.0	34.0	6.0	33.5	6.5	32.5	8.5	29.0	19.0	26.5	33.85	7.45	26.40	25.80
34.5	5.5	34.0	6.0	34.0	7.0	33.0	9.0	29.0	16.5	26.5	34.10	7.45	26.65	26.04
34.0	6.0	33.0	6.0	32.5	6.5	32.0	9.0	28.5	18.0	26.5	33.65	7.70	25.95	25.14
34.5	5.5	34.0	5.5	35.5	6.5	32,5	8.0	28.5	16.5	26.5	34.05	6.80	27.25	26.14
34.5	5.5	34.5	6.0	34.0	6.5	32.5	8.0	29.0	15.0	27.0	34.15	7.20	26.95	25.90
34.0	6.5	33.5	6.0	33.0	6.5	32.5	8.5	28.5	18.5	26.0	34.85	7.75	27.10	25.68
34.0	5.5	34.0	6.0	33.5	7.0	32.0	8.5	28.0	19.0	26.0	34.80	7.70	27.10	25.41
33.5	6.5	33.5	6.5	33.0	7.0	33.0	9.5	29.0	19.5	26.5	34.75	8.25	26.50	29.17
34.0	5.5	34.5	6.0	34.0	6.5	33.0	9.0	29.0	18.5	26.0	34.15	7.40	26.75	26.02
34.0	6.0	34.0	6.5	34.0	7.5	33.0	9.5	29.0	17.5	26.5	34.20	7.85	26.35	25.67
34.5	6.0	34.5	6.5	34.0	7.0	33.0	9.0	28.5	19.0	26.5	34.30	7.95	26.35	25.81
35.0	6.0	35.0	6.5	34.5	7.0	33.5	9.5	29.0	19.0	27.0	34.35	8.00	26.35	26.13
35.0	6.0	34.5	7.0	34.0	8.0	32.5	10.0	29.0	19.5	26.5	34.20	8.40	25,80	25.03
34.0	6.0	34.0	6.5	33.5	7.0	32.0	9.5	28.0	17.0	26.0	33.85	7.95	25.90	25.26
35.0 34.0	6.0	34.5 34.0	6.5	34.0	7.0 7.5	33.5 32.5	9.5 9.5	29.0 28.5	$\frac{19.5}{18.5}$	$\begin{array}{c} 26.5 \\ 26.5 \end{array}$	34.40	8.00	26.40	25.55
35.0	$\begin{array}{c} 6.0 \\ 6.5 \end{array}$	34.5	6.5 7.0	$\begin{array}{c} 34.0\\ 34.0\end{array}$	7.5	33.5	9.0	28.5	15.5	20.3 27.0	34.10 34.40	7.95 8.00	$26.15 \\ 26.40$	25.40 25.53
35.5	6.5	35.0	6.5	34.5	7.0	33.5	8.5	29.5 29.5	15.5	$\frac{27.0}{27.5}$	34.60	7.70	26,90	26.02
35.0	6.5	35.0	7.0	34.5	7.5	33.5	9.5	29.5	16.0	27.0	34.55	8.05	26.50	25.83
35,0	6.0	34.5	6.0	34.0	7.0	33.5	9.0	29.5	18.5	27.0	34.55	7.95	26,60	26.05
35,5	6.0	35.5	6.5	35.0	8.0	34.0	9.5	30.0	19.5	27.5	34.85	8.25	26.60	25.89
35.0	6.0	35.0	6.5	34.5	7.0	33.5	9.5	29.5	16.0	27.0	34.50	7.90	26.60	25.86
34.0	6.0	33.5	6.5	34.0	7.5	33.5	9.5	29.5	18.5	27.0	34.25	7.90	26.35	25,43
34.5	6.0	34.0	6.5	33.5	7.0	32.5	8.5	29.0	15.5	26.5	34.15	7.65	26.50	25.60
34.5	6.5	34.0	7.0	33.5	8.0	33.0	10.0	29.5	18.5	27.0	34.25	8.55	25.70	25.00
34.5	6.0	34.0	6.5	34.0	7.5	33.0	9.5	29.0	16.5	26.5	34.25	7.90	26.35	25,31
34.5	6.0	34.0	6.5	33.5	7.0	32.5	8.5	28.5	16.5	26.0	34.00	7.75	26.25	25.23
<u>-</u>	.'	Ч	·		.' '	·			.'	1		·		

DIAGRAMS, L. P. CYLINDER, LOWER END.

		n.	STRO	KES.		At.	05.	At.	15.	At .2	25.	At.	35.	At.4	15.
Date.	Time.	No. of Diagram.	Length, Ins.	Double, per minute.	Initial Pressure.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
March 23,	АМ			10.0											
	6.00	73	28.84	$\frac{43.67}{43.07}$	36.0		11.0	35.5	5.0	35.5	5.5	34.5	5.5	34.5	6.0
	6.15	74	20.11	42.73	36.0		11.0	35.5	6.5	35.5	6.0	35.0	6.5	34.0	6.5
	6.30	11			36.0		13.0	36.0	5.5	35.5	5.0	35.5	5.5	34.5	5.5
	6.45	76	120.00	43.47	36.0		12.0	36.0	5.0	35.5	5.0	35.5	5.5	34.0	5.5
	7.00	1	20.10	43.13 43.33	36.0		11.0	36.0	5.0	36.0	5.5	35.0	5.5	34.5	6.0
	7.15	78	120.00	42.93	36.0		11.5	35.5	5.0	35.5	5.0	34.5	5.5	34.5	5.5
	7.30	79	20.00	42.95	36.0		11.5	36.0		36.0	5.5	35.5	5.5	35.0	5.5
	7.45	80			36.0		11.0	36.0	5.0	35.5	5.0	35.5	5.5	35.0	6.0
	8.00	81	20.00	$\frac{43.13}{42.73}$	36.0		10.5	35.5	5.0	35.5	5.0	35.5	5.0	35.0	5.5
	8.15	82	20.10	42.93	35.5		10.5	35.5	5.0	35.5	5.0	35.5	5.0	35.5	5.5
	8.30	83	40.00		36.0		10.5	35.5	5.5	35.5	5.5	35.5	6.0	35.5	5.5
	8.45	84	20.00	43.67	36.0		11.0	35.5	5.0	35.5	5.0	35.0	5.5	34.5	6.0
	9.00		20.12	$\frac{43.00}{42.93}$	36.0		11.0	36.0	5.5	36.0	5.5	35.0	5.5	34.0	5.5
	9.15	86	20.20		35.5	1	11.5	36.0	5.5	35.5	5.5	35.5	6.0	35.0	6.0
	9.30	87	20.00	42.73	36.0		10.0	35.5	5.5	35.5	5.5	34.5	5.5	34.0	5.5
	9.45	88	20.02	43.27	36.0		11.0	36.0	5.0	35.0	5.5	35.5	5.5	35.0	5.5
	10.00	89		43.00	36.0		13.0	36.0	5.5	36.0	5.5	36.0	6.0	35.5	6.0
	10.15	90	28.81	49.67	36.0	36.0		36.0	5.0	35.5	5.5	35.5	5.5	35.0	6.0
	10.30	91	28.65	19 99	36.0	36.0		36.0	5.0	35.5	5.5	35.5	5.5	35.0	6.0
	10.45	92	28,96	40,00 19 19	36.0	36.0		35.5	5.0	35.5	5.5	35.5	5.5	34.5	5.5
	11.00	93	28.69	12 00	35.5	35.5		35.5	5.0	35.5	5.0	35.5	5.0	35.5	5.5
	11.15	94	28.84	19 10	36.0	36.0		36.0	5.0	35.5	5.0	35.0	5.5	35.0	5.5
	11.30	95	28.90	11 00	36.0	36.0		36.0	5.5	35.5	5.5	35.5	5.5	35.5	6.0
	11.45	96	28.87	12.07	36.0	36.0		36.0	5.5	36.0	5.5	35.5	5.5	35.0	6.0
	12.00	97	28.96	40.07	36.0	36.0	10.5	36.0	5.5	36.0	5.5	35.5	5.5	35.5	6.0
	P M 12.15	98	28,96	43.00	36.0	36.0	11.5	36.0	5.0	35.5	5.0	35.0	5.0	34.5	5.5
	12.10 12.30	99	28.90	43.27	36.0	36.0		36.0	$5.0 \\ 5.0$	35.5	5.5	35.0	5.5	34.5	6.0
	12.30 12.45	100	29.08	43.73	36.0	36.0		35.5	$5.0 \\ 5.5$		5.5		6.0	35.0	6.0
	1.00	100	28.84	43.47	36.0	36.0		36.0	5.5 5.5	35.5 35.5	6.0	35.5	6.0	33.5	6.0
	1.15	101	28,96	43.00	36.0	36.0		36.0 36.0	$5.0 \\ 5.0$	35.5 35.5	5.5	35.0	5.5	34.5	6.0
	1.13	102	28,93	43.07	36.0	36.0		36.0			4.5	35.0	5.0	35.0	5.5
	1.30	103	28.90	44.00	35.5	35.5		36.0 36.0	$\frac{4.5}{5.5}$	35.5 35.5	4.5 5.5	35.0 35.5	5.5	35.0 35.5	6.0
	$1.49 \\ 2.00$	104	28,90 28,96	43.00	35.0	35.0	1	30.0 35.5	$5.0 \\ 5.0$	35.5 35.5	5.0	35.5 35.5	5.0	35.0	5.5
	2.00 2.15	106	26.90 29.45	13.40	36.0	36.0		36.0	$5.0 \\ 5.5$	35.5 35.5	5.5	зэ.э 35.5	$5.0 \\ 5.5$	35.0 35.5	6.0
	$2.15 \\ 2.30$	100	29.02	13.73	36.0	!		36.0	5.0	36.0	5.5	35.5 35.5	$\frac{5.5}{5.5}$	34.0	0.0 5.5
	$\frac{2.50}{2.45}$	1	20.02	11.47	36.0	36.0		35.5	$5.0 \\ 5.5$	35.5	5.5	30.9 34.5	5.5	33.5	5.5
	,								0.0	0.7.0		01.0	0.0		
Averages,			28,91	42.84	35.7										

SECOND METHOD OF TRIAL. 61

At.	55.	At.	.65.	At.	75.	At.	85.	At.	95.		ME PRES	AN SURE.		CTIVE SURE.
Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Terminul Pres.	Maximum.	Counter.	By Ordinates.	By Planimeter.
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
34.5 33.5 34.0	6.0 6.5 6.0	34.5 33.5 34.0	6.5 7.0 6.5	34.0 33.0 33.5	7.0 7.5 7.0	33.5 32.0 32.5	9.0 9.5 9.0	29.5 28.5 28.5	$15.5 \\ 16.0 \\ 18.5$	27.0 26.5 26.5	34.20 *33.65 34.00	7.70 8.30 7.65	26.50 25.35 26.35	25.37 24.50 25.02
34.0 34.0 34.0	$\begin{array}{c} 0.0\\ 6.0\\ 6.5 \end{array}$	34.0 34.0 34.0	$\begin{array}{c} 0.5\\ 6.5\\ 6.5\end{array}$	34.0 34.0	$7.5 \\ 7.5 \\ 7.5$	33.5 33.0	9.0 10.0 9.0	20.0 29.0 29.0	10.0 19.5 16.0	27.0 27.0	34.15 34.15	8.25 7.85	25.90 26.30	25.02 25.12 25.42
34.0 34.0 34.5	$\begin{array}{c} 0.5\\ 5.5\\ 6.5\end{array}$	34.0 34.0 34.0	$\begin{array}{c} 0.5\\ 6.0\\ 6.5\end{array}$	34.0 34.5 33.5	$7.5 \\ 7.5 \\ 7.5$	33.5 32.5	9.0 9.0 9.5	29.0 29.0 29.0	10.0 18.5 17.5	27.0 27.0 27.0	$34.10 \\ 34.20$	7.90 8.10	26.20 26.10	25.42 25.49 25.44
34.5 34.5	$6.0 \\ 5.5$	34.0 34.0	6.5 6.0	34.0 33.5	$\begin{array}{c} 7.5 \\ 9.0 \end{array}$	33.0 33.0	9.0 9.0	$29.0 \\ 29.0$	$\begin{array}{c} 15.5\\ 12.0 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 27.0\\ 27.0\end{array}$	$34.25 \\ 34.15$	$\begin{array}{c} 7.70 \\ 7.55 \end{array}$	$26.55 \\ 26.60$	25.65 25.80
$\begin{array}{c} 34.5 \\ 35.0 \end{array}$	6.0 6.0	$\begin{array}{c} 34.0\\ 34.5\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 6.0\\ 6.0\end{array}$	34.0 34.0	7.0 7.0	$\begin{array}{c} 33.0\\ 33.5\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 8.5\\ 8.5\end{array}$	29.5 29.5	$\begin{array}{c} 15.0\\ 15.0\end{array}$	27.0 27.5	$34.25 \\ 34.45$	7.35 7.55	$\begin{array}{c} 26.90\\ 26.90\end{array}$	25.76 26.23
34.0 34.0	$6.0 \\ 6.0 \\ 6.5$	$\begin{array}{c} 33.5\\ 34.0\\ 24.0 \end{array}$	6.5 6.5	33.5 34.0	7.0 7.0	32.5 33.5	9.5 9.0	29.0 29.5	18.5 16.5 15.5	26.0 27.5	33.90 34.20	8.00 7.80	25.90 26.40 25.80	25.23 25.52 25.02
$34.0 \\ 34.0 \\ 34.5$	$\begin{array}{c} 6.5\\ 6.0\\ 5.5\end{array}$	34.0 34.0 34.0	$7.0 \\ 6.5 \\ 6.0$	33.5 34.0 34.0	$\begin{array}{c} 7.5 \\ 7.0 \\ 6.5 \end{array}$	32.5 34.0 33.0	9.0 9.5 8.5	$28.5 \\ 30.0 \\ 29.0$	$17.5 \\ 16.5 \\ 15.5 \\ 15.5 \\ 1000 \\ $	$26.5 \\ 27.5 \\ 26.5$	$34.00 \\ 34.15 \\ 34.20$	8.20 7.75 7.45	25.80 26.40 26.75	25.02 25.28 25.39
35.5 34.5	6.5 6.0	34.5 34.0	$\begin{array}{c} 6.5\\ 6.5\end{array}$	$ 34.5 \\ 34.0 $	7.5 7.5	33.0 33.0	9.0 9.0	29.0 29.0	$16.0 \\ 15.0$	$26.5 \\ 26.5 \\ 26.5$	34.60 34.25	8.15 7.70	26.45 26.55	25.30 25.61
34.5 34.0	6.0 6.0	34.0 34.0	$\begin{array}{c} 6.5 \\ 6.5 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 34.0\\ 33.5\end{array}$	7.0 7.0	$33.0 \\ 32.5$	$\begin{array}{c} 9.0\\ 8.5\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 29.0\\ 28.5 \end{array}$	$15.5 \\ 18.5$	$\begin{array}{c} 26.5\\ 26.5\end{array}$	$34.25\ 33.95$	$7.65 \\ 7.90$	$\begin{array}{c} 26.60\\ 26.05 \end{array}$	25.62 24.94
$35.5 \\ 34.0$	5.5 6.5	$\begin{array}{c} 35.0\\ 33.5\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 6.5\\ 6.5\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 34.5\\ 33.5\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 7.0 \\ 7.5 \end{array}$	33.5 33.0	$\begin{array}{c} 9.0\\ 9.5\end{array}$	30.0 29.5	$\begin{array}{c} 16.0\\ 15.5 \end{array}$	27.5 27.0	$\begin{array}{c} 34.60\\ 34.10\end{array}$	$7.55 \\ 7.80$	$\begin{array}{c} 27.05\\ 26.30\end{array}$	26.27 25.57
35.0 34.5 35.0	6.0 6.0 6.0	34.5 34.0 34.5	$7.0 \\ 6.5 \\ 6.5$	34.0 34.0 34.0	7.5 7.5 7.5	33.0 33.0 33.0	9.0 9.0 9.5	$29.0 \\ 29.0 \\ 29.5$	$16.0 \\ 16.5 \\ 18.0$	27.0 26.5 27.0	$34.40 \\ 34.30 \\ 34.50$	7.95 7.90 8.05	26.45 26.40 26.45	25.61 25.69 25.77
$34.0 \\ 34.0$	$5.5 \\ 6.0$	34.0 33.0	$6.0 \\ 6.5$	$33.5 \\ 33.0$	$6.5 \\ 7.5$	33.0 32.5	8.0	29.0	13.5	27.0	34.05	7.15	26.90	26.61
34.5 33.5	$\begin{array}{c} 0.0\\ 6.0\\ 6.5\end{array}$	33.0 33.5	$6.5 \\ 7.0$	33.0 33.5	$7.5 \\ 7.5 \\ 8.0$	33.0 33.0	9.5 9.5 9.5	29.5 29.5 30.0	$16.0 \\ 19.0 \\ 18.0$	27.0 27.0 27.0	33.95 34.25 33.95	7.85 8.25 8.35	26.10 26.00 25.60	25.23 25.47 25.32
34.0 35.0	6.0 6.0	33.5 35.0	6.0 6.0	33.5 34.5	7.0 7.0	32.5 33.5	9.0 9.0	28.5 29.5	15.5 16.0	26.5 27.5	$33.90 \\ 34.50$	7.65 7.30	26.25 27.20	25.60 26.22
$34.5 \\ 35.0$	6.0 5.5	$\begin{array}{c} 34.5\\ 34.0\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 6.5\\ 5.5\end{array}$	34.0 34.0	7.5 7.0	$\begin{array}{c} 33.0\\ 33.0\end{array}$	$\frac{8.5}{8.5}$	$\begin{array}{c} 29.5\\ 29.0 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 14.5\\ 14.5\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 27.0\\ 27.0\end{array}$	34.35 34.15	$7.60 \\ 7.25$	$26.75 \\ 26.90$	25.82 25.72
34.5 33.5	6.0 6.0	34.0 33.5	7.0 6.5	34.0 33.5	8.0 7.0 7.5	33.0 33.5	10.5 8.5	29.0 29.5	19.0 15.0	26.5 27.0	34.30 34.10	8.55 7.55	25.75 26.55	25.05 25.59
33.0	6.0	33.0	7.0	33.0	7.5	33.0	9.0	29.5	16.5	27.0 26.6	33.65	7.90	$\begin{array}{c} 25.75 \\ \hline 26.29 \end{array}$	25.52 25.93

DIAGRAMS, L. P. CYLINDER, LOWER END.

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		ż	STRO	KES.		At.	05.	At.	15.	At .:	25.	At.	35.	At.	45.
Date.	Time.	No. of Diagram.	Length, Ins.	Double, per minute.	Initial Pressure.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
March 23,	$\begin{array}{c} \mathbf{P} \ \mathbf{M} \\ 3, 00 \\ 3, 00 \\ 3, 00 \\ 3, 15 \\ 3, 30 \\ 3, 45 \\ 4, 30 \\ 4, 15 \\ 5, 30 \\ 5, 15 \\ 5, 30 \\ 5, 15 \\ 5, 30 \\ 5, 15 \\ 5, 30 \\ 5, 15 \\ 5, 30 \\ 6, 15 \\ 6, 30 \\ 6, 15 \\ 6, 30 \\ 6, 15 \\ 6, 30 \\ 6, 15 \\ 6, 30 \\ 6, 15 \\ 6, 30 \\ 6, 15 \\ 6, 30 \\ 6, 15 \\ 6, 30 \\ 6, 15 \\ 6, 30 \\ 6, 15 \\ 6, 30 \\ 6, 15 \\ 6, 30 \\ 6, 15 \\ 6, 30 \\ 6, 15 \\ 6, 30 \\ 7, 15 \\ 7, 30 \\ 7, 30 \\ 7, 15 \\ 7, 30 \\ 7, 30 \\ 7, 15 \\ 7, 30 \\ 7, 30 \\ 7, 15 \\ 7, 30 \\ 7, 30 \\ 7, 15 \\ 7, 30 \\ 7, 30 \\ 7, 50 \\ 7, 30 \\ 7, 50 \\ 7, 30 \\ 7, 50 \\ 7, 30 \\ 7, 50 \\ 7, 30 \\ 7, 50 \\ 7, 30 \\ 7, 50 \\ \mathbf$	1111 1122 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138	20, 50 20, 11 20, 11 28, 87 28, 87 28, 87 28, 87 28, 80 29, 14 29, 33 28, 80 28, 62 29, 14 29, 30 28, 62 29, 29 29, 60 28, 62 29, 29 29, 60 29, 20 29, 11 29, 11 29, 11 29, 11 29, 12 29, 20 29, 20 20, 20, 20, 20 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20, 20,	44.20 40.87 43.53 44.27 43.87 44.07 43.40 44.53 42.47 43.73 42.47 43.73 42.90 45.07 45.47 45.87 45.87 46.40 47.93 47.60 46.87 46.93 47.47 46.60 46.40 45.87 46.27 46.20 46.47 46.20	35.5 36.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 35.5 36.0 35.5	36.0 36.0 35.5 35.5 36.0 35.5 36.0 35.5 35.5 35.5 35.5 35.5 35.5 35.5 36.0	$\begin{array}{c} 7.5\\ 6.0\\ 8.0\\ 8.0\\ 5.5\\ 7.0\\ 5.5\\ 7.0\\ 7.5\\ 6.5\\ 7.5\\ 6.5\\ 7.5\\ 8.5\\ 8.5\\ 7.5\\ 8.5\\ 7.5\\ 8.5\\ 7.5\\ 8.5\\ 8.5\\ 7.5\\ 8.5\\ 8.5\\ 7.5\\ 8.0\\ 10.0\\ 9.5\\ 10.0\\ 0.5\\ 10.5\\ 10.0\\ 8.5\\ \end{array}$	35.0 36.0 35.5 36.0 36.0 35.5 36.0 36.0 35.5	$\begin{array}{c} 4.5\\ 4.5\\ 3.5\\ 4.5\\ 3.5\\ 3.5\\ 3.5\\ 3.5\\ 2.5\\ 3.0\\ 4.0\\ 4.0\\ 7.0\\ 5.0\\ 4.5\\ 5.0\\ 4.5\\ 5.0\\ 4.5\\ 5.0\\ 4.5\\ 5.0\\ 4.5\\ 3.0\\ 3.5\\ 3.5\\ 3.5\\ 3.5\\ 3.5\\ 3.5\\ 3.5\\ 3.5$	34.0 35.5 35.5 35.5 36.0 35.5 36.0 35.5 36.0 35.5 36.0 35.5 35.5 34.5 35.5 34.5 35.5 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.5 35.5 35.5 35	$\begin{array}{c} 5.0\\ 5.0\\ 4.0\\ 5.0\\ 4.5\\ 5.0\\ 4.5\\ 5.0\\ 4.5\\ 5.0\\ 4.5\\ 5.0\\ 4.5\\ 5.0\\ 4.5\\ 5.0\\ 5.5\\ 5.5\\ 5.5\\ 5.5\\ 5.5\\ 5.5\\ 5$	32.5 35.5 35.5 35.0 35.0 34.5 35.5 35.5 35.5 35.5 34.5 34.5 34.5	$\begin{array}{c} 5.5\\ 5.5\\ 5.5\\ 5.0\\ 5.5\\ 5.5\\ 5.5\\ 5.5\\$	32.0 35.0 35.5 34.0 34.0 34.0 35.5 35.5 34.5 35.5 34.5 35.5 33.0 34.0 33.5 33.5 33.5 33.5 33.5 33.5 33.5 33	$\begin{array}{c} 6.0\\ 6.0\\ 6.0\\ 6.0\\ 6.0\\ 5.5\\ 6.5\\ 6.5\\ 7.0\\ 6.5\\ 5.5\\ 7.0\\ 6.5\\ 5.5\\ 7.0\\ 6.5\\ 7.5\\ 7.0\\ 6.5\\ 7.5\\ 7.0\\ 7.5\\ 7.0\\ 7.5\\ 7.0\\ 6.0\\ 6.0\\ 7.5\\ 6.0\\ 7.5\\ 6.0\\ 7.5\\ 6.0\\ 7.5\\ 7.5\\ 7.0\\ 7.5\\ 7.5\\ 7.0\\ 7.5\\ 7.5\\ 7.0\\ 7.5\\ 7.0\\ 7.5\\ 7.0\\ 7.5\\ 7.5\\ 7.0\\ 7.5\\ 7.0\\ 7.5\\ 7.0\\ 7.5\\ 7.0\\ 7.5\\ 7.0\\ 7.5\\ 7.0\\ 7.5\\ 7.0\\ 7.5\\ 7.0\\ 7.5\\ 7.0\\ 7.5\\ 7.0\\ 7.5\\ 7.0\\ 7.5\\ 7.0\\ 7.5\\ 7.0\\ 7.5\\ 7.0\\ 7.5\\ 7.0\\ 7.5\\ 7.0\\ 7.5\\ 7.5\\ 7.5\\ 7.5\\ 7.5\\ 7.5\\ 7.5\\ 7.5$
	10.45 11.00 11.15	$141 \\ 142$	29.23 28.96 29.23	46.67	35.5 36.0 36.0	35.5 36.0 36.0	10.0 8.0 10.0	35.5 35.5 36.0	$5.0 \\ 4.5 \\ 5.0$	35.5 35.0 35.5	$5.5 \\ 5.5 \\ 5.5 \\ 5.5 \\ $	35.0 33.5 34.5	$6.0 \\ 7.0 \\ 6.0$	$34.5 \\ 33.0 \\ 34.0$	6.5 8.0 6.5
	$11.30 \\ 11.45 \\ 12.00$	144	29.23 29.14 Not	46,60 46,87 46,40 Tak	36.0 36.0 en	36.0 36.0	9.5 9.5	36.0 35.5	$5.0 \\ 4.5$	$36.0 \\ 35.5$	$5.5 \\ 5.0$	35.0 35.0	6.0 6.0	34.5 34.0	$6.5 \\ 7.0$
Averages,			29.14												

FIRST METHOD OF TRIAL.

At.	55.	At	.65.	At	.75.	At.	.85.	At	.95.		ME. Pres	AN SURE.		CTIVE SURE.
Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Maximum Pres.	Counter Pres.	Terminal Pres.	Maximum.	Counter.	By Ordinates.	By Planimeter.
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
$32.0 \\ 34.5 \\ 35.0$	7.0 6.0 6.5	31.5 34.5	7.5 7.5 7.5	31.0 34.5 35.5	8.5 8.5 8.5	31.0 34.0 35.0	10.0 10.0 11.5	28.0 30.0 30.5	14.0 17.0 17.5	26.0 27.5 27.5	32.25 34.55 34.90	7.45 7.75 7.60	25.80 26.80 27.30	23.60 25.74 25.97
34.0	6.0	35.0 33.5	6.5	33.5	0.5 7.5	33.5	9.5	29.0	17.0	27.0	34.00	7.55	26.45	25.57
34.0	6.0	34.0	6.5	34.0	7.0	33.5	9.0	28.5	19.5	27.0	34.00	7.50	$26.50 \\ 26.65$	$25.68 \\ 25.64$
$34.0 \\ 33.5$	$\begin{array}{c} 7.0 \\ 6.0 \end{array}$	33.5 33.0	$\begin{array}{c} 8.0 \\ 6.5 \end{array}$	34.0 33.5	$\begin{array}{c}9.0\\7.5\end{array}$	35.0 33.5	$\begin{array}{c} 11.0 \\ 9.5 \end{array}$	$31.5 \\ 29.5$	$17.5 \\ 16.0$	$28.0 \\ 26.5$	$34.45 \\ 33.85$	7.80 7.40	26.45	25.04 25.45
34.0	6.5	33.5	7.0	33.5	7.5	33.5	9.0	29.5	16.0	27.5	33.95	7.10	26.85	26.03
35.5	6.5	35.5	7.5	35.0	8.5	34.5	10.5	30.5	18.5	27.5	35.00	7.90	27.10	26.36
35.0	6.0	35.0	7.0	35.0	8.5	34.0	10.5	30.0	18.0	27.5	34.70	7.50	27.20	26.32
34.5	8.0	34.5	8.5	35.0	10.0	35.0	12.0	31.5	18.0	$29.0 \\ 28.5$	$34.80 \\ 34.50$	$\begin{array}{c} 8.50 \\ 8.05 \end{array}$	$26.30 \\ 26.45$	25.57 25.57
$34.5 \\ 34.0$	$\begin{array}{c} 7.5 \\ 6.5 \end{array}$	34.5 34.0	$\begin{array}{c} 8.5\\ 8.0\end{array}$	34.5 34.0	9.5 9.5	$\begin{array}{c} 34.5\\ 34.0\end{array}$	$\frac{11.5}{11.5}$	31.0 30.5	17.5 17.5	28.0 27.0	34.30 34.30	7.45	26.85	25.57 25.76
35.5	6.0	35.5	8.0 7.5	35.5	9.0	34.5	11.0	30.0	19.0	27.5	34.90	7.60	27.30	26.25
32.5	7.5	32.5	8.5	32.0	9.5	32.5	11.5	28.0	16.5	26.5	32.85	8.15	24,70	23,91
32.0	7.5	32.5	9.0	33.0	10.0	33.5	12.0	29.5	19.5	26.5	33.25	8.55	24.70	23.85
33.5	7.0	33.0	8.0	33.0	9.0	32.5	11.0	28.5	17.5	25.5	33.55	8.90	24.65	23.56
33.5	8.5	33.0	9.0	32.5	10.0	33.0	11.5	29.5	17.0	27.5	33.65	9.00	24.65	23.75
33.0	8.0	33.0	9.0	32.5	9.5	32.5	11.5	29.0	19.0	26.5	33.45	8.80	24.65	23.99
33.0	7.0	32.5	8.0	32.0	8.5	32.0	10.5	28.0	18.0	25.0	33.15	8.35	24.80	24.24
33.0	7.0	33.0	7.5	33.0	·8.5	33.0	10.5	28.0	17.0	25.0	33.20	8.10	25.10	24.56
$32.5 \\ 33.5$	$8.5 \\ 7.5$	32.0 33.5	9.0	32.0 33.0	$\frac{10.5}{10.0}$	32.0 32.5	$\begin{array}{c} 13.0\\ 12.0 \end{array}$	$28.0 \\ 28.5$	$\begin{array}{c} 19.5 \\ 19.0 \end{array}$	26.0	$32.90 \\ 33.65$	9.35 9.00	$\begin{array}{c} 23.55\\ 24.65\end{array}$	22.74 24.19
33.0	8.0	33.0	8.5 9.0	33.0	10.0	33.0	12.0 12.0	$\frac{28.5}{29.5}$	19.0	$26.0 \\ 27.0$	53.60 53.60	9.00 8.80	24.00	24.19
33.5	7.5	33.0	8.5	33.0	9.5	33.0	12.0	29.5 29.5	18.0	26.0	33.70	8.60	25.10	24.24
34.0	8.5	34.0	9.5	34.0	11.0	34.0	12.5	29.5	18.5	27.5	34.15	9.00	25.15	24.44
35.0	7.5	35.0	9.0	35.0	10.5	33.5	13.0	29.0	19.5	26.0	34.50	8.90	25.60	24.76
34.0	7.5	34.0	9.0	33.5	11.0	33.5	12.5	29.5	18.0	26.0	33.85	8.35	25.50	24.79
35.0	8.0	35.0	9.5	35.5	11.5	35.0	13.0	30.5	19.5	26.5	34.65	9.10	25.55	25.03
34.5	8.0	35.0	9.5	35.0	11.0	34.5	13.0	30.0	19.0	27.5	34.40	8.90	25.50	24.84
35.0 34.0	$\begin{array}{c}9.0\\7.5\end{array}$	35.0	10.0	35.0	11.5	34.5	13.5	30.0	19.0	27.0	34.75	9.25	25.50	24.90
$34.0 \\ 32.5$	7.5	$33.5 \\ 32.5$	8.0 9.0	33.5 32.5	$\begin{array}{c} 9.5 \\ 10.0 \end{array}$	$32.5 \\ 32.5$	$\begin{array}{c} 12.0 \\ 12.0 \end{array}$	$29.5 \\ 28.5$	$19.0 \\ 17.5$	$26.5 \\ 26.5$	$33.90 \\ 33.15$	8.90 9.00	$25.00 \\ 24.15$	$24.40 \\ 23.44$
33.5	7.0	33.5	8.0	33.0	9.0	32.5	12.0	28.5 28.5	17.5	20.5 25.5	33.15 33.70	9.00	24.15 25.05	23.44 24.23
34.0	7.5	34.0	8.5	33.5	9.5	32.5	12.0	28.5	18.0	25.0 26.0	34.00	8.80	25.00 25.20	24.48
34.0	7.5	33.5	8.0	33.0	9.0	33.0	11.0	29.0	16.0	26.5	33.85	8.35	25.50	24.64
										26.7		8.23	25.63	24.96

First Method of Trial at Pumping House.

Late.	Time.	- No. of Readings.	& Observed head in fret.	 Discharge by formula. D = 3.:3; [1211] II ³ 	Telocity head feet.	$\mathbf{z}_{\mathbf{i}} \begin{bmatrix} f(\mathbf{u}) + edd, \\ H^{-1}[(H + h)^{\frac{3}{2}} - h^{\frac{3}{2}}] \end{bmatrix}_{2}^{\frac{3}{2}}.$	 Corrected discharge per second, cubic fect. 	A Temp. of Water.	* Weight of delivery per second.
						·			
March 22,	P. M. 12.00 to 12.30 12.30 to 1.00 1.00 to 1.30 1.30 to 2.00 2.00 to 2.30 2.30 to 3.00 3.00 to 3.30 3.50 to 4.00 4.00 to 4.30 4.30 to 5.00 5.30 to 5.30 5.30 to 6.00 6.00 to 6.30 6.30 to 7.00 7.00 to 7.30 7.30 to 8.00 8.00 to 8.30 8.30 to 9.00	7 10 6 10 6 10 6 10 6 10 6 10 6 10 6 10	$\begin{array}{c} .4976\\ .5178\\ .5125\\ .5022\\ .5015\\ .5051\\ .5069\\ .5024\\ .5062\\ .5074\\ .5062\\ .5074\\ .5062\\ .5074\\ .5003\\ .5046\\ .5027\\ .5126\\ .5133\\ .5185\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 3,3856\\ 3,5938\\ 3,5938\\ 3,4526\\ 3,4254\\ 3,4624\\ 3,4624\\ 3,4809\\ 3,4347\\ 3,4737\\ 3,4861\\ 3,4737\\ 3,4861\\ 3,4737\\ 3,4521\\ 3,4737\\ 3,4521\\ 3,4737\\ 3,4573\\ 3,4378\\ 3,5398\\ 3,5470\\ 3,6011\\ \end{array}$	001167	.5079	3.4908	$\begin{array}{c} 42.0\\ 42.0\\ 42.0\\ 42.0\\ 42.0\\ 42.5\\ 42.5\\ 42.5\\ 42.5\\ 42.5\\ 42.5\\ 42.5\\ 42.5\\ 42.5\\ 42.5\\ 42.5\\ 42.0\\ 42.0\\ 42.0\\ \end{array}$	217.7596
March 23,	P. M. 3.00 to 3.30 4.00 to 4.00 4.00 to 4.30 5.00 to 5.00 5.00 to 5.30 5.30 to 6.00 6.00 to 6.30 6.30 to 7.00 7.00 to 7.30 7.30 to 8.00 8.20 to 9.00 9.00 to 9.30 9.30 to 10.00 10.00 to 11.30 11.30 to 12.00	6 10 6 10 6 10 6 10 6 10 6 10 6 10 6 10	$\begin{array}{c} .4843\\ .4921\\ .4912\\ .4890\\ .4890\\ .4890\\ .5146\\ .5162\\ .5197\\ .5177\\ .5181\\ .5153\\ .5147\\ .5188\\ .5146\\ .5156\\ .5158\\ .5158\\ .5050\\ \end{array}$	3,2508 3,3296 3,2976 3,2982 3,2982 3,2082 3,3175 3,3002 3,5605 3,5771 3,6136 3,5927 3,5670 3,5616 3,6043 3,5605 3,5710 3,5710 3,5730 3,4752	.001167	.5070	3,4817	$\begin{array}{c} 42.0\\ 42.5\\$	217.1919 217.4757

DELIVERY OF WATER OVER WEIR.

Second Method of Trial at Mount Auburn Tanks.

Date.	Time.	No. of Readings.	Observed head in feet.	Discharge by formula. $D = 3.33 (L2H) H^{\frac{3}{2}}$	Velocity head.	Convected head. $H' = [(H+h)^{\frac{3}{2}} - h^{\frac{3}{2}}]^{\frac{3}{2}}.$	Corrected discharge per second, cubic feet.	Temp. of Water.	Weight of delivery per second.
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
March 22,	Р. М.								
	9.00 to 9.30	3	.4460	2.8866				42.0	
	9.30 to 10.00	10	.4572	2.9960				42.0	
	10.00 to 10.30	6	4557	2.9812				42.0	
	10.30 to 11.00	10	.4538	2.9626				42.0	
	11.00 to 11.30	6	.4561	2.9851				42.0	
	11.30 to 12.00	10	.4563	2.9871		·		42.0	
March 23,	A. M.	.							
,	12.00 to 12.30	6	.4555	2.9793				42.0	
	12.30 to 1.00	10	.4523	2.9479		· ·		42.0	
	1.00 to 1.30	6	.4525	2.9499				42.0	
	1.30 to 2.00	10	.4560	2.9842				42.0	
	2.00 to 2.30	6	.4512	2.9372				42.0	
	2.30 to 3.00	10	,4547	2.9714				42.0	
	3.00 to 3.30	6	.4538	2.9626				42.0	
	3.30 to 4.00	10	.4590	3.0137		i		42.0	
	4.00 to 4.30	6	.4608	3.0314				42.0	
	4.30 to 5.00	10	.4638	3.0611				42.0	
	5.00 to 5.30	6	.4598	3.0216				42.0	100 000
	5.30 to 6.00	10	.4564	2.9881	000888	.4563	2,9871	42.0	186.3385
	6.00 to 6.30	6	.4520	2.9450				42.0	
	6.30 to 7.00	10	.4541	2.9656		•		42.0	
	7.00 to 7.30	6	.4526	2.9509				41.0	
	7.30 to 8.00	10	.4477	2.9031				41.0	
	8.00 to 8.30	6	.4493	2.9187				41.0 41.0	
	8.30 to 9.00	10 a	.4485	2.9109				41.0	
	9.00 to 9.30 9.30 to 10.00	6	.4478 .4528	$2.9041 \\ 2.9529$	1.1			41.5	
	10.00 to 10.30	10 6	.4528					41.7	
	10.30 to 11.00	10	.4573	3.0068 3.9970				41.8	
	11.00 to 11.30	6	.4579	3.0029	- N.			41.7	
	11.30 to 12.00	10	.4582	3.0058				41.8	
	12.00 to 12.30	6	.4590	3.0137				41.7	
	12.30 to 1.00	10	.4602	3.0255	1			41.8	
	1.00 to 1.30	6	.4585	3.0088	ł			41.7	
	1.30 to 2.00	10	.4586	3.0098				41.8	1
	2.00 to 2.30	6	.4573	2.9970				41.7	
	2.30 to 3.00	3	.4663	3.0859				41.8	
			.4549	2.9792	·				

COAL, FIRED.

First Method of Trial.

Second Method of Trial.

			WF	HGHT.		2 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4			WE	IGHT.	
Dute.	Time.	No. of Charge.	Charge.	Aggregate.	Rate per hour.	Date.	Time.	No. of Charge.	Charge.	Aggregate.	Rate per hour.
1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	,3	4	5	6
March 22,	M. 12.00	1	200	200		March 22,	P. M. 9.08	19	200	200	
	Р. М.						9.40	20	200	400	
	12.45	2	200	400	1		10.07	20	200	600	
	1.13	3	200	600			10.07	21 22	200	800	
	1.42	4	200	800			11.05	23	200	1,000	
	2.02	5	200	1,000			11.00	23 24	200	1,200	
	2.34	6	200	1,200		March 23,	A. M.	1			
	3.02	7	200	1,400			12.13	25	200	1,400	
	8.32	8	200	1,600			12.43	26	200	1,600	
	4.03	9	200	1,800			1.13	27	200	1,800	
	4.30	10	200	2,000			1.50	28	200	2,000	
	5.02	11	200	2,200			2.17	29	200	2,200	
	5.28	12	200	2,400			2.46	30	200	2,400	
	5.58	13	200	2,600			3.15	31	200	2,600	İ
	6.25	14	200	2,800			3.49	32	200	2,800	
	7.00	15	200	3,000			4.15	33	200	3,000	1.1
	7.27	16	200	3,200			4.52	34	200	3,200	
	7.57	17	200	3,400			5.22	35	200	3,400	
March 23,	8.30	18	200	3,600	400		5.56	36	200	3,600	400
-	Р. М.						6.26	37	200	3,800	
	3.19	55	200	3,800			6.57	38	200	4,000	
	3.52	56	200	4,000			7.27	39	200	4,200	
	4.25	57	200	4,200			7.58	40	·200	4,400	
	5.02	58	200	4,400			8.28	41	200	4,600	
	5.35	59	200	4,600			8.59	42	200	4,800	
	6.07	60	200	4,800			9.31	43	200	5,000	
	6.33	61	200	5,000			9.59	44	200	5,200	
	7.00	62	200	5,200			10.31	45	200	5,400	
	7.28	63	200	5,400			11.03	46	200	5,600	
	7.59	64	200	5,600			11.35 D M	47	200	5,800	
	8.26	65	200	5,800			P. M. 12.03	48	200	6,000	
	8.55	66	200	6,000			12.35	49	200	6,200	
	9.31	67	200	6,200			1.03	50	200	6,400	
	10.01	68	200	6,400			1.32	51	200	6,600	
	10.33	69	200	6,600			1,58	52	200	6,800	1
	11.03	70	200	6,800			2.17	53	200	7,000	
March 23,	11.31	71	200	7,000	378		2.52	54	200	7,200	400
Average,					389	Average,					400

Duty by First Method of Trial.

The delivery of water over the weir during the first and last nine hours of trial, has been estimated by averaging the heads for each half hour; the first half hour comprising six readings, and the last half in each hour comprising ten readings. The discharge has been calculated by the well known Francis formula.

$$D = 3.33 (L - .2H) H^{\frac{3}{2}}$$

The discharges for the average heads are given in the table of water delivered by the pumps for each half hour of the trial. The velocity head has been established upon the average discharge for the first nine hours and the last nine hours of the trial, and the head on the weir corrected by the Francis formula.

$$H' = [(H+h)^{\frac{3}{2}} - h^{\frac{3}{2}}]^{\frac{2}{3}}$$
$$h = \frac{v^2}{2 q} \text{ and } v = \frac{D}{A}$$

A representing the area of cross section of weir box to head on weir.

The corrected discharge is obtained by the substitution of H' for H in the formula for observed discharge.

The length of notch in the weir plate at the pumping house was not exactly uniform for all heads, and to correct the error seven measurements of length were made, with the following results.

Lengtl	1 at	cdge of	w	eir(a)	2.99876'
"'	"	height	of	1"(<i>b</i>)	2.99876'
"	"	" "	"'	2''(c)	2.99800'
" "	"	" "	"	3''(<i>d</i>)	2.99810'
"	"	"	"	4″(e)	2.99723'
"	"	"	"	5″(f)	2.99675'
"	"	" "	"	6''(q)	2.99610'

from which is deduced the mean length as

$$\left(\frac{a}{2} + b + c + d + e + f + \frac{g}{2}\right) \div 6 = 2.99769'$$

The effective length of weir,

$$L' = L - .2 H$$

has been determined upon the average heads for each series of observations, and discharges for low heads are less, and for high heads greater than the true discharge. The mean discharge for each method of trial is unaffected by the use of a constant effective length of weir. The mean discharge during the trial by first method was at the rate of 3.4862 cubic feet per second; or, at mean temperature of water in the weir box, 782,912.52 pounds per hour, and the net head pumped against

$$332.09 - 63.99 = 268.10$$
 feet.

The mean rate of coal consumption per hour was 389 pounds, and the duty per hundred pounds of coal burned, becomes

$$100 \times \frac{782,912.52 \times 268.10}{389} = 53,957,957.5 \ (a)$$

In contract trials of pumping engines, five per cent. is usually added to the measured delivery of water, to cover the loss of action in the pump, whence the duty becomes

DUTY BY FIRST METHOD OF TRIAL.

$$53,957,957.5 + \frac{53,957,957.5}{20} = 56,655,855.37$$
 (b)

The duty represented by the work done in the pumps, is obtained as follows: The mean pressure in both pumps from the water diagrams taken during the latter part of the trial, was equivalent to a water lift of 290.54 feet. Substituting in equation (a) this quantity for the head measured in the force pipe, the duty becomes

$$100 \times \frac{\frac{782,912.52 \times 290.54}{389}}{389} = 58,474,970 \ (c)$$

The indicated horse power of the engine has been determined as follows: The area of high pressure piston is 154.60 inches, and area of rod 5.1572 inches, mean area of piston

$$154.60 - \frac{5.1572}{2} = 152.02$$

The area of low pressure piston is 399.81 inches, and area of rod 5.1572 inches, mean area of piston

$$399.81 - \frac{5.1572}{2} = 397.23$$

During the trial by first method, the mean lengths of stroke, as measured on the diagrams, were

Н. Р.	engine	, down str	oke	29.58″ `	00
"	"	up	oke	29.52″	29.55″
L. P.	"	down str	oke ''	28.92"`	
""	""	up		29.14"	> 29.03~

The total double strokes of high pressure piston for first method of trial were 46,238 for a period of eighteen hours, or 42.813 double strokes per minute. The total double strokes of low pressure piston for first method of trial were 48,396 for a period of eighteen hours, or 44.611 double strokes per minute; hence, mean piston speed of high pressure engine in feet per minute,

$$\frac{29.55 \times 2 \times 42.813}{12} = 210.854$$

and for low pressure engine,

$$\frac{29.03 \times 2 \times 44.611}{12} = 215.843$$

The factor of horse power for the high pressure engine,

$$\frac{152.02 \times 210.854}{33000} = .9713$$

and for the low pressure engine,

$$\frac{\frac{397.23 \times 215.843}{33000}}{= 2.5981}$$

The mean effective pressure by planimeter for high pressure engine, first method of trial, was 63.44 pounds, and indicated horse power,

$$.9713 \times 63.44 = 61.62$$

The mean effective pressure for low pressure engine, first method of trial, was 26.36 pounds, and indicated horse power,

$$2.5981 \times 26.36 = 68.486$$

and aggregate indicated horse power for first method of trial,

$$61.62 + 68.486 = 130.106$$

The rate per hour of coal consumption was 389 pounds, and coal per indicated horse power

$$\frac{389}{130.106} = 2.99$$
 pounds

70

.

71

The duty as represented by the work done in the steam cylinders of the engine, is estimated as follows:

The unit of horse power is 33000 foot pounds of work per minute or $33000 \times 60 = 1980000$ foot pounds per hour, and duty by this method of calculation,

 $\frac{1980000 \times 100}{2.99} = 66,220,736. (d)$

Duty by Second Method of Trial.

The delivery of water over the weir during the second and third nine hours of trial, has been estimated in the same manner as for the first method of trial.

The weir box at the Mt. Auburn tanks was erected on timbers spanning the space (about 8') between the tanks. The notch in the weir plate was uniformly 3.0013 feet long.

The mean discharge over the weir at the tanks was 2.9871 cubic feet per second, or at the rate of 670,818.6 pounds per hour. Of the total water delivered to the force pipe, only a portion was measured over the weir, a portion leaking through the closed stop valves into the branch pipes, and possibly through the joints of the force main, and a final portion being diverted at the engine house to supply the boilers. The first quantity is known from the hook guage readings at the tanks, and the last quantity is known from the tank measurements to the boilers. The leakage, however, required special trials to determine its value.

The trial by second method terminated at 3 P. M. March 23, after which time, to the close of the trial, the water pumped was delivered over the weir at the engine house. From 3 P. M. to 6 P. M. March 23, leakage trials were made in the following manner:

The valves shutting off water to the distributing pipes connected to the force main remaining unaltered, the force line and weir box were filled by working the horizontal engines in the house—when the engines were stopped by signals from the tanks, and the time required for a given decline of head in the vertical length of force pipe at the tanks, noted to the nearest half second.

The force pipe entered the south tank at Mt. Auburn, at the bottom near the north side; to the joint entering the tank, an 18" wrought iron riveted pipe was connected, and by means of a horizontal length of pipe and two bends carried vertically up to the south end of the weir box, to which it was attached by an internal flange joint well leaded to avoid leakage. During this portion of the trial the south tank was empty of water, and no leaks were detected in the wrought iron pipe or in the connections.

From the bottom of the weir box the wrought iron pipe extended vertically downward 34 feet to the first bend. By means of a float and Chesterman tape, the decline of head in the force pipe could be accurately noted.

The weir box having been filled with water above the edge of weir plate, the horizontal engines were stopped; and an observer stationed at the weir noted the decline of level in the weir box, and directly the water ceased to flow over the weir, time was called. Two assistants, one to manage the float and the other to note the fall of head in the force pipe, regulated the depth to which the float was dropped, and gave the signals when the minimum head was reached. An observer with a stop watch noted the time to half seconds when the water ceased to flow over the weir, and when the float had reached the minimum level.

The index point from which the levels were read, was taken on one of the braces across the top of the weir box, the edge of which happened to be directly over the center of the force pipe. The dimensions of weir box and pipe were carefully taken by the writer and Mr. Boeckh of the water department, and the agreed measurements were as follows: Surface of weir box $14' \times 4'$. From index point to lowest point reached by float 36.5842'. From index point to crest of weir 1.1146'. From crest of weir to top of force pipe 2.66'. From which is obtained the length of force pipe emptied 32.809'.

The volume of the weir box was

 $14 \times 4 \times 2.66 = 148.96$

and the volume of the force pipe emptied

$$\frac{(.7854 \times 18^2) \times 32.809}{144} = 57.978$$
 cubic feet

and total volume of water discharged

 $148.96 \pm 57.9784 = 206.9384$

The quantities of water discharged were uniform for all observations. In the following table are given the data obtained from the leakage trials:

Number of Observations	1	2	3	4	5	6
Quantity Discharged	206.9384	206.9384	206.9384	206.9384	206.9384	206.9384
						<u> </u>
Time in Dis- charging Quantity	12':28.5"	12':4"	12':43″	13':12″	12':55″	12':29″
Time in Seconds	748.5	724.0	763.0	792.0	775.0	749.0

From which is deduced the mean time required to discharge 206.9384 cubic feet of water, as 764.6 seconds and the rate of discharge

 $\frac{206.9384}{764.6} = .27065$ cubic feet

The observed leakage is less than the actual leakage in the ratio of the velocity due the efflux head taken from the mean head on the weir during the trial, to mean velocity of efflux during the decline of water in the weir box and rising pipe. The precise location of the leaks are unknown and no attempt is made to correct the observed leakage.

The mean temperature of the water discharged was 42.5 Fand weight of discharge per second

 $.27065 \times 62.381 = 16.8834$ pounds.

The water to the boilers per hour by the measuring tank, was at the rate of 4026.6 pounds, or 1.1184 pounds per second, and the total water credited to the pumps for the second method of trial

By	the weir	186.3385	pounds
"	leakage	16.8834	"
"	measuring by tanks to boilers	1.1184	" "

The hourly delivery of water was 735,625.08 pounds, and the net head pumped against

348.81 - 67.82 = 280.99 feet.

The mean rate of coal consumption per hour was 400 pounds and the duty

$$100 \times \frac{735625.08 \times 280.99}{400} = 51,675,822.8$$

In contract trials for duty of pumping engines, five per cent. is usually added to the measured delivery of water to cover the loss of action in the pumps. By this method the duty becomes

$$51,675,822.8 + \frac{51,675,822.8}{20} = 54,259,613.94$$

No water diagrams were taken during the trial by second method, and the duty upon the delivery and water head in the pump cannot be estimated. The indicated horse power of engines during second method of trial, has been determined as follows:

The lengths of stroke as measured on the diagrams were

H. P.	engine,	down	stroke	e,	
"	ć,	սթ	"	e,29.25" 29.23"	} 29.24‴
L. P.	"	down	stroke	,	
"	"	սթ	"'	,	} 28.805‴

The total double strokes of high pressure piston for second method of trial were 43,301 for a period of eighteen hours, or 40.09 double strokes per minute.

The total double strokes of low pressure engine for second method of trial were 46,264 for a period of eighteen hours, or 42.837 double strokes per minute, and mean piston speed for high pressure engine in feet per minute,

$$\frac{29.24 \times 2 \times 40.09}{12} = 195.37$$

and for low pressure engine

$$\frac{28.805 \times 2 \times 42.837}{12} = 205.65$$

The factor of horse power for the high pressure engine

1

$$\frac{52.02 \times 195.37}{33000} = .9000$$

and for low pressure engine

$$\frac{397.23 \times 205.65}{33000} = 2.4754$$

The mean effective pressure by planimeter for high pressure engine second method of trial, was 65.65 pounds and indicated horse power,

$$.9 \times 65.65 = 59.085$$

The mean effective pressure for low pressure engine, second method of trial, was 27.32 pounds, and indicated horse power

 $2.4754 \times 27.32 = 67.628$

and aggregate indicated horse power for second method of trial, 59.085 + 67.628 = 126.713

The rate per hour of coal consumption was 400 pounds and coal per indicated horse power,

 $\frac{400}{126.713} = 3.157$ pounds

and duty by the work done in the steam cylinders of the engine,

 $\frac{1980000 \times 100}{3.157} = 62,717,770$

Capacity.

The daily delivery of water against the observed heads during the trial were for first method,

 $\frac{217.4757 \times 3600 \times 24}{8.34} = 2,252,985.67 \text{ gallons}$

and for second method

 $\frac{204.3403 \times 3600 \times 24}{8.34} = 2,116,906.70 \text{ gallons}$

LOSS OF ACTION IN THE PUMPS.

The area of each pump piston is 79.03146 inches, and mean strokes during the trial by first method

and nominal displacement in cubic inches per double stroke;

 $79.03146 \times 2 \times 29.29 = 4629.659$

From this is deducted the volume in cubic inches of piston rod for one stroke

$$5.1592 \times 29.29 = 151.054$$

and net displacement of pump piston in gallons, per double stroke

$$\frac{4629.659 - 151.054}{231} = 19.3879$$

The double strokes per minute were

II. P. piston, $\dots, 42.813$ L. P. " $\dots, 44.611$ 3.712 and gallons per hour due pump action

 $19.3879 \times 43.712 \times 60 = 50,849.03$

for each pump; or, 101,698.06 gallons per hour, as the calculated delivery of both pumps.

The weight of water delivered over the weir per hour was 782,912.52 pounds, and delivery in gallons

$$\frac{782912.52}{8.34} = 93874.4$$

and loss of action in pumps in fraction of calculated delivery

$$1 - \frac{93,874.4}{101,698.06} = .07693$$

The mean strokes during trial by second method, were

and nominal piston displacement in cubic inches, per double stroke

 $79.03146 \times 2 \times 29.022 = 4587.3$

from which is deducted the volume of piston rod (151.054 cubic inches), for one stroke; when net displacement of pump piston in gallons, per double stroke, is

$$\frac{4587.3 - 151.054}{231} = 19.2045$$

The double strokes per minute were

H.	Ρ.	piston		11 105
$\mathbf{L}.$	Ρ.	"	$\dots 40.093 \\ \dots 42.837 $	41.405

and gallons per hour due pump action

 $19.2045 \times 41.465 \times 60 = 47778.87$

for each pump; or 95,557.75 gallons per hour as the calculated delivery of both pumps.

The weight of water delivered to the force pipe per hour was 735,625.08 pounds, and delivery in gallons

$$\frac{735,625.08}{8.34} = 88,204.45$$

and loss of action in pumps in fraction of calculated delivery

$$1 - \frac{88,204.45}{95,557.75} = .07591$$

And the difference between slip by first method of trial and by second method of trial upon the known quantities of water delivered by the pumps

$.07693 \\ .07591$
.00102

or, $\frac{1}{10}$ of one per cent., from which it it proper to infer that the larger portion of the leakage in the force main occurred near the foot of the pipe.

By way of justifying the observed loss of action in the pumps, attention is directed to the engraved diagrams accompanying this report, from which it appears that (especially in the high pressure engine) initial pressure is not obtained until a very large fraction of the stroke has been made; assuming that no loss of action existed in the pumps, the initial pressure would necessarily obtain at the beginning of the stroke; for the pressure in the steam cylinder, at any point in the stroke, is only greater than the pressure in the water cylinder at a corresponding point in the stroke, by the friction of engine and load, and the steam pistons could not be moved from the ends of cylinder except full initial pressures were first realized.

As a fact, however, the pistons do travel through a very material portion of the stroke before the water load is indicated on the steam diagrams; when the initial pressure is suddenly realized, and the stroke completed in conformity with the observed water load on the pump pistons.

Ratio of Expansion.

The ratio of expansion due cylinder volumes is given in the table of engine dimensions as

3.3601

The mean initial pressure during trial by first method, was by the diagrams 121.60, and pressure of atmosphere by barometer 14.467 pounds; hence, absolute pressure at which steam entered high pressure cylinder,

$$121.60 + 14.467 = 136.067$$

The terminal pressure in the low pressure cylinder, was by the diagrams 26.35 pounds, and absolute terminal pressure

$$26.35 + 14.467 = 40.817$$

and ratio of expansion by pressures

$$\frac{136.067}{40.817} = 3.3337$$

The mean initial pressure during trial by second method, was by the diagrams 123.35 pounds, and pressure of atmosphere by barometer 14.541 pounds; hence, absolute pressure at which steam entered high pressure cylinder,

123.35 + 14.541 = 137.891

The terminal pressure in the low pressure cylinder was by the diagrams 26.22 pounds, and absolute terminal pressure

26.22 + 14.541 = 40.761

and ratio of expansion by pressures

$$\frac{137.891}{40.761} = 3.3829$$

mean ratio of expansion by the pressures during the trial

$$\frac{3.3829 + 3.3337}{2} = 3.583$$

The close approximation of the grades of expansion by volumes and by pressures, is rarely obtained from unjacketed engines.

FRICTION IN THE FORCE PIPE.

The natural head to the flow line in Mt. Auburn tanks, as measured from the floor of the engine house, is

311. feet

From the floor of engine house to the center of pumps, the vertical distance is

8.2916 feet

and from the flow line at the Mt. Auburn tanks to the mean head on the weir, the vertical distance was

6.679 feet

and total static head pumped against during second method of trial,

325.9706 feet

The mean dynamic head during trial by second method, was 348.81 feet

from which is obtained the head required to overcome the friction and produce the flow through the force pipe

22.8394 feet

Friction of Water Passages in Pumps.

From a series of twenty-five diagrams from the upper end, and twenty-five diagrams from the lower end of pump driven by the high pressure engine, taken during the last four hours of the trial, it appears that the mean pressure upon the pump pistons was 123.32 pounds per superficial inch of exposed surface, corresponding to a water head of

 $123.32 \times 2.308 = 284.62$ feet.

During the intervals when water diagrams were taken, the pressure gauges on the suction and force pipes were read every minute, from which is deduced as a mean head on the force pipe

 $(136.5 \times 2.308) + 12.5 = 327.54$ feet

and on the suction pipe

 $(22.5 \times 2.308) + 12.5 = 64.43$ feet

and net head pumped against during the time high pressure (engine) water diagrams were taken, as measured in the force main to the center of pump cylinders,

$$327.54 - 64.43 = 263.11$$
 feet

and pressure per superficial inch of pump piston required to open the suction and delivery valves, in addition to frictional resistance of water passages into and out of the pump, becomes

$$\frac{284.62 - 263.11}{2.308} = 9.32 \text{ pounds}$$

Of this pressure

```
27.916 - 21.56 = 6.356 pounds
```

FRICTION OF WATER PASSAGES IN PUMPS.

was expended in lifting the suction valve and overcoming the friction of entry, and

144.88 - 141.916 = 2.964 pounds

was expended in opening the delivery value and overcoming the friction of exit.

Twenty-five diagrams were also taken from each end of the pump worked by the low pressure engine, during the last four hours of the trial, from which is obtained as the mean pressure per superficial inch of pump piston

128.45 pounds

corresponding to a water head of

 $128.45 \times 2.308 = 296.46$ feet

The mean readings of pressure guages on the water main, during the interval of time, whilst low pressure (engine) water diagrams were taken; were for suction pipe 22 pounds, and for force pipe 137. pounds, from which is deduced as a mean head on the force pipe

 $(137 \times 2.308) + 12.5 = 328.69$ feet

and on the suction pipe

 $(22 \times 2.308) + 12.5 = 63.27$ feet

and net head against which water was pumped during the time water diagrams from low pressure (engine) pump were taken, as measured in the force main to center of pump cylinder, becomes

328.69 - 63.27 = 265.42 feet

and pressure per superficial inch of pump piston required to open the suction and delivery valves, in addition to frictional resistance of water passages into and out of the pump, was

$$\frac{296.46 - 265.42}{2.308} = 13.45 \text{ pounds}$$

of this pressure

27.416 - 18.60 = 8.816 pounds

was expended in lifting the inlet valve and overcoming the friction of entry, and

147.05 - 142.416 = 4.634 pounds

was expended in lifting the outlet valve and overcoming the friction of exit. The usual allowance is one pound pressure per superficial inch of pump pistons for overcoming frictional resistances in the pump and valves, and in moving the valves; or about $\frac{1}{100}$ of the pressure required in the pumps of this engine.

The relative thickness of rubber valves in use in these pumps, made necessary by the head against which the pumps work, together with the cramped arrangement of inlet and outlet connections, are responsible for the serious loss of power in filling and discharging the pumps. The arrangement of inlet and outlet pipes is perhaps the best attainable within the small space between the foundation wall of old (horizontal) engines and natural rock foundation, under the west wall of engine house; and as suggested, the rubber valves are necessarily very thick to wear even a short time under the constant heavy pressure to which they are subjected.

Friction of Engine and Pump.

The mean pressure on the piston of high pressure pump was 123.32 pounds,

and the mean area of piston

$$79.0314 - \frac{5.1572}{2} = 76.4528 \text{ inches}$$

and the moment of pump load by the water diagrams

 $76.4528 \times 123.32 = 9418.16$

The mean pressure on the steam piston of high pressure engine was

63.44 pounds

and mean area of piston

152.022 inches;

and the moment of load by the steam diagrams

 $152.022 \times 63.44 = 9644.27$

and fraction of total power absorbed by friction of engine and pump alone, exclusive of slide-valve friction,

$$1 - \frac{9418.16}{9644.27} = .02346$$

The mean pressure on the piston of the low pressure pump was

128.45 pounds

and mean area of piston

76.4528 inches

hence moment of load by the water diagrams

 $76.4528 \times 128.45 = 9820.36$

The mean pressure on the steam piston of low pressure engine was

26.36 pounds

and mean area of piston 397,2372 inches

and the moment of load by the steam diagrams

$$397.2372 \times 26.36 = 10471.04$$

and fraction of total power absorbed by friction of engine and pump alone, exclusive of slide valve friction,

$$1 - \frac{9820.36}{10471.54} = .06216$$

The power required to move the slide values does not appear on the steam diagrams, as these are connected to the boiler by independent pipes, and the friction shown is simply that of the engine, and pump pistons, and rods, and a rocker arm imparting motion to the cataract gear. The difference between the friction of high and low pressure engines, is partially accounted for by the relative steam pressures and areas of steam pistons. Thus the friction is composed: first, of the engine in all its parts; and second, the extra friction of those parts due to the load.

The first element is usually represented by a given pressure per superficial inch of piston, whence the actual friction varies directly as the areas of pistons, but with equal steam pressures. The percentage or fraction of friction would be the same for both engines. The ratio of steam pressure in the high pressure cylinder to the steam pressure in the low pressure cylinder, was

$$\frac{63.44}{26.36} = 2.33$$

and for equal amounts of work the relative friction should be inversely as the pressure ratio. That is, the fractional friction of the low pressure engine should be the greatest. The extra friction due to the load, is usually taken as a certain percentage of the total indicated, less the friction load. The loads being alike, the extra friction due to the load would be relatively greatest in the high pressure engine. Conversely, the velocity of inflow and outflow for the low pressure pump was about *eight* per cent. in excess of the high pressure pump, and the frictional resistance of water passages would be as 1.00 for the high pressure pump, and 1.17 nearly for the low pressure pump. It is probable that the friction pressure per superficial inch of pistons for engine alone does not vary much between the two cylinders.

Gain by Exhaust Heater.

During trial by first method, the feed water was delivered to the coil in the heater at a mean temperature of 43.15, and elevation of temperature by heater 172.26, and fraction of total heat furnished the steam by exhaust from low pressure engine

$$\frac{172.26}{1221.53 - 43.15} = .1461$$

The temperature of steam as it entered the heater is taken at 223.5, and the temperature of the feed water from the heater 215.41, and difference of temperature of exhaust steam and feed water

$$223.5 - 215.41 = 8.09$$
 degrees.

During the trial by second method, the feed water was delivered to the coil in the heater at a mean temperature of 43.79, and the elevation of temperature by heater was 171.32, and fraction of total heat furnished the steam by exhaust from low pressure engine

$$\frac{171.32}{1221.53 - 43.79} = .1438$$

The temperature of steam as it entered the heater is taken at 221.8, and the temperature of feed water from the heater 215.11, and difference of temperature of exhaust steam and feed water

221.8 - 215.11 = 6.69 degrees.

Reduction of Pressures.

The reduction of pressure by velocity of entry and friction in the supply pipe to the high pressure engine is for first method of trial,

128 - 121.60 = 6.40 pounds

and for second method of trial,

128 - 123.35 = 4.65 pounds

The mean counter pressure in high pressure cylinder, first method of trial, was 47.17 pounds, and mean pressure in receiver 42.71 pounds, and reduction of pressure to receiver by velocity of entry and friction in the exhaust pipe

47.17 - 42.71 = 4.46 pounds

The mean initial pressure in low pressure cylinder, during trial by first method, was 35.7 pounds, and reduction of pressure by velocity of entry and friction in the supply pipe

42.71 - 35.70 = 7.01 pounds

The mean counter pressure in high pressure cylinder, during trial by second method, was 46.78 pounds, and mean pressure in the receiver 43.0 pounds, and reduction of pressure by velocity of entry and friction in the exhaust pipe was

46.78 - 43. = 3.78 pounds

The mean initial pressure in low pressure cylinder, during trial by second method, was 35.60 pounds, and reduction of pressure by velocity of entry and friction in the supply pipe

43. - 35.60 = 7.40 pounds.

Performance of the Boilers.

During the trial by first method, covering a period of eighteen hours, 7000 pounds of coal was fired, and 74620 pounds of water at temperature of 43.79 Fahr. was pumped into the boilers; but the capacity of tanks was determined with water at 48 Fahr. and actual weight of water delivered

$$\frac{74620 \times 62.385}{62.377} = 74629 \text{ pounds}$$

and apparent evaporation per pound of coal from temperature of feed

 $\frac{74629}{7000} = 10.661 \text{ pounds}$

The temperature of feed was 215.11, and neglecting the specific heat of water, each pound of steam was furnished with

1178 - 215.11 = 962.89 thermal units

And equivalent evaporation from and at 212 Fahr. was

$$\frac{10.661 \times 962.89}{966} = 10.627 \text{ pounds}$$

The coal burned per square foot of grate per hour, during trial by first method, was

$$\frac{389}{---} = 20.43$$
 pounds
19.04

The apparent evaporation per square foot of heating surface per hour was

> $\frac{4145.4}{----} = 3.828 \text{ pounds}$ 1082.98

The coal fired for second method of trial, covering a period of eighteen hours, was 7200 pounds, and water delivered to boilers for same interval of time 72,479 pounds. Correcting for temperature the weight of water becomes

$$\frac{72479 \times 62.386}{62.377} = 72489 \text{ pounds}$$

And apparent evaporation per pound of coal,

$$\frac{72489}{7200} = 10.068 \text{ pounds}$$

The temperature of feed was 215.41, and thermal units furnished, per pound of steam, were

$$1178 - 215.41 = 962.59$$

and equivalent evaporation from and at 212 Fahr. was

$$\frac{10.068 \times 962.59}{966} = 10.032 \text{ pounds}$$

The coal burned per square foot of grate per hour during trial by second method was

 $\frac{400}{--} = 21.01$ pounds 19.04

The evaporation per square foot of heating surface per hour was

$$\frac{4026.6}{1082.98} = 3.718 \text{ pounds}$$

The boilers were set in the manner common to this type, (return flue) but the arch over the top instead of lying close to the shell was removed from it about *one* inch. The water line on the outside surfaces of shells was slightly above the fire line, but on the inside surfaces of shells slightly below the fire line.

Although it was not intended to provide superheating surfaces

to the boilers, it is extremely probable that a passage between the tiles was accidently left open, through which the hot gas could pass to the air spaces over the boilers and superheat the steam.

No thermometer was used in the steam drum, it not being supposed that a superheat could occur in return flue boilers set as these were; but from the calorimeter data, which were carefully taken, it appears that a very material superheat obtained.

The mean temperature of the injection to the calorimeter was 62.39, and the mean temperature of condensing water from the calorimeter was 122.13, and thermal units added per pound of condensing water

$$122.13 - 62.39 = 59.74$$

The condensing water passed the calorimeter at the rate of 61.00 pounds per hour, and the thermal units accounted for

$$59.74 \times 61.00 = 3644.14$$

The condensation from the worm was weighed and dumped at the rate of 3.00 pounds per hour, and thermal units accounted for per pound of steam condensed

1214.71

The condensed steam left the worm at a temperature of 63.57, and total thermal units per pound of steam at boiler pressure were

1222

But the units of heat resident in the condensed steam were 63.57, and thermal value of saturated steam

$$1222 - 63.57 = 1158.43^{\circ}$$

and excess of heat in the steam during trial

$$1214.71 - 1158.43 = 56.28$$

Estimating the evaporation from and at 212 Fahr. upon the total heat furnished per pound of steam from the temperature of feed,

then evaporation for first method of trial becomes

$$10.66 imes rac{1063.17}{966} = 11.726 ext{ pounds}$$

and for the second method of trial

.

$$10.068 \times \frac{1062.87}{966} = 11.075$$
 pounds

The weight of steam condensed in the calorimeter was regularly weighed each hour; but the reading of the water meter was taken at commencement and at end of trial, and at random during the interval of thirty-six hours, to check the final record.

NON-COMBUSTIBLE IN COAL.

At the end of trials, the ash and clinker were weighed back dry, and amounted to 435 pounds; and fraction of non-combustible in the coal,

 $\frac{435}{14200} = .0306$

Trial by First Method.

SUMMARY.

Duration	18 hour
Number of general observations	73
" " diagrams each engine	145
" " weir readings	288
TEMPERATURES.	
Atmosphere	72.95 F.
Water from city mains	43.15 "
" " heater	215.41 "
Elevation by "	172.26 "
Steam at saturation (estimated)	352.74 ''

PRESSURES.

Barometer	. 29.62 ins.
In the boilers by gauge	125.00 pds.
"""""" corrected gauge	128.00 "
" " receiver by gauge	39.71 "
" " " corrected gauge	42.71 "
" " suction pipe by gauge	50.61 feet
""""""corrected gauge	51.49 "
Add vertical distance gauge to center of pump	12.50 "
Total head suction pipe	63.99 ''
In the force pipe by gauge	317.82 ''
""""""""corrected gauge	319.59 ''
Add vertical distance gauge to center of pump	12.50 "
Total head force pipe	332.09 ''
Net " " "	268.10 "

TRIAL BY FIRST METHOD.

COUNTERS.

COUNTERS.	
H. P. Engine, 12 M., March 22	15650
""""9 P. M.,""	38912
Double strokes during nine hours	23262
H. P. Engine, 3 P. M., March 23	82213
····· ·· 12 ·· ·· ·· ··	105189
Double strokes during nine hours	22976
" " trial	46238
L. P. Engine, 12 M., March 22	94585
"' " 9 P. M., " 22	118493
Double strokes during nine hours	23908
L. P. Engine, 3 P. M., March 23	164757
·· ·· ·· 12 ·· ·· ··	189245
Double strokes during nine hours	24488
"'' " trial	48396
PISTON SPEEDS.	
H. P. Engine per minute	210.854
L. P. " " "	215.843
FACTOR OF H. P.	
H. P. Engine per pound pressure	.9713
L. P. " " " "	2.5981
BY THE STEAM DIAGRAMS.	
H. P. Engine, initial pressure	121.60
""" terminal "	97.60
"""" counter "	47.17
" " mean effective pressure by planimeter	63.44
" " indicated horse power	61.62
L. P. " initial pressure	35.7
""" " terminal "	26.35
""" counter "	6.74
""""" mean effective pressure by planimeter	26.36
" " " indicated horse power	68.486
Aggregate " " "	130.106

TRIAL BY FIRST METHOD.

.

BY THE WATER DIAGRAMS.

H. P. Engine pump mean pressure	123.32 pds.		
L. P. """"""	128.45 "		
FRICTION.			
H. P. Engine, fraction of indicated power	.02346		
L. P. " " " " "	.06216		
H. P. " pump water passages	9.32 pds.		
L. P. " " " "	13.45 "		
DUTY.			
By the pressure in the force pipe and water delivered 53,957	7,957.50		
By the pressure in the force pipe and water delivered			
+ five per cent 56,658	5,855.37		
By the load on the water pistons and water de-			
livered 58,474	4,970.00		
By the indicated work in the steam cylinders 66,220	0,736.00		

CAPACITY.

Gallons per day of 24 hours	$2,\!252,\!985.67$
RATIO OF EXPANSION.	
Absolute initial to absolute terminal pressure	3.3337

ECONOMY OF ENGINES.

Coal per indicated horse power per hour	2.99 pds.
LOSS OF ACTION IN THE PUMPS.	

In fraction of calculated delivery	.07693
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Trial by Second Method.

SUMMARY.

Duration	18 hours	
Number of general observations	72	
" " diagrams each engine	144	
" " weir readings	278	
TEMPERATURES.		
Atmosphere	73.63 F.	
Water from city mains	43.79 ''	
" " heater	215.11 "	
Elevation by "	171.32 "	
Steam at saturation (estimated)	352.70 "	
PRESSURES.		
Barometer	29.47 ins.	
In the boilers by gauge	125.00 pds.	
" " " corrected gauge	128.00 "	
" " receiver by gauge	40.00 "	
" " " corrected gauge	43.00 ''	
" " suction pipe by gauge	53.80 feet	
" " " corrected gauge	55.32 ''	
Add vertical distance gauge to center of pump	12.50 "	
Total head suction pipe	67.82 ''	
In the force pipe by gauge	334.24 ''	
""""""""corrected gauge	336.31 "	
Add vertical distance gauge to center of pump	12.50 "	
Total head force pipe	348.81 "	
Net " " "	280.99 "	

TRIAL BY SECOND METHOD.

COUNTERS.

H. P. Engine, 9 P. M., March 22	38,912	
"""" 4 P. M., " 23	82,213	
Double strokes during eighteen hours	43,301	
L. P. Engine, 9 P. M., March 22	118,493	
«« « 3 « « « 23	164,757	
Double strokes during eighteen hours	46,264	
PISTON SPEEDS.		
H. P. Engine per minute	195.37	
L. P. " " " …	205.65	
FACTOR OF H. P.	•	
H. P. Engine	.9000	
L. P. "	2.4754	
BY THE STEAM DIAGRAMS.		
H. P. Engine, initial pressure	123.35	
" " terminal "	99.25	
" " " counter "	46.78	
" " mean effective pressure by planimeter	65.65	
" " " indicated horse power	59.085	
L. P. " initial pressure	35.60	
" " terminal "	26.22	
" " " counter "	6.08	
"" " mean effective pressure by planimeter	27.32	
" " indicated horse power	67.628	
Aggregate " " "	126.713	
DUTY.		
By the pressure in the force pipe and water delivered 51,	675,822.8	
By the pressure in the force pipe and water delivered		
+ five per cent	59,613.94	
By the indicated work in the steam cylinders 62,717,770.00		
CAPACITY.	,	
Gallons per day of 24 hours 2,1	16,906,70	

,

TRIAL BY SECOND METHOD.

RATIO OF EXPANSION.

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Absolute initial to absolute terminal pressure	3.3829
ECONOMY OF ENGINES.	
Coal per indicated horse power per hour	3.157
LOSS OF ACTION IN THE PUMPS.	
In fraction of calculated delivery	.07591

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Adaptation.

In forming an opinion upon the adaptability of this engine to the purpose for which it is designed, we have been governed partly by the facts developed during the trial, partly by accepted knowledge upon pumping engines for public service, and partly by our personal information upon this class of machinery.

The duty developed during the trial stamps this as one of the best engines in point of economy the city possesses, and the duty by either method of calculation is all the more creditable when you consider the comparatively small cost of the machine. The excellence of the duty, however, is due to the high steam pressure carried and the remarkable evaporation of the boilers, rather than to the engine.

The pumps, valve chambers and valves, and the connections to the water mains, are exceedingly defective, as the large loss of action verifies.

The condition of water load on both sides of the pumps, is calculated, in our opinion, for a very small loss of action with modern pumps, valves, valve chambers and connections. The water end of the engine, or a material part of it, was designed and constructed by the late Geo. Shield, whilst in charge of the pumping department of the City Water Works, and to reduce the cost to the city of the engine under consideration, was used by Mr. Warden. The error in failing to furnish the engine with first class pumps and connections is shown in the loss of nearly *nine millions in the duty* between the net power delivered to the pumps and the work actually performed.

ADAPTATION.

In other words, the large loss of action in the pumps, plus the enormous friction of water passages, and resistance of the pump valves, reduces the duty from 63,000,000, the theoretical work, to 54,000,000, the actual work, a or loss of more than *fourteen per cent.* of the work actually performed by the steam in the steam cylinders is chargeable to the inferior design of the pumps, valve chambers and arrangement of the connecting pipes.

It is, of course, impossible to avoid a certain loss in slip of pump and resistance of valves, and friction of water passages; but this, instead of fourteen per cent., should not be more than *two and one-half to three per cent.* of the work performed in the steam cylinders.

The cataract which forms a part of the steam end of the engine, is intended to automatically regulate the valve motion to the production of equal strokes in equal times. In crank and fly wheel engines, the strokes of piston are uniform in length, and the motion of the piston is gradually arrested toward the ends of stroke by the crank action. The cataract gear is intended to regulate the length of stroke, and arrest it toward the end by cushioning the steam in the exhaust end of the cylinder, as well as producing a practically uniform reciprocating motion of the piston.

These are the pronounced objects of the cataract valve gear, which, if successful, will go far toward revolutionizing the design and construction of large pumping engines, to which class of engines only the cataract is applicable. If we are to be governed in our opinion upon this device by the data obtained from the trial, and by our observation of its performance during the trial (and it would be manifestly improper to pass upon the merit of the engine, on the data obtained, and upon the cataract on data not obtained), then we are compelled to pronounce against it.

Whilst it may be possible that the cararact is capable of ac-

ADAPTATION.

ceptable regulation of the length of piston strokes under certain conditions of speed and load, it certainly was incapable of doing this during the test trial; and in support of this statement reference is had to the columns of stroke in the tables of Indicator Diagrams.

The variability of the stroke is least objectionable in the high pressure engine, as all the steam expended in filling the clearance of this engine is utilized in the low pressure engine. But the variability of stroke in the low pressure engine is decidedly objectionable and cannot be justified by any process of reasoning known to your committee. The defect of the cataract, however, is not so much in the failure to comply with what are well recognized conditions of piston performance, as in the failure to promptly arrest the motion of the pistons at the ends of strokes. This during the test trial it did not do; and the persistency with which the cross heads of both engines hammered the buffers leads your committee to the opinion that the durability of the engine must certainly be less than that of a crank and fly wheel engine, otherwise equal to this.

The comparatively low cost, small space occupied for a given capacity, and facility of operating, are all elements in favor of the engine.

The performance of the boilers is excellent, and so far as your committee are aware, unprecedented for return flue boilers with natural draft.

The performance of the engine during the test trial, independent of the high steam pressure carried, and independent of the performance of the boilers, is not such as to warrant us in recommending its reproduction for the WESTERN RESERVOIR AT CONSADINE PLACE. A single cylinder crank and fly wheel engine—of same capacity—at the same piston speed—with the same ratio of ex-

ADAPTATION.

pansion—same evaporation per unit of fuel burned, being capable of a higher duty than obtained from this engine during the test trial.

It is due Mr. Warden to remind you of a statement made early in this report, that according to his original plans the engine is at present incomplete; and that it was designed and constructed simply as an auxiliary to the old (horizontal) engines at this station.

In submitting our report upon the test trials of the Warden Compound Pumping Engine, we desire to express our thanks to Mr. Americus Warden, the Engineer, to Mr. James E. Bell, Superintendent of the Water Works, and to your predecessors the Board of Public Works, for the liberal spirit in which they met our desire to make these trials complete and creditable to the City.

(SIGNED,)

JOHN W. HILL, ARTHUR G. MOORE, C. AHRENS.

CINCINNATI, June 1, 1879.

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EXPERT TRIAL

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WARDEN COMPOUND ENGINE.

INDICATOR DIAGRAMS.

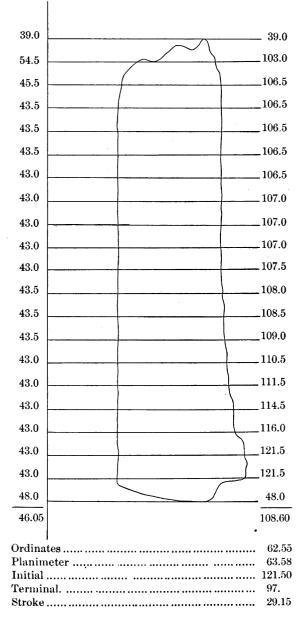


DIAGRAM No. 17.

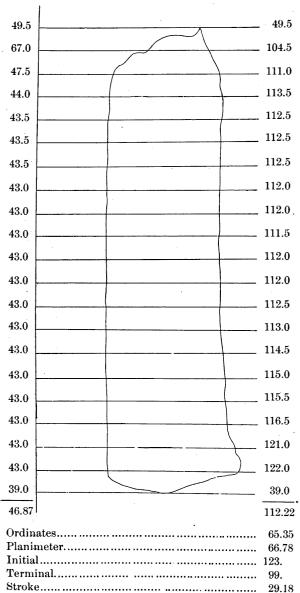


DIAGRAM No. 51.

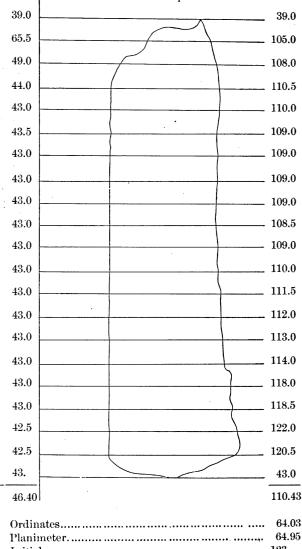


DIAGRAM No. 102.

H. P. CYLINDER-UPPER END.

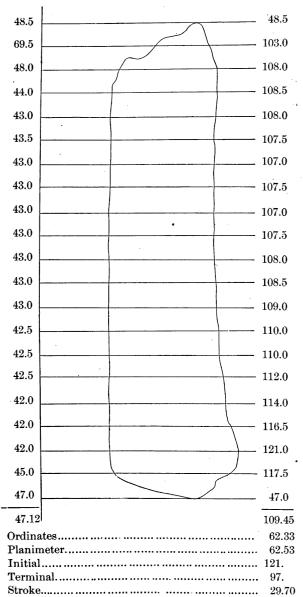


DIAGRAM No. 136.

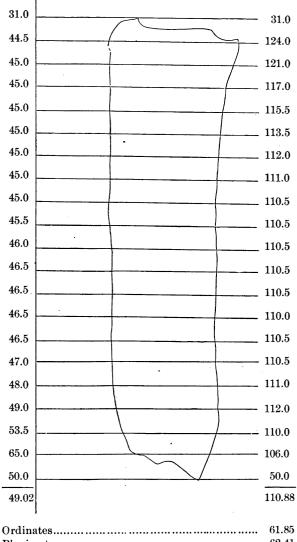


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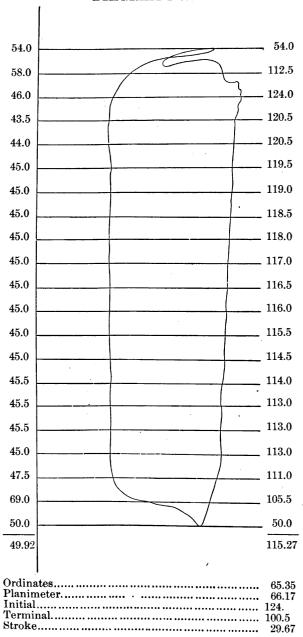


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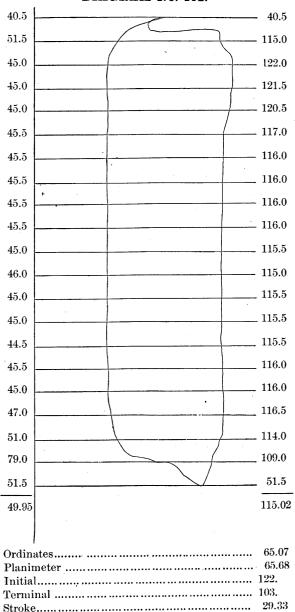


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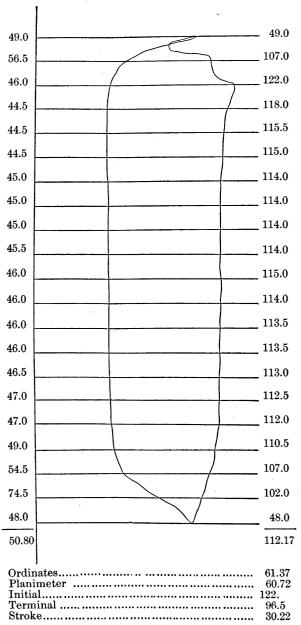


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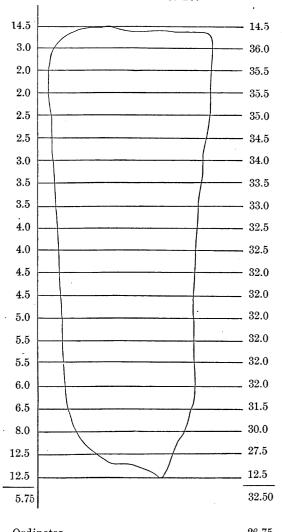
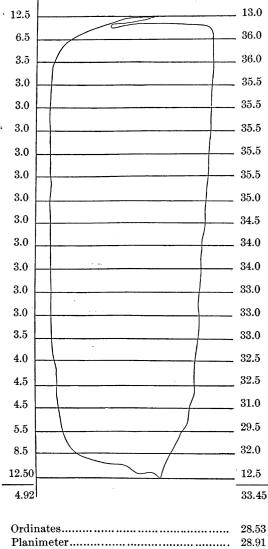


DIAGRAM No. 17.

Ordinates	26.75
Planimeter	27.67
Initial	36.
Terminal	25.5
Stroke	28.20

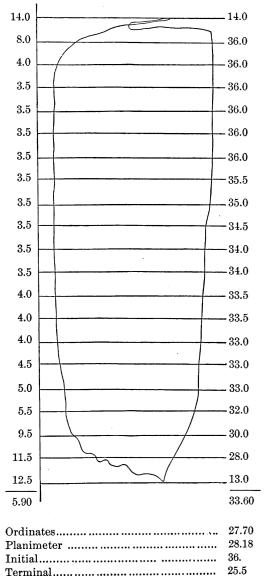
DIAGRAM No. 51.



 Initial
 36.

 Terminal
 25.5

 Stroke
 28.72



Stroke.....

29.11

DIAGRAM No. 102.

12.5 10.535.56.0 35.53.0 35.52.52.535.5 3.0 35.53.0 34.53.534.54.0 34.0 4.5. 33.5 4.5 33.5 . 5.0 33.5 6.0 33.5 6.533.5 7.0 33.57.0 33.5 8.0 33.0 9.0 32.510.5 31.515.0. 28.5 13.0 13.0 6.70 33.30Ordinates..... 26.60Planimeter 27.3235.5Terminal..... 26.5

Stroke.....

29.05

DIAGRAM No. 136.

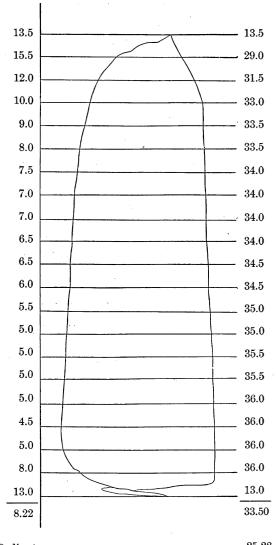


DIAGRAM No. 17.

Ordinates	
Planimeter	25.70
Initial	34.
Terminal	26.5
Stroke	28 99
Stroke	20.00

13.0 13.0 28.518.531.0 10.532.58.533.0 7.533.0 6.533.56.5. 33.56.0 34.0 5.534.0 5.534.55.534.5 5.535.05.5• 35.05.535.55.05.035.535.5 5.0 36.0 5.036.06.511.036.0 15.515.533.758.15

DIAGRAM No. 51.

Ordinates	25.60
Planimeter	25.68
Initial	36.
Terminal	26.
Stroke	29.05

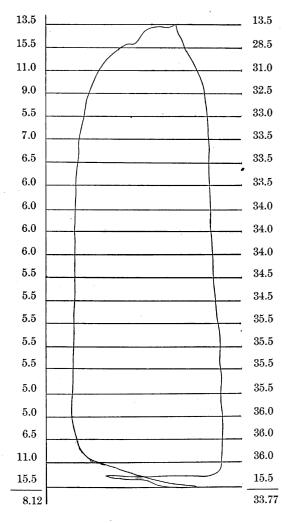


DIAGRAM No. 102.

Ordinates	25.65
Planimeter	25.60
Initial	36.
Terminal	26.5
Stroke	28.90

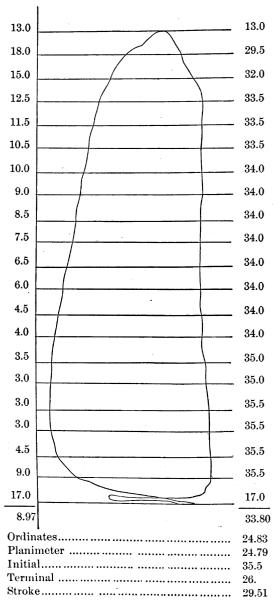


DIAGRAM No. 136.

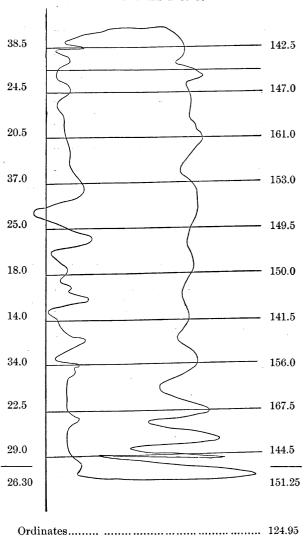


DIAGRAM No. 8.

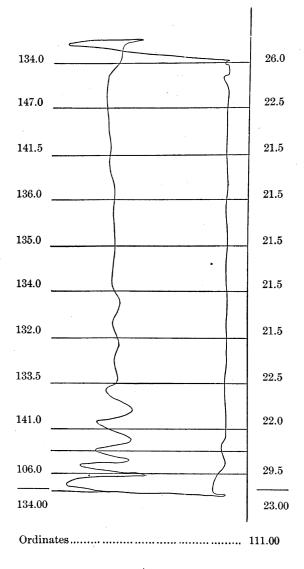


DIAGRAM No. 25.

30.0 94.0 16.0 135.0143.513.0 147.516.0 153.0 12.0 162.0 8.5165.55.521.0163.0 16.0 155.5eć. 22.0 143.516.00 146.25

DIAGRAM No. 3.

Ordinates..... 130.25

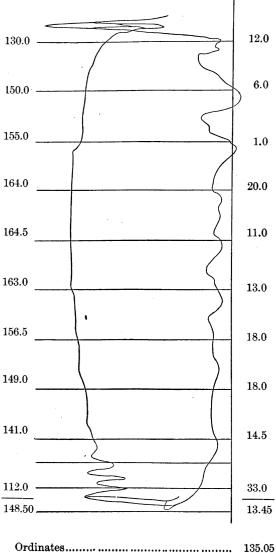


DIAGRAM No. 8.

135.05

To the Honorable, the Board of City Commissioners : Gentlemen :

Since submitting the report on the perform= ance of the Hunt Street Pumping Engine, my attention has been directed to an error in the preliminary state= ment as also in the opinion, which in justice to the late GEO. SHIELD, ESQ., I desire to correct.

On pages 4 and 101 of the report, the statement is made that Mr. Shield designed and built the water end of the Warden Compound Engine. I am now in= formed by Mr: Warden that Mr. Shield did not design the water end as it is now used, but that the original de= sign was for an eight inch (diam.) pump, and that he (Mr. Warden) increased the diameter of bore from an eight inch to a ten inch pump, preserving the valve chambers and water ways as originally designed for an eight inch pump by Mr. Shield; and the water end of the engine was constructed under the supervision of Mr. Warden, after the original patterns by Mr. Shield were altered, as noticed above.

Very obediently yours,

JOHN W. HILL.

CINCINNATI, JULY 17, 1879.

